Modeling School Populations

Dataset

- From the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System
- Can divide into groups by number of years in school
- Also access full-time first-time freshmen

Dataset

- Divided by state
- Considered only Title IX Compliant public schools

Models 1 and 2

Model 1

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1(n) \\ x_2(n) \\ x_3(n) \\ x_4(n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ p_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & p_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p_3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(n-1) \\ x_2(n-1) \\ x_3(n-1) \\ x_4(n-1) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 n + \alpha_1 \\ \beta_2 n + \alpha_2 \\ \beta_3 n + \alpha_3 \\ \beta_4 n + \alpha_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Model 2

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1(n) \\ x_2(n) \\ x_3(n) \\ x_4(n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} q_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ p_1 & q_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & p_2 & q_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p_3 & q_4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(n-1) \\ x_2(n-1) \\ x_3(n-1) \\ x_4(n-1) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} u(n) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Models 3 and 4

Model 3

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1(n) \\ x_2(n) \\ x_3(n) \\ x_4(n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ p_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & p_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p_3 & q \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(n-1) \\ x_2(n-1) \\ x_3(n-1) \\ x_4(n-1) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} u(n) \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Model 4

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1(n) \\ x_2(n) \\ x_3(n) \\ x_4(n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ p_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & p_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p_3 & q \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(n-1) \\ x_2(n-1) \\ x_3(n-1) \\ x_4(n-1) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \beta_1 n + \alpha_1 \\ \beta_2 n + \alpha_2 \\ \beta_3 n + \alpha_3 \\ \beta_4 n + \alpha_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Uncorrelated Observation Process

- First model: Assume uncorrelated, independent identically distributed errors, denoted ε_j for time j. f is a function of time and the parameters, and y_j is the data vector at time j.

$$y_j = f(t_j ; \theta_0) + \varepsilon_j$$

Uncorrelated Bootstrapping

- Form standardized residuals. Here N is the number of time points, k is the number of parameters, and $\theta\uparrow 0$ is the parameter estimate.

$$r\downarrow j = \sqrt{N/N-k}\ (y\downarrow j - f(t\downarrow j, \theta\uparrow 0))$$

- Now, for each of M bootstrapping samples, sample N values $\{r\downarrow 1\uparrow m$, …,$r\downarrow N\uparrow m\}$ from the $r\downarrow j$ with replacement and create a bootstrap sample using

$$y\downarrow j\uparrow m = f(t\downarrow j, \theta\uparrow 0) + r\downarrow j\uparrow m .$$

Uncorrelated Bootstrapping

- From these samples, we fit parameters and get a set of parameter vectors $\{\theta\uparrow 1 ,\ldots,\theta\uparrow M\}$. We can get the mean, covariance matrix, and standard errors via

$$\theta\downarrow BOOT = 1/M \sum m=1\uparrow M \blacksquare \theta\uparrow m$$

$$Var(\theta\downarrow BOOT) = 1/M-1 \sum m=1\uparrow M \blacksquare (\theta\uparrow m - \theta\downarrow BOOT\uparrow)\uparrow T (\theta\uparrow m - \theta\downarrow BOOT)$$

$$SE\downarrow k (\theta\downarrow BOOT) = \sqrt{Var(\theta\downarrow BOOT)}\downarrow kk$$

Durbin-Watson Test

- Test for “autocorrelation” – correlation between consecutive residuals

$$d=\sum_{j=2}^{N}(e_j - e_{j-1})^2 \Big/ \sum_{j=1}^{N} e_j^2$$

- The e-values are the residuals at time j.
- If d is below a threshold, there is autocorrelation.

Durbin-Watson Test Results

Student Classification	Autocorrelated states
First year	All states but Arkansas, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and Wyoming
Second year	All states but Idaho
Third year	All states
Fourth year	All states

Autocorrelated Observation Process

- As we have detected autocorrelation, we use a statistical model that accounts for a relationship between consecutive values. In this case, the u have mean 0 and are independently identically distributed and assumed to be normal.

$$y\downarrow j = f(t\downarrow j ; \theta\downarrow 0) + \varepsilon\downarrow j \text{ where } \varepsilon\downarrow j = \rho\varepsilon\downarrow j-1 + u\downarrow j$$

- ρ is determined from the following formula:

$$p = \sum j=2\uparrow N \blacksquare r\downarrow j \, r\downarrow j-1 \; / \sum j=1\uparrow N \blacksquare r\downarrow j \uparrow 2$$

Autocorrelated Bootstrapping

- To perform autocorrelated bootstrapping, we perform analogous steps to the uncorrelated method.

 - Sample $u\downarrow j\uparrow m$ with replacement from the u values

 - Compute M new time series recursively based on the $u\downarrow j\uparrow m$ values and the definition of $\varepsilon\downarrow j$, with an $\varepsilon\downarrow 0\uparrow m$ sampled uniformly from within the interval $[-2|\varepsilon\downarrow 0\ |, 2|\varepsilon\downarrow 0\ |]$

 - Compute $\theta\uparrow m$, $\theta\downarrow BOOT$, $VAR(\theta\downarrow BOOT)$, and $SE\downarrow k\ (\theta\downarrow BOOT)$ using the same formulae as in the uncorrelated case.

AIC Scores

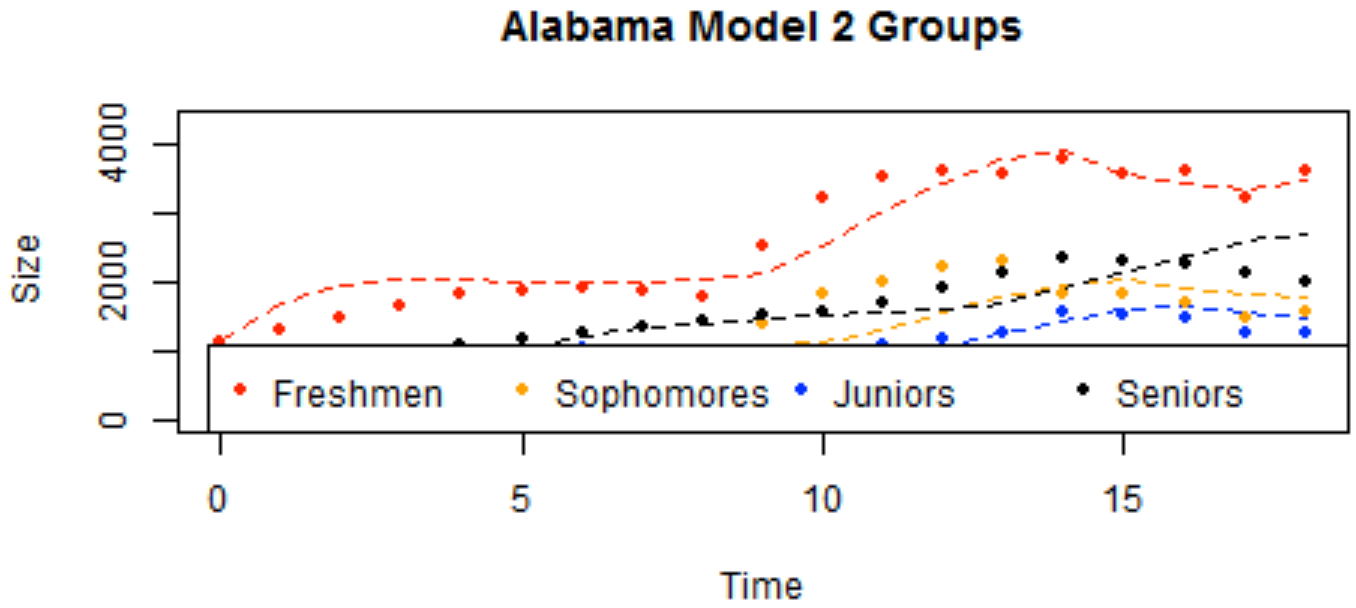
- Corrected a previous mistake in AIC scores
- Now Model 2 is best for all 51 datasets
- Model 2 has by far the best average
- AIC file is called AICComparison.xslx

Model	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Average AIC	349.1	290.9	341.7	354.6

Fits and Residuals

- Plots on following slides.
- Trends in residuals indicate that observation errors may have longitudinal correlations.

Note: Residual plots for all four models are available, but we only give those for Model 2 here as it had the lowest AIC score.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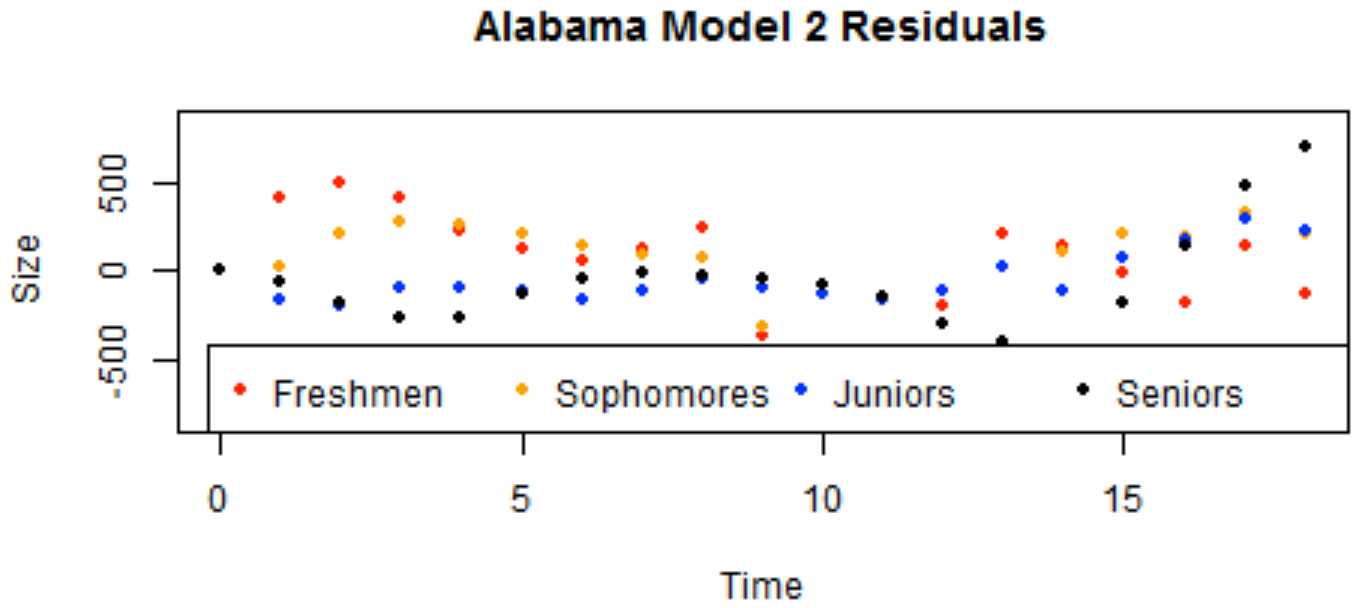
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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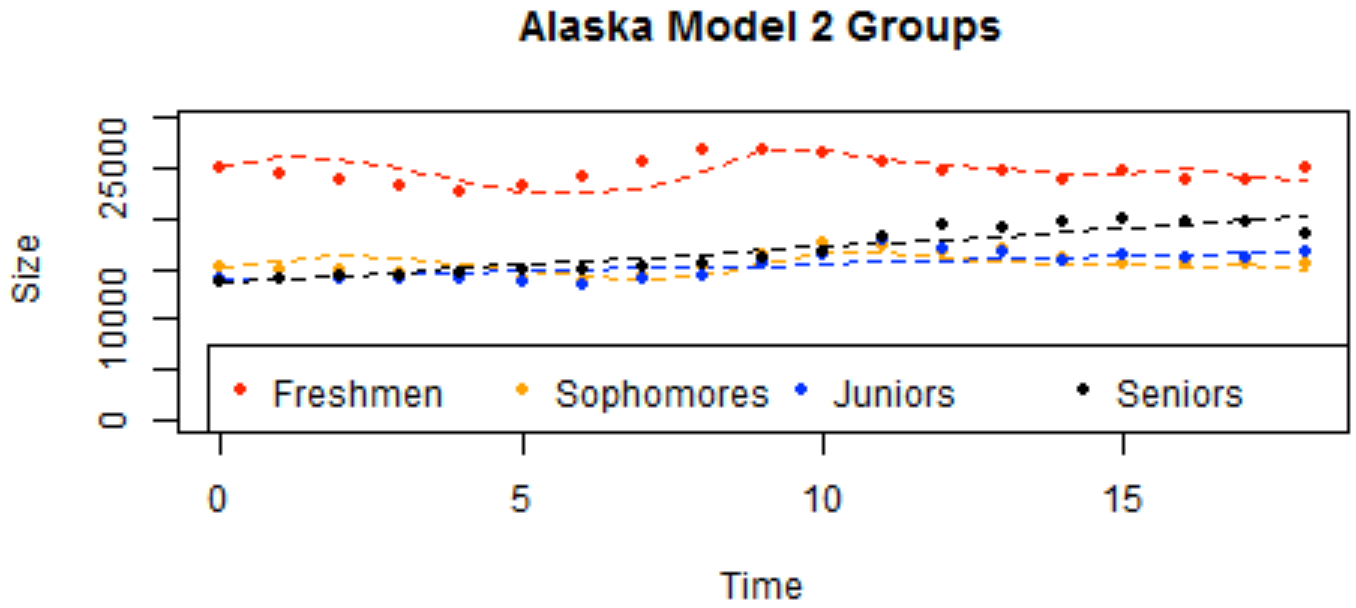
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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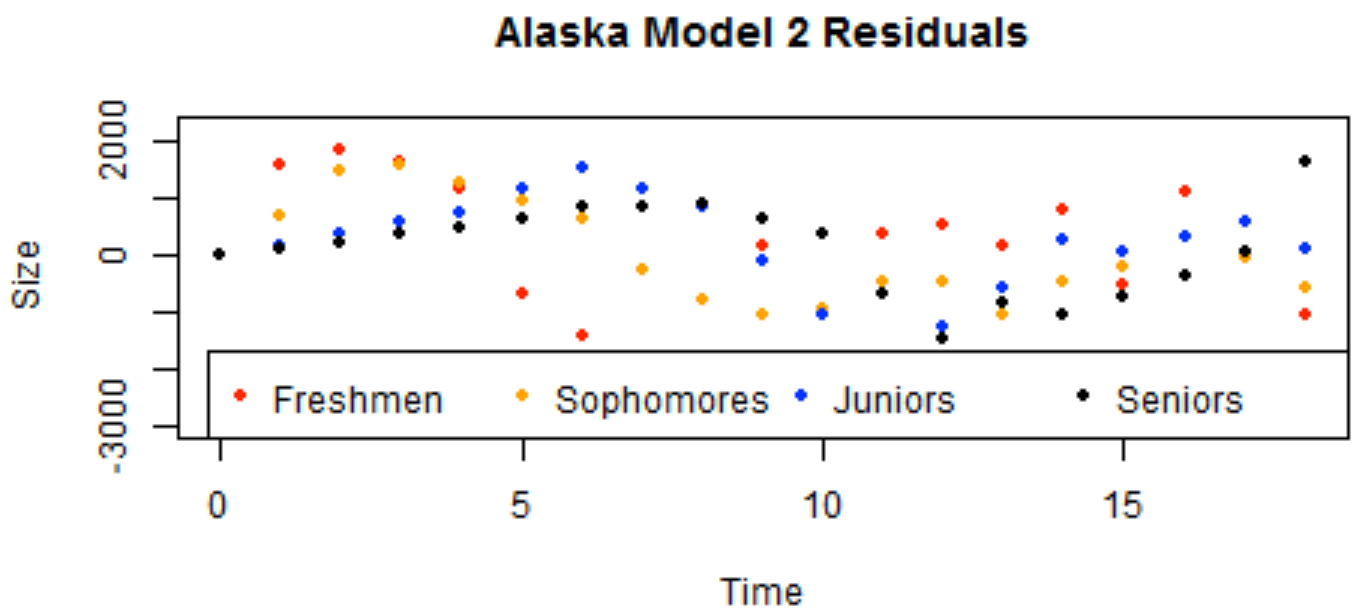
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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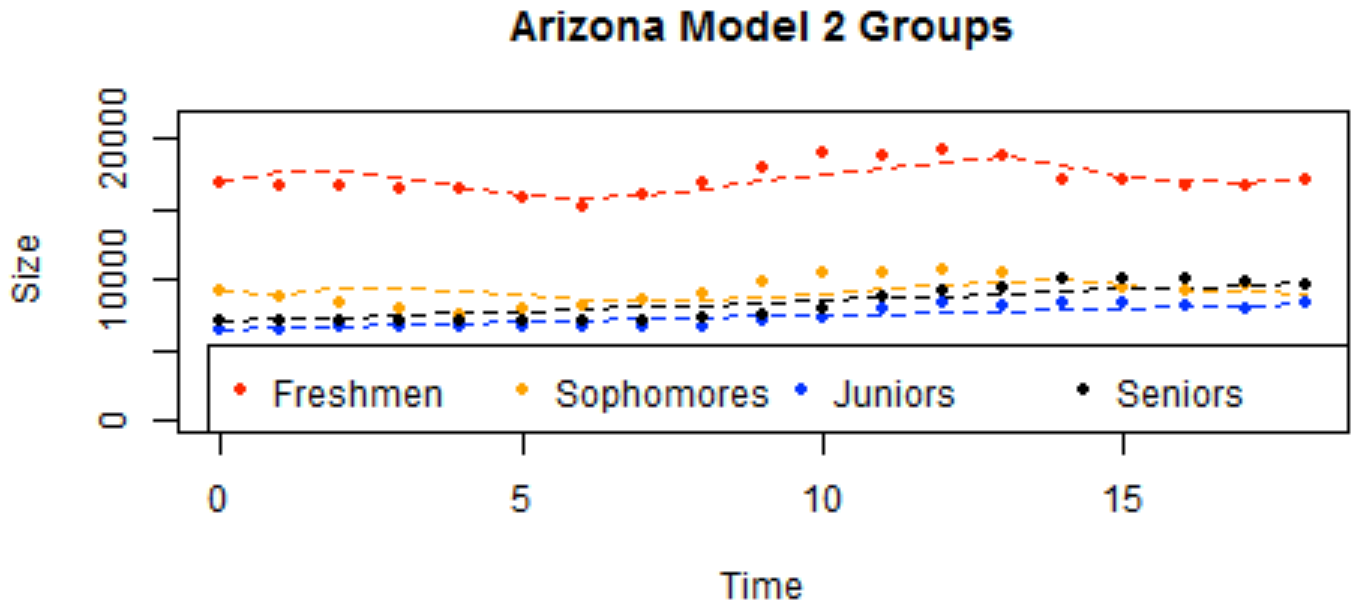
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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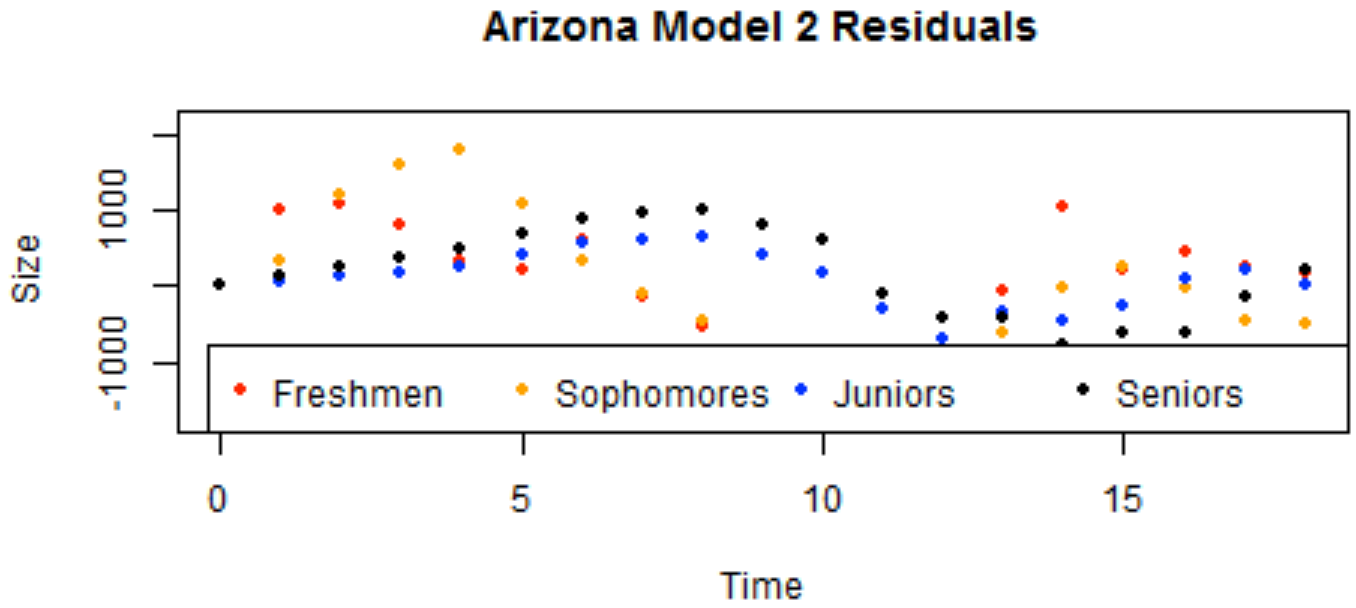
Juniors
Seniors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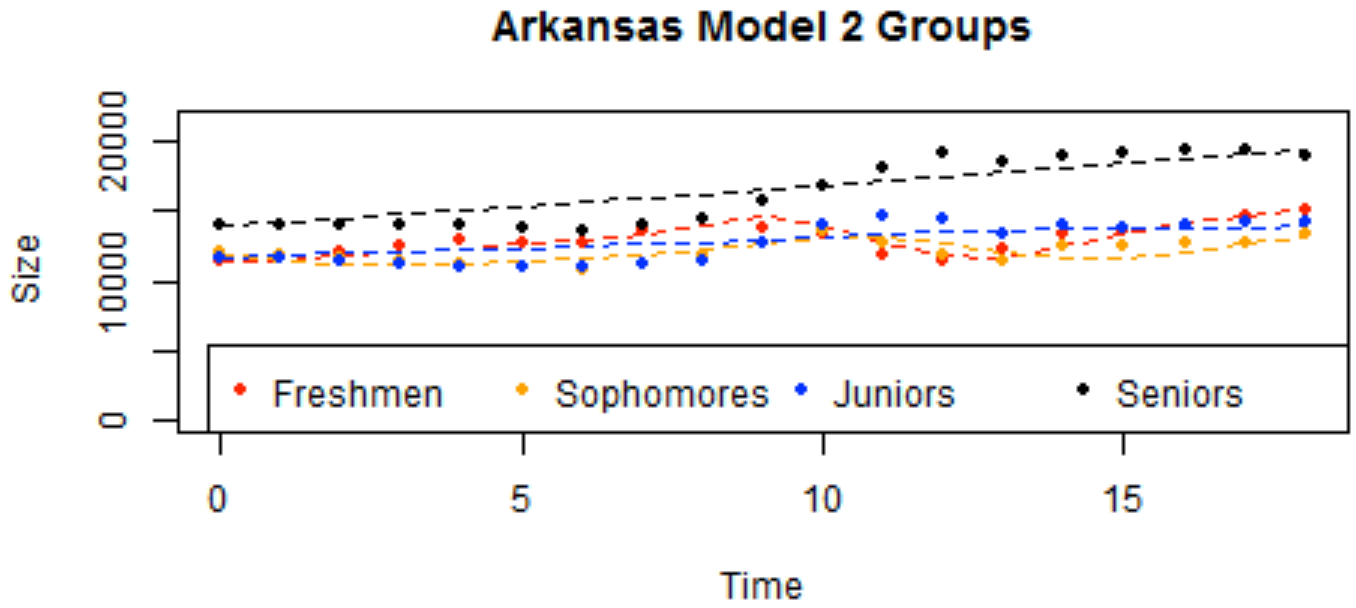
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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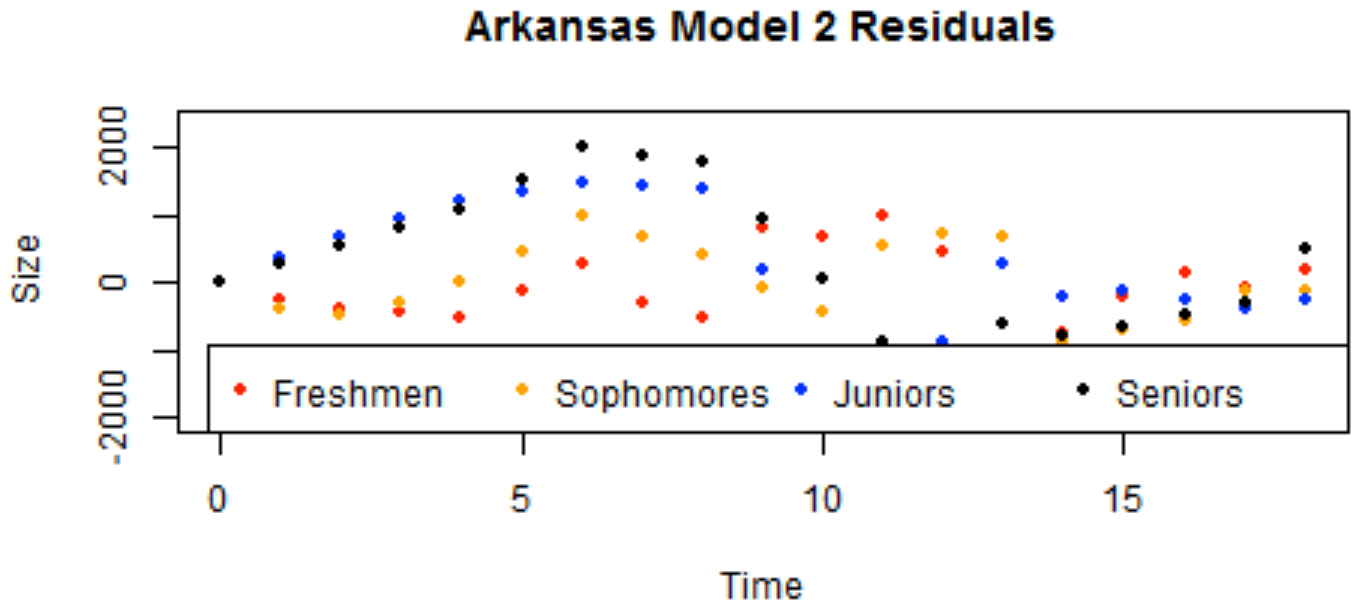
Juniors
Seniors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Juniors
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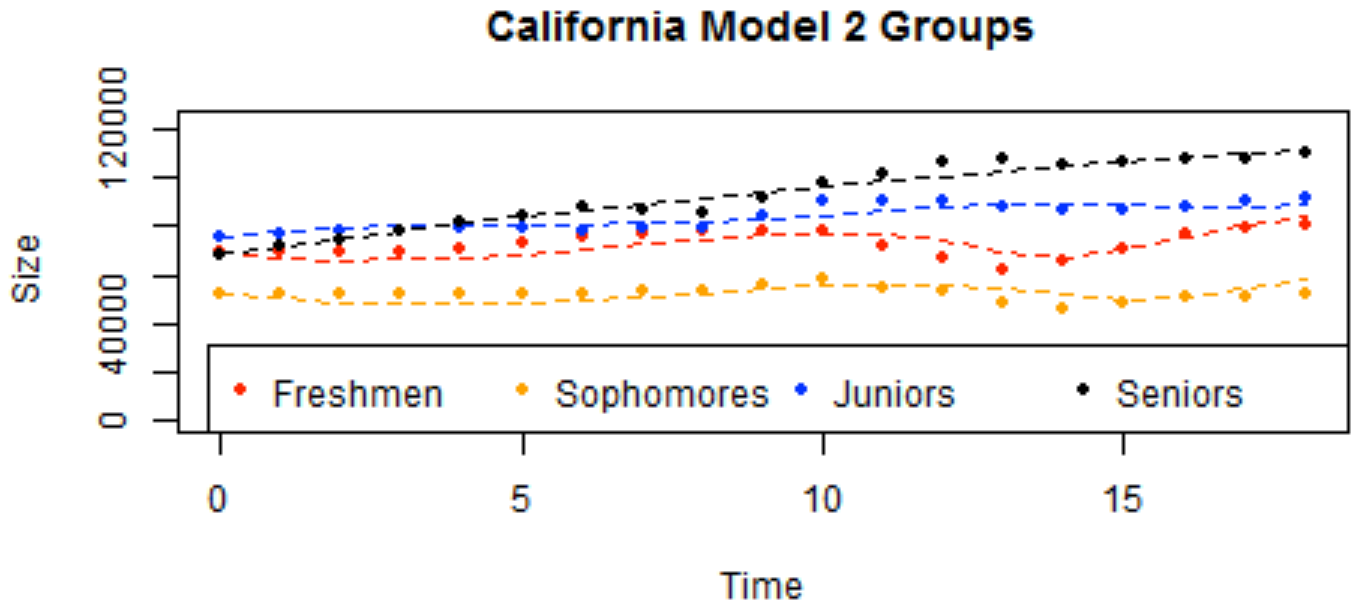
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Time
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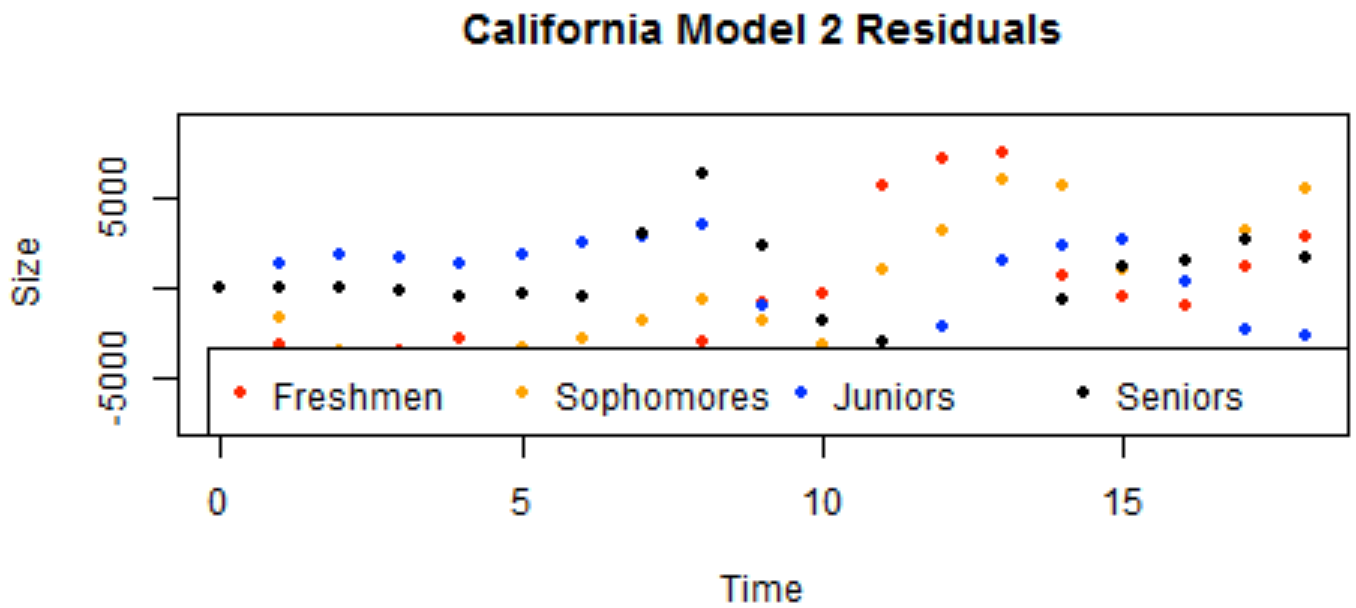
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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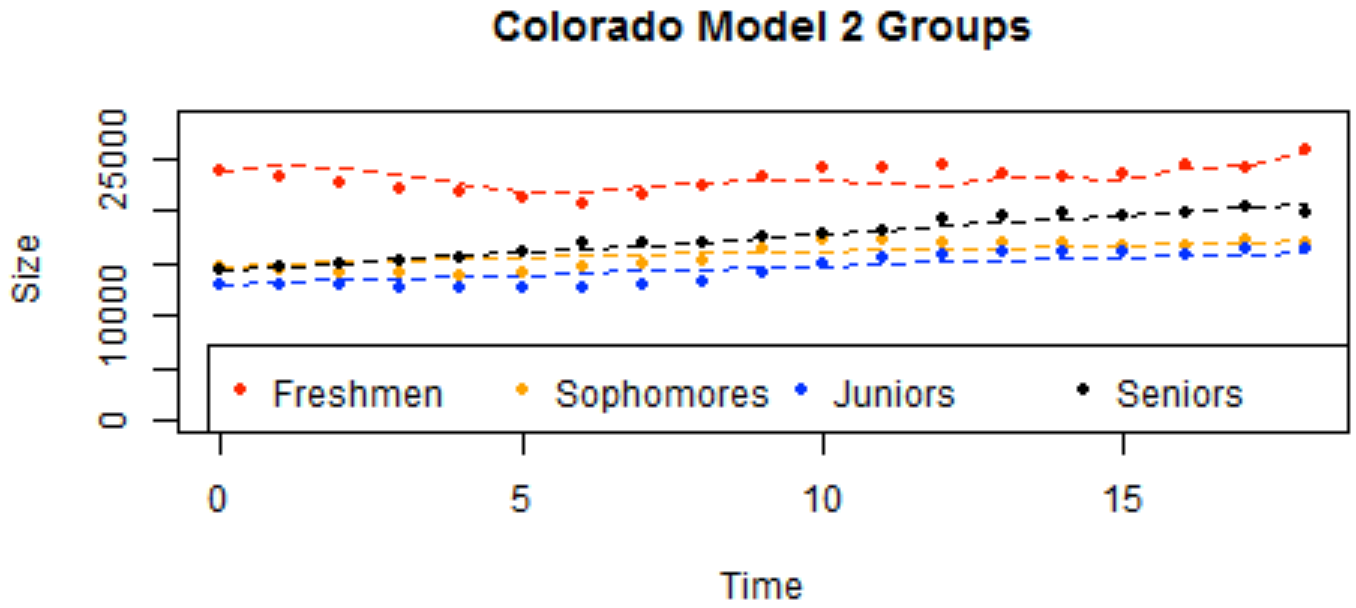
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors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Seniors
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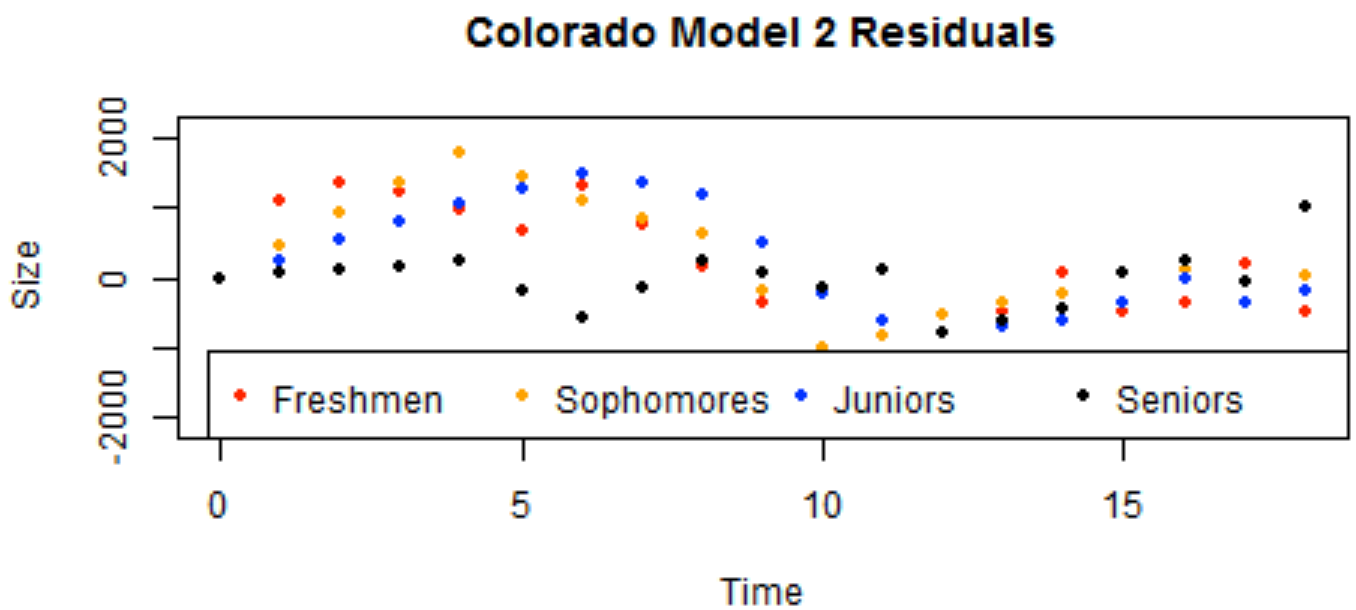
Time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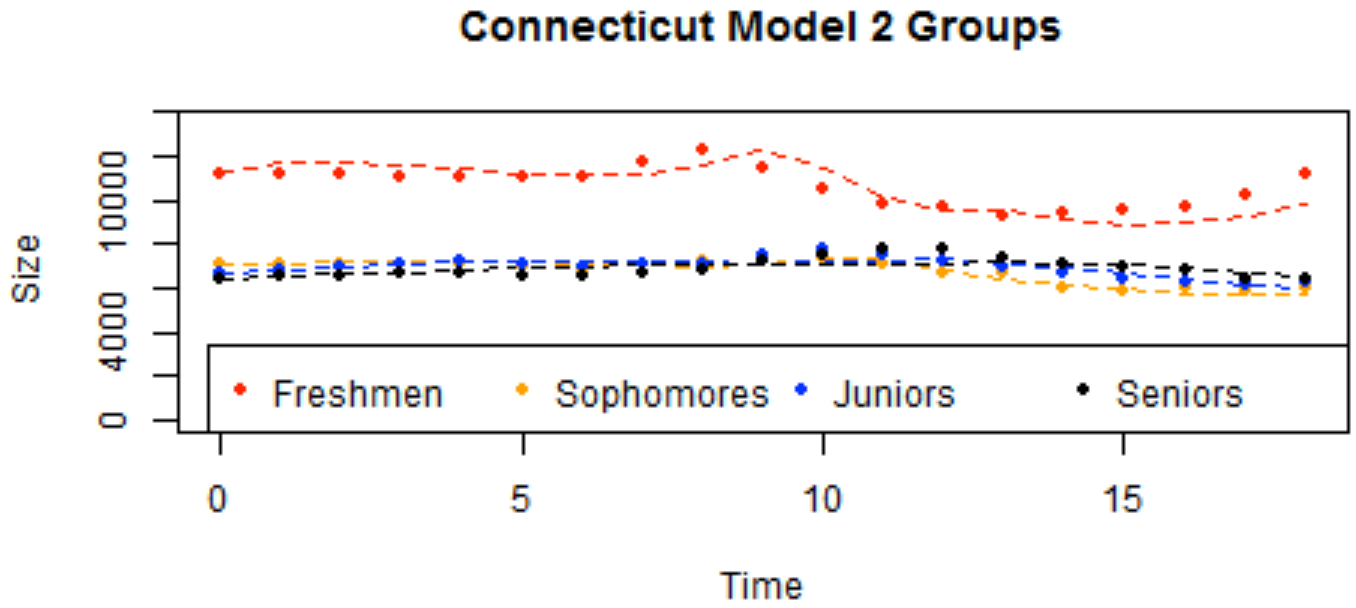
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Seniors
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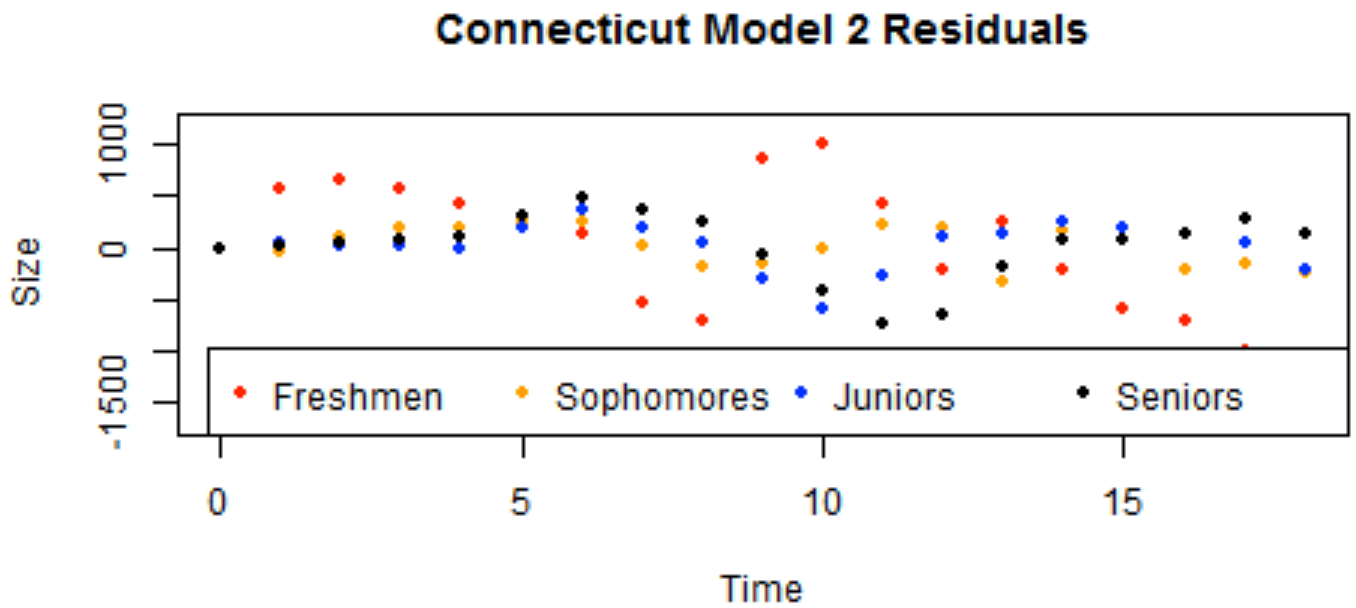
Time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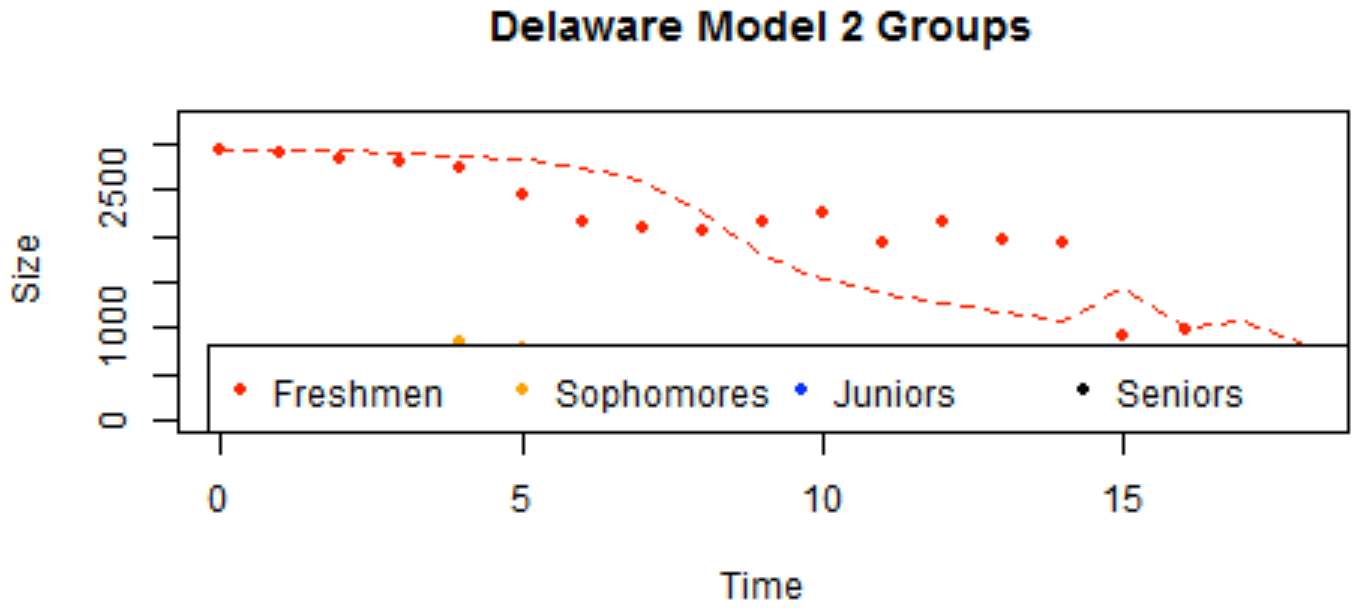
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Time
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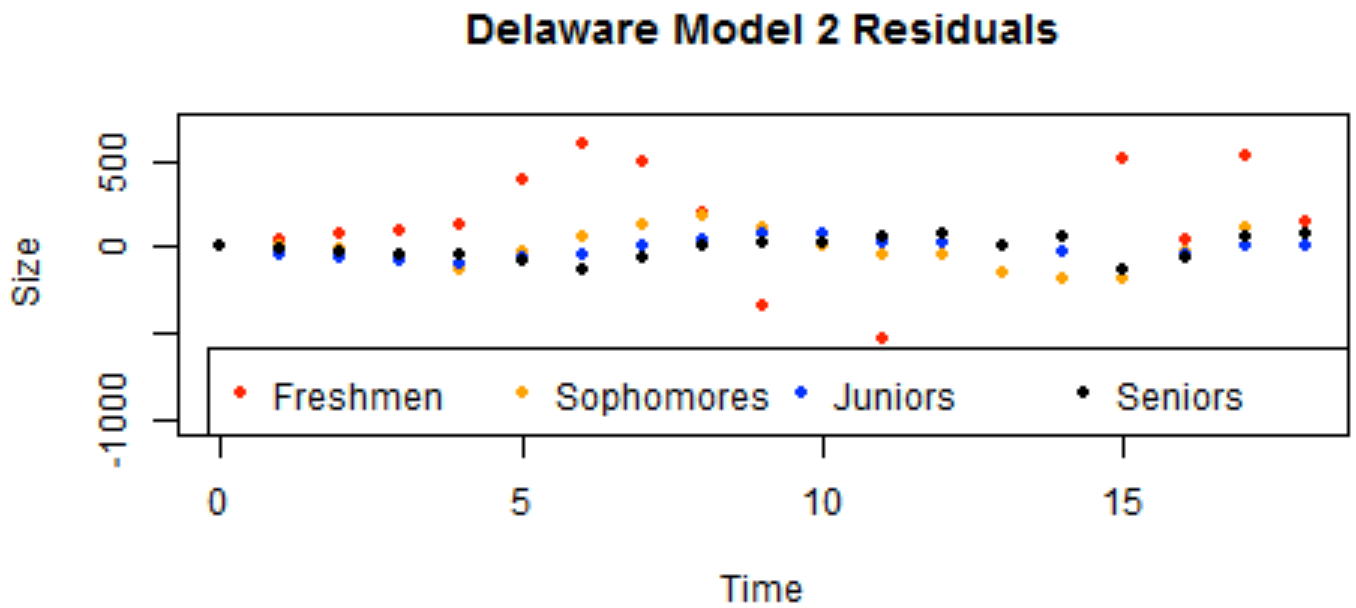
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors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Time
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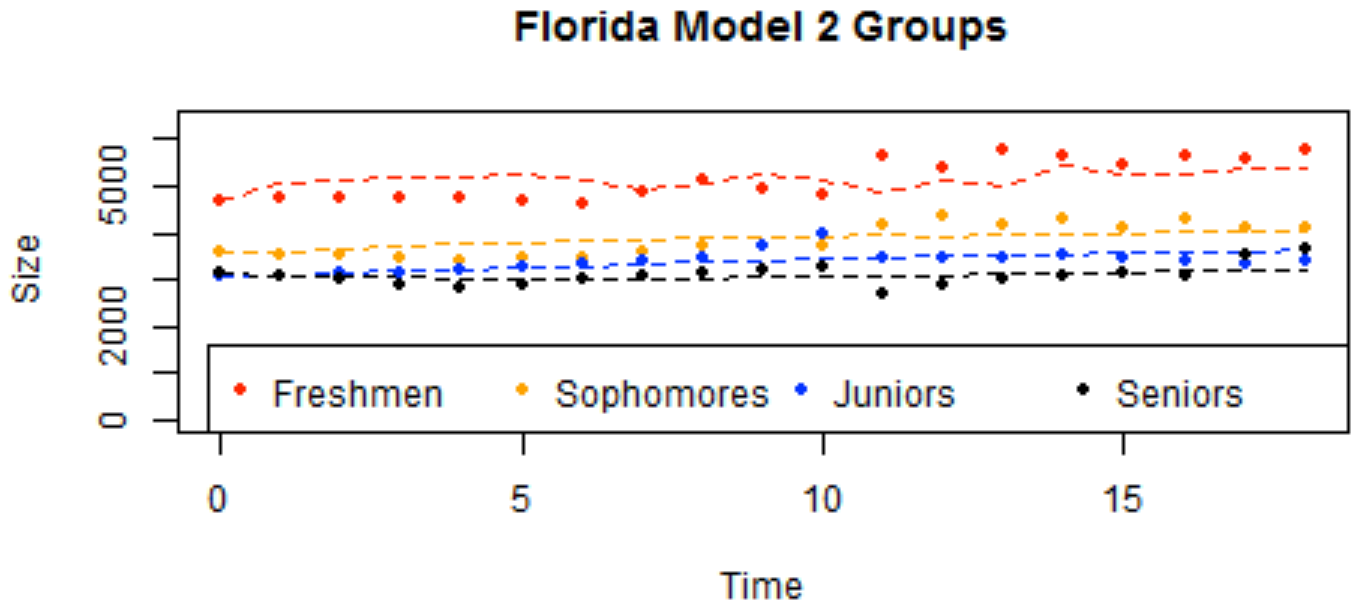
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors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Juniors
Seniors
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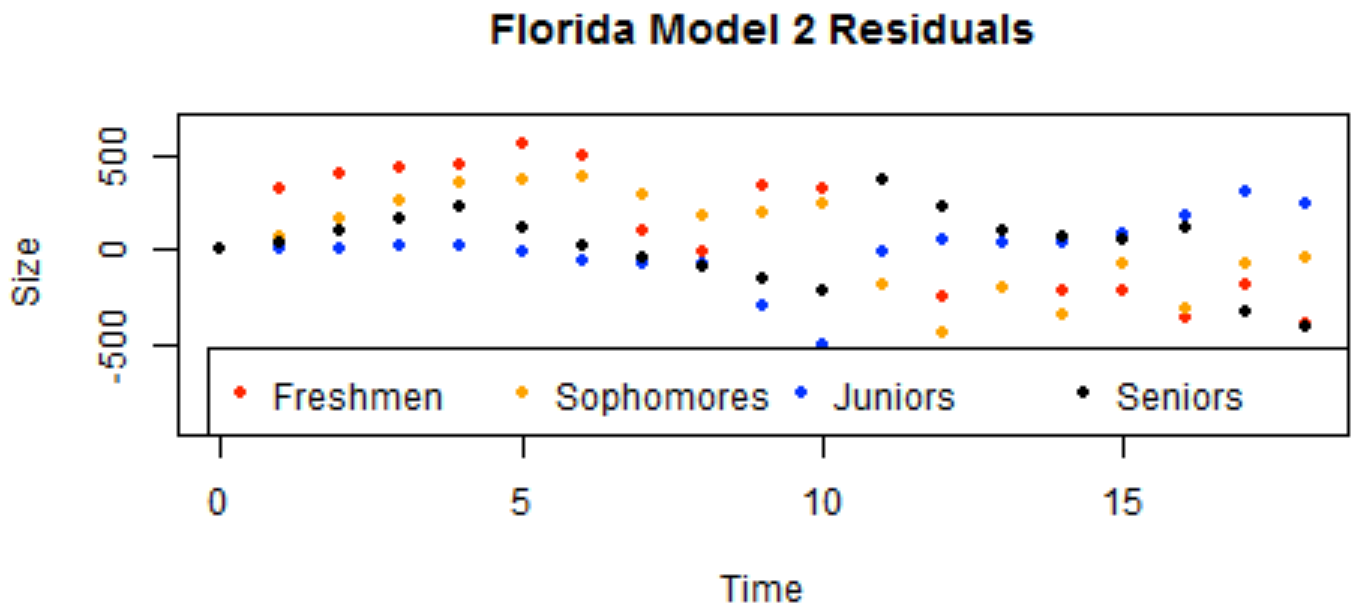
Time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Seniors
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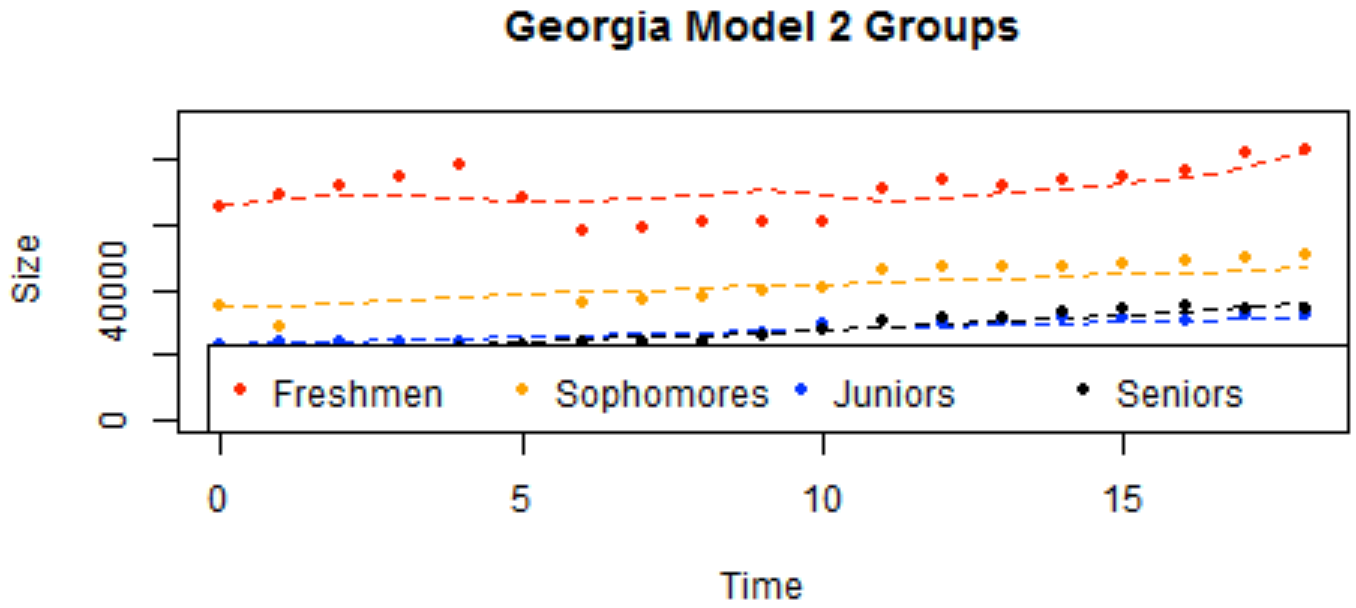
Time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Size
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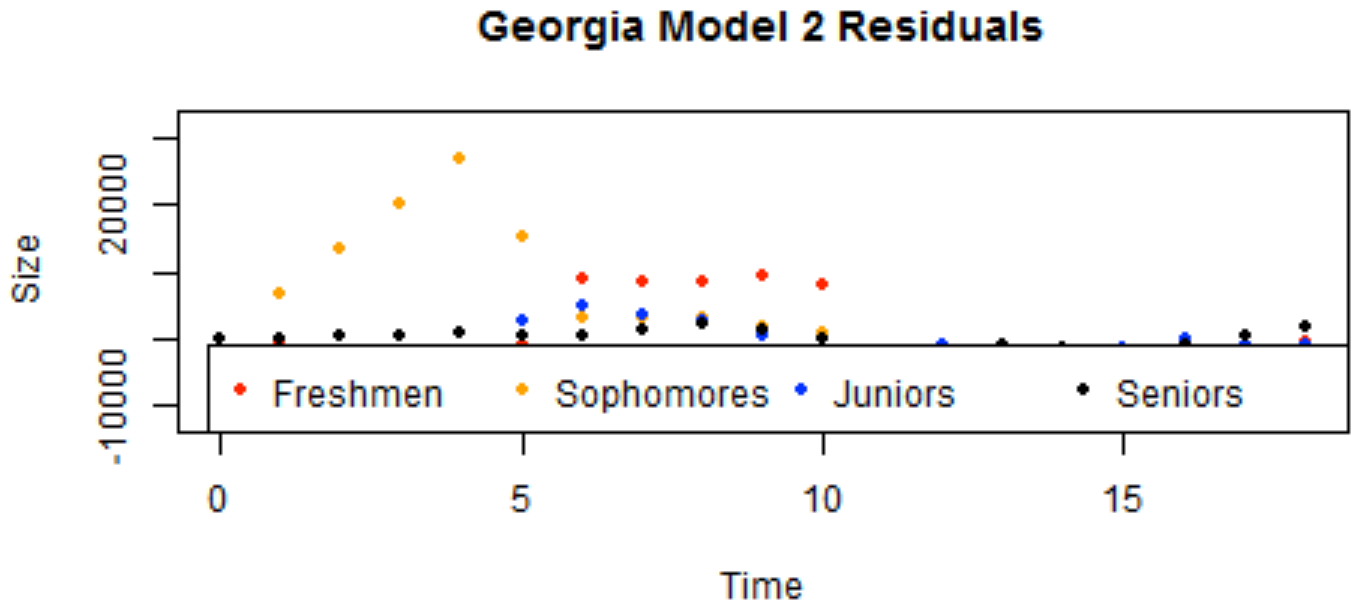
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time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Juniors
Seniors
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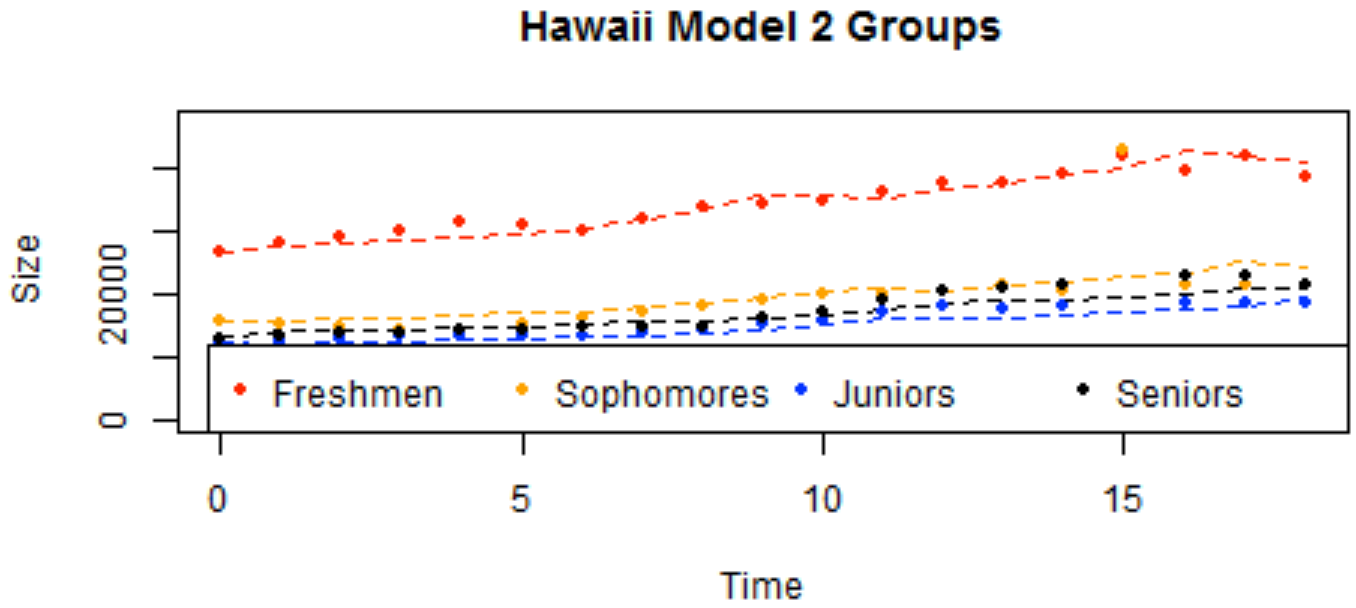
Time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Juniors
Seniors
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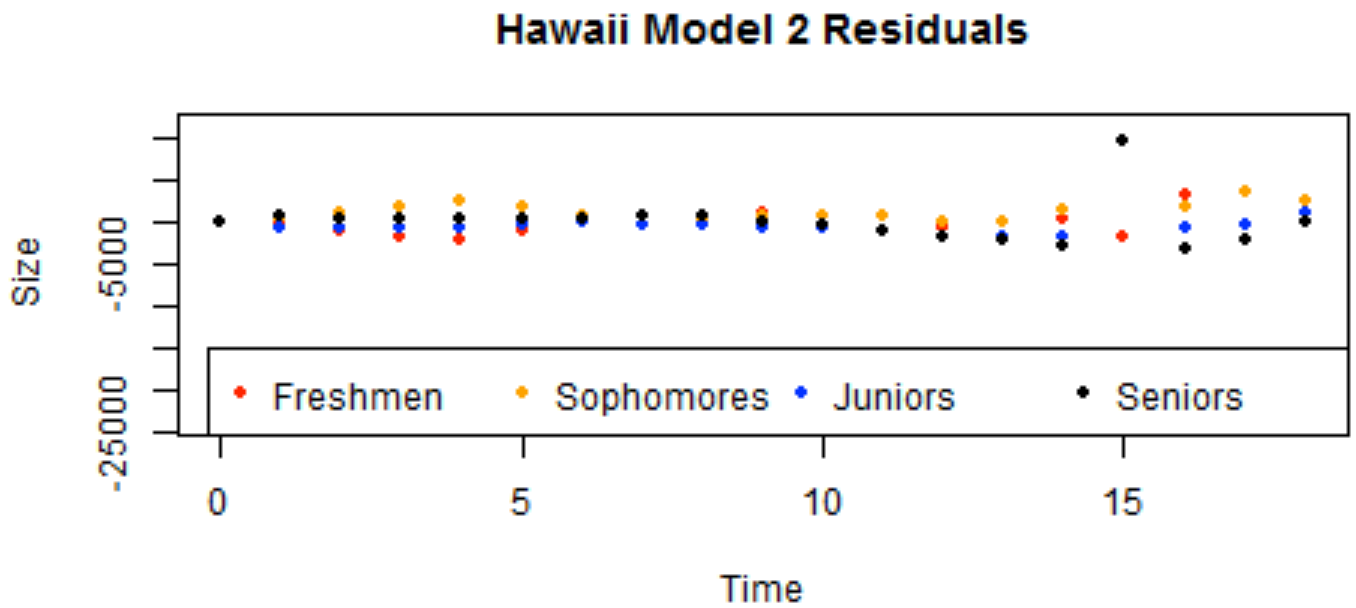
Time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Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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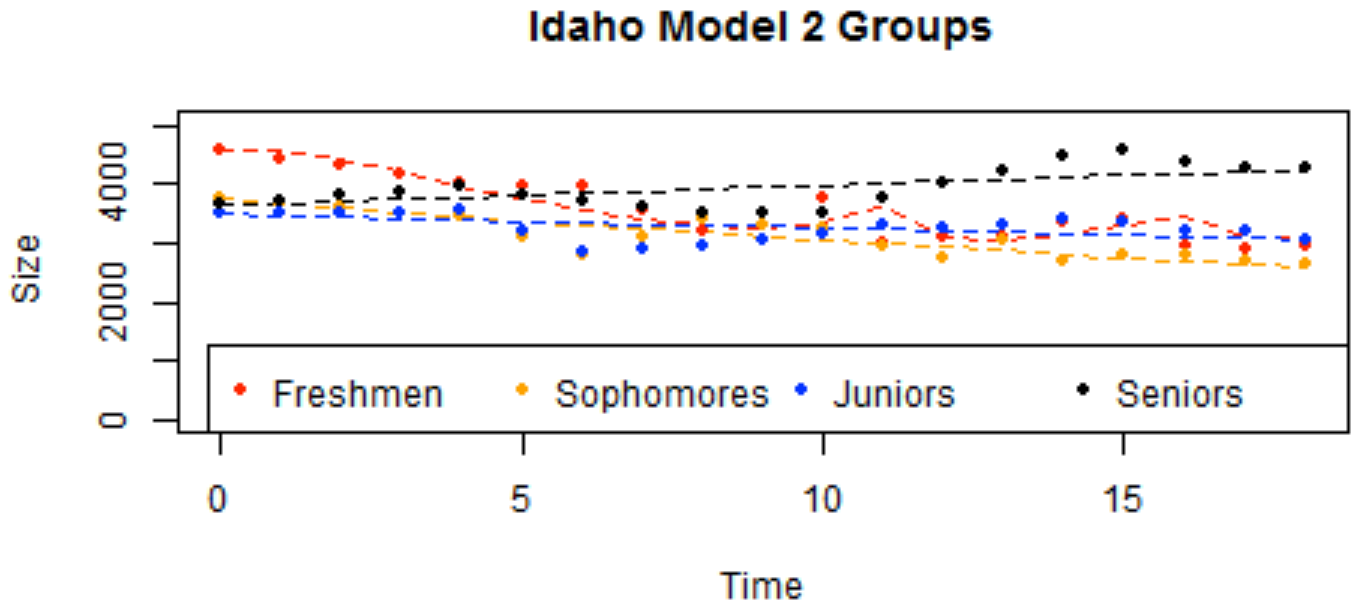
Time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Juniors
Seniors
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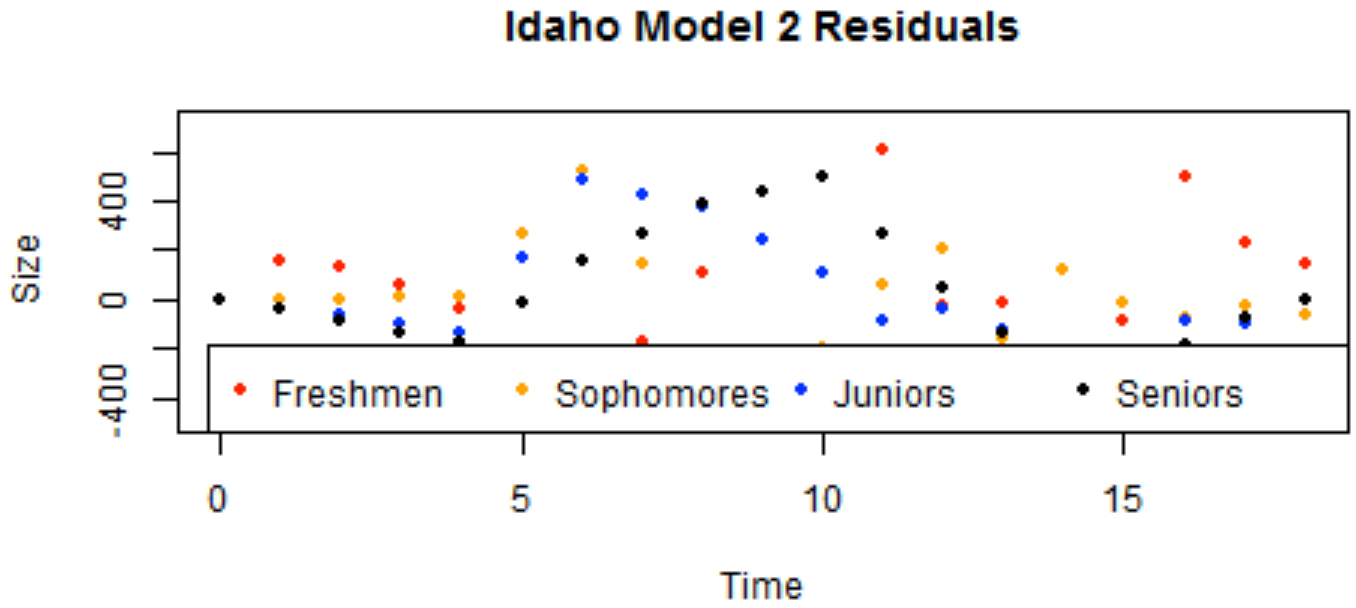
Time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Juniors
Seniors
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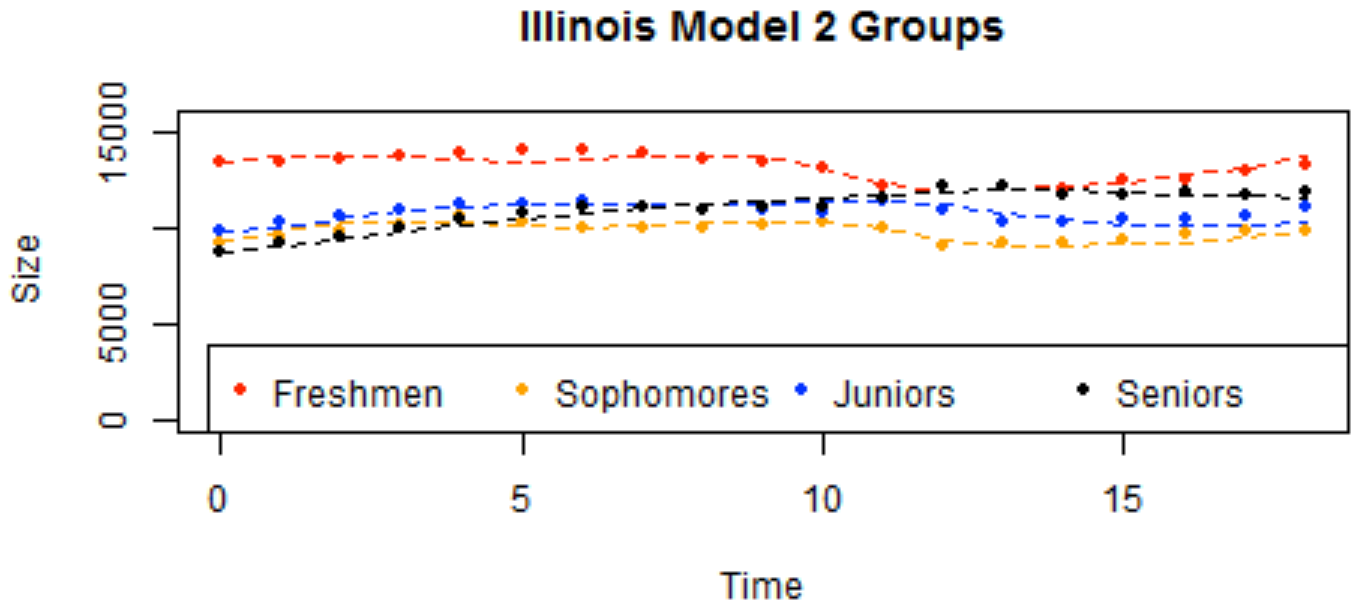
Time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Seniors
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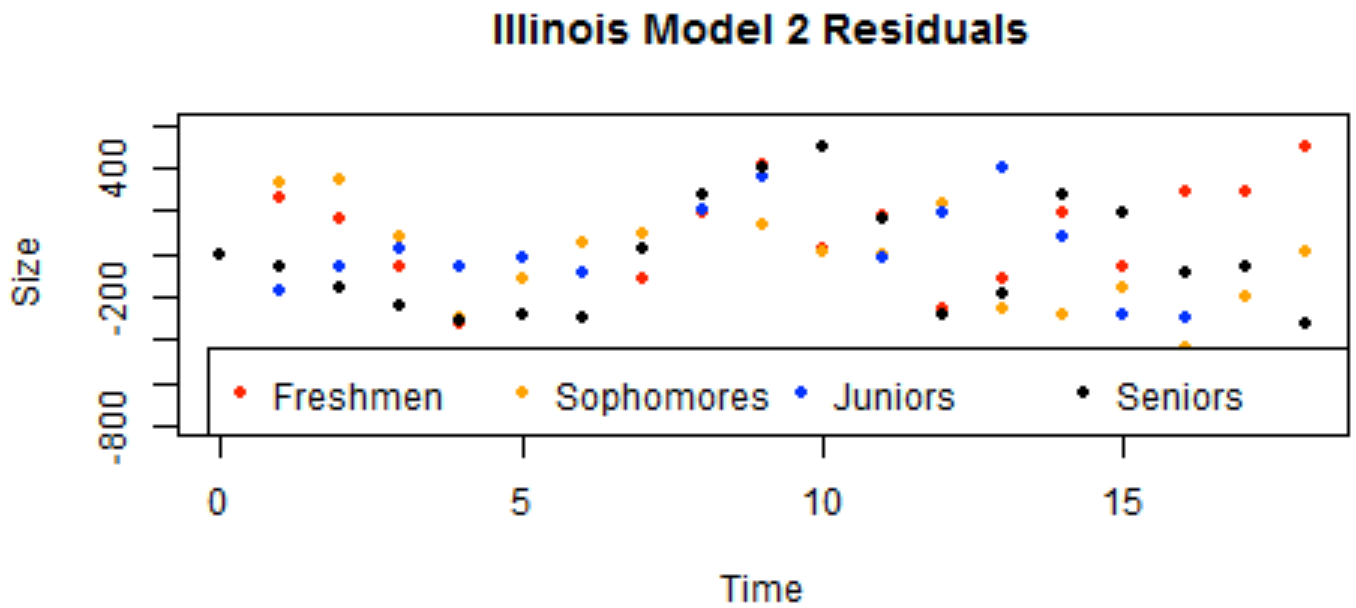
Time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Juniors
Seniors
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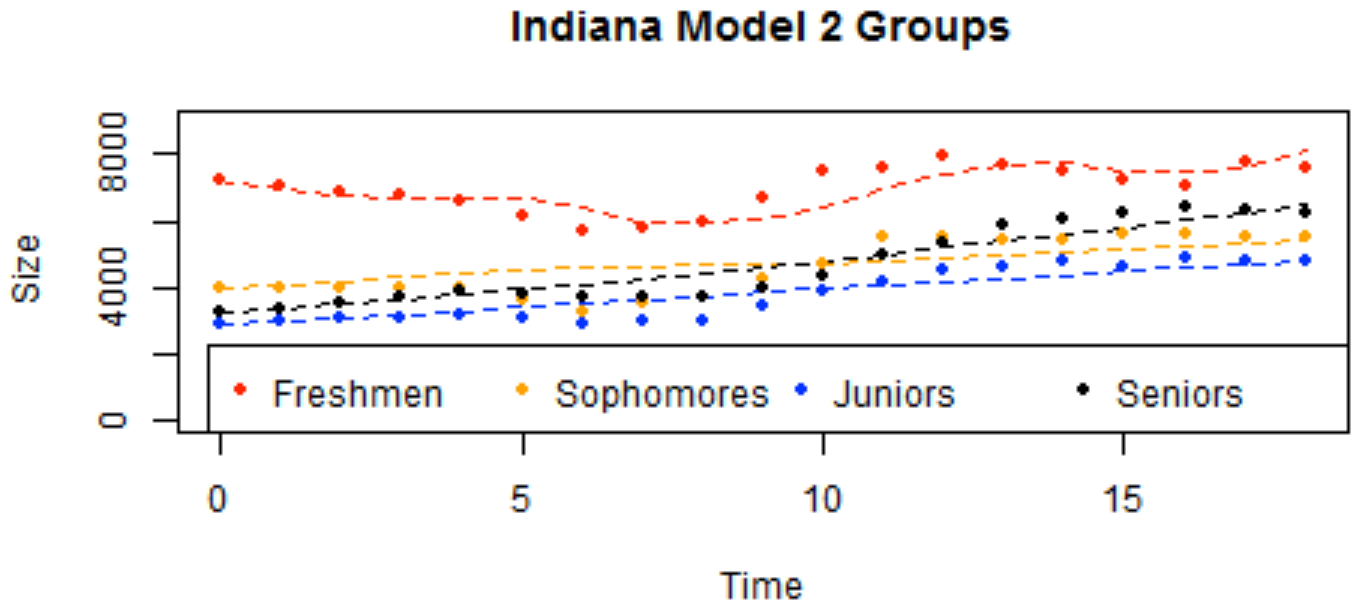
Time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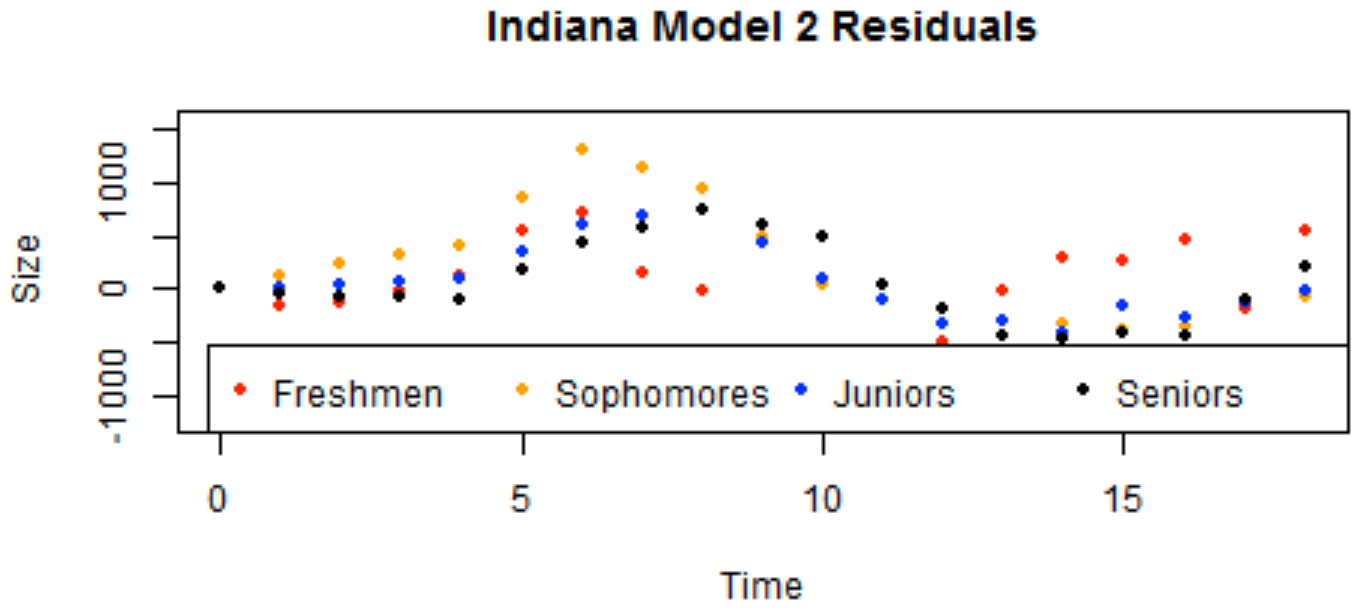
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Juniors
Seniors
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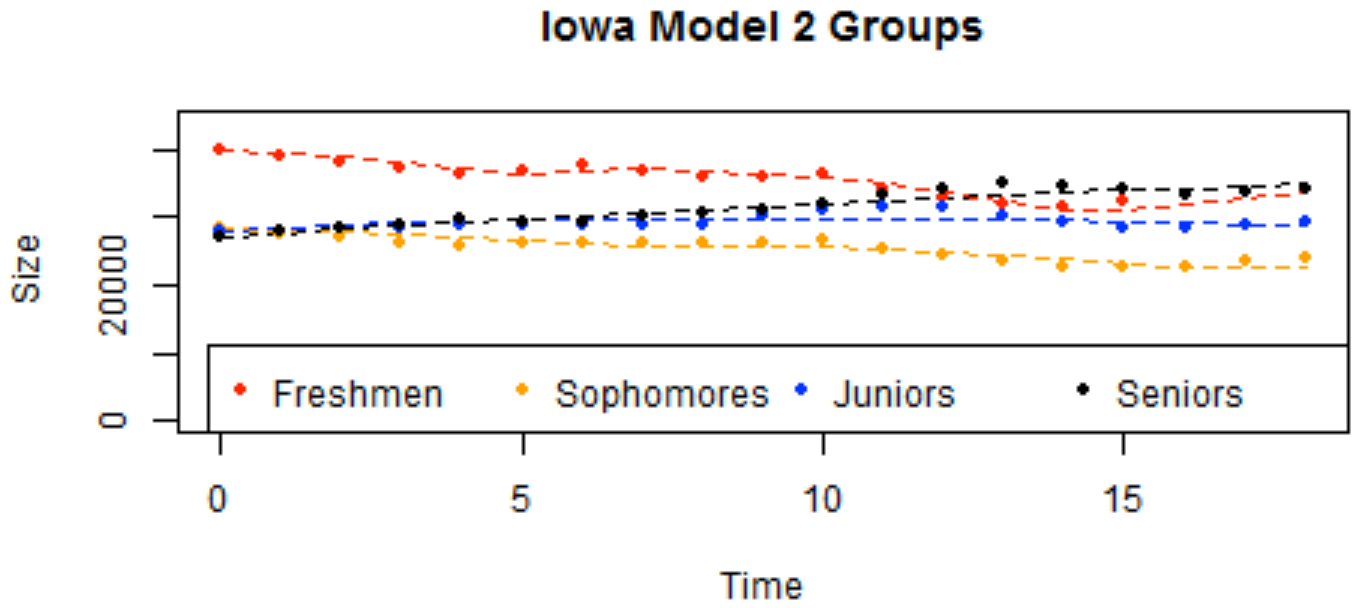
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Juniors
Seniors
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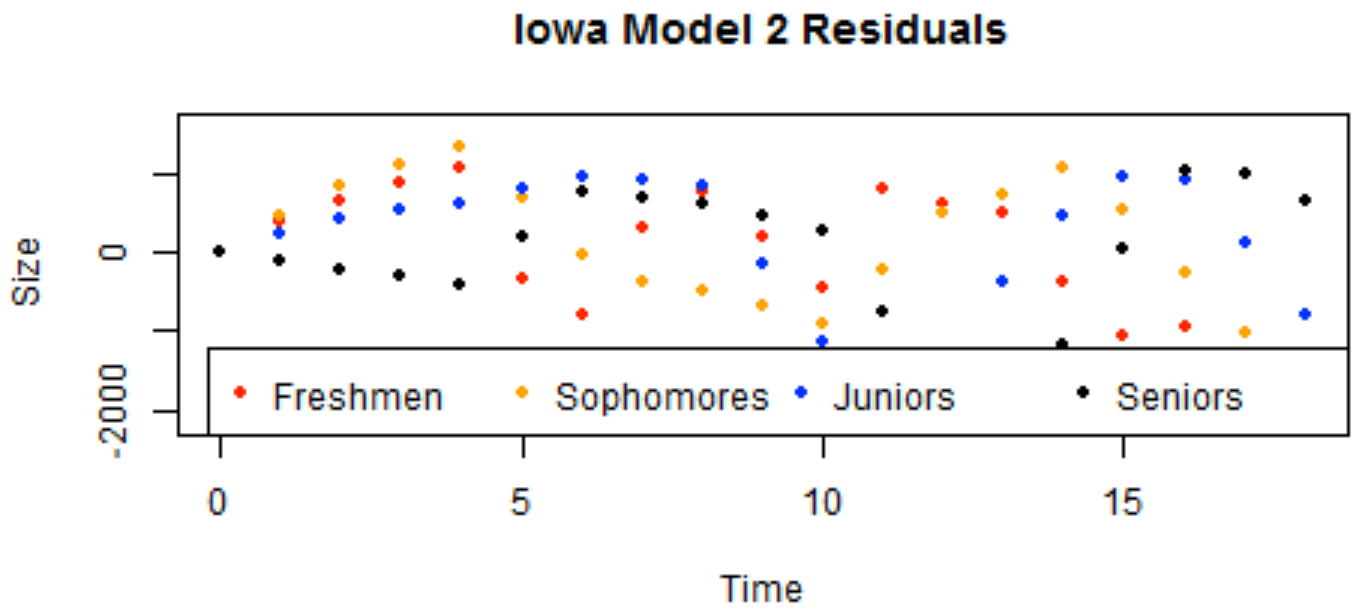
Time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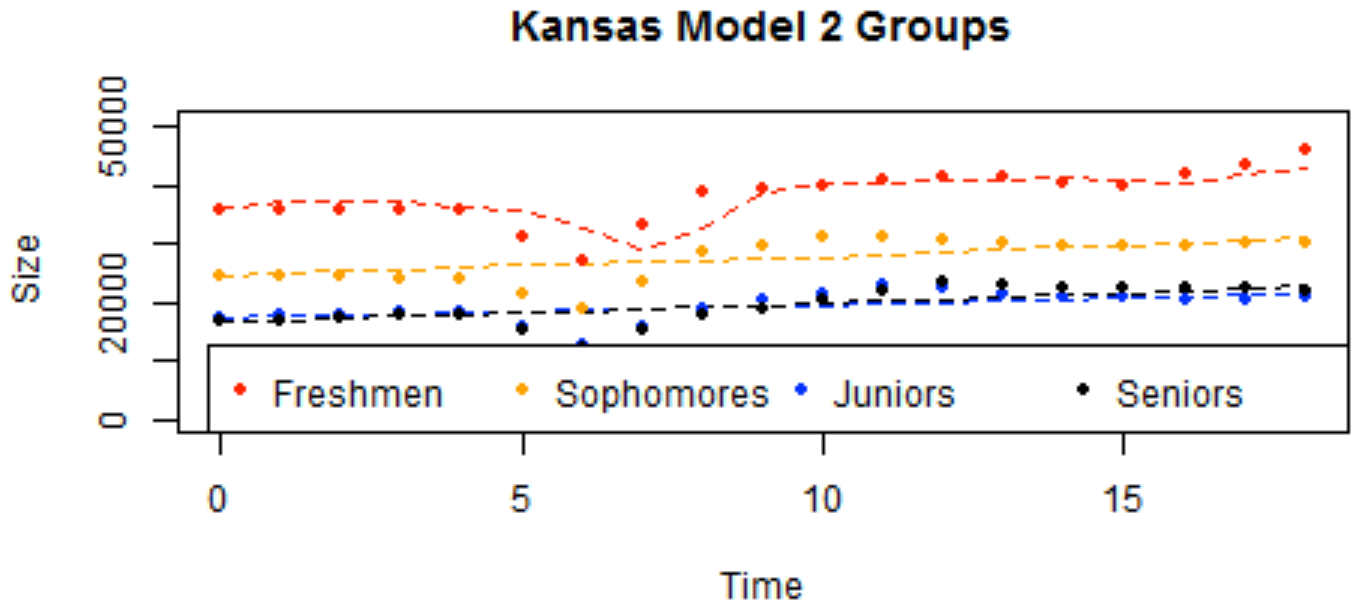
Time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Juniors
Seniors
0
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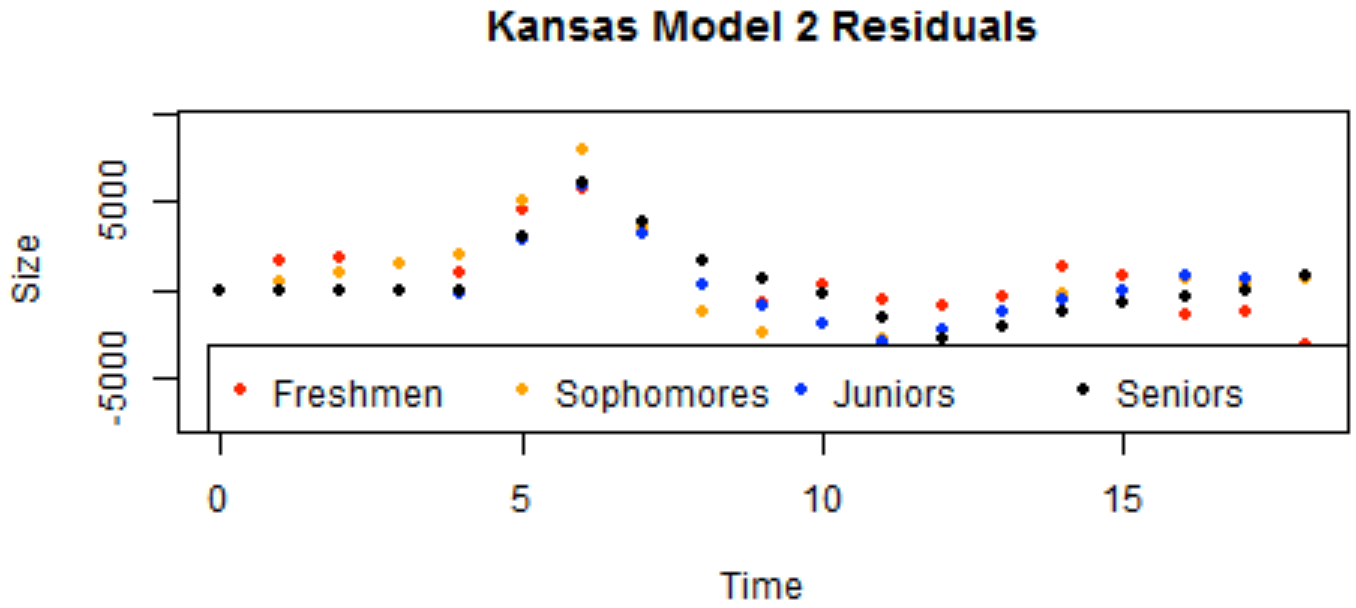
Time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Juniors
Seniors
0
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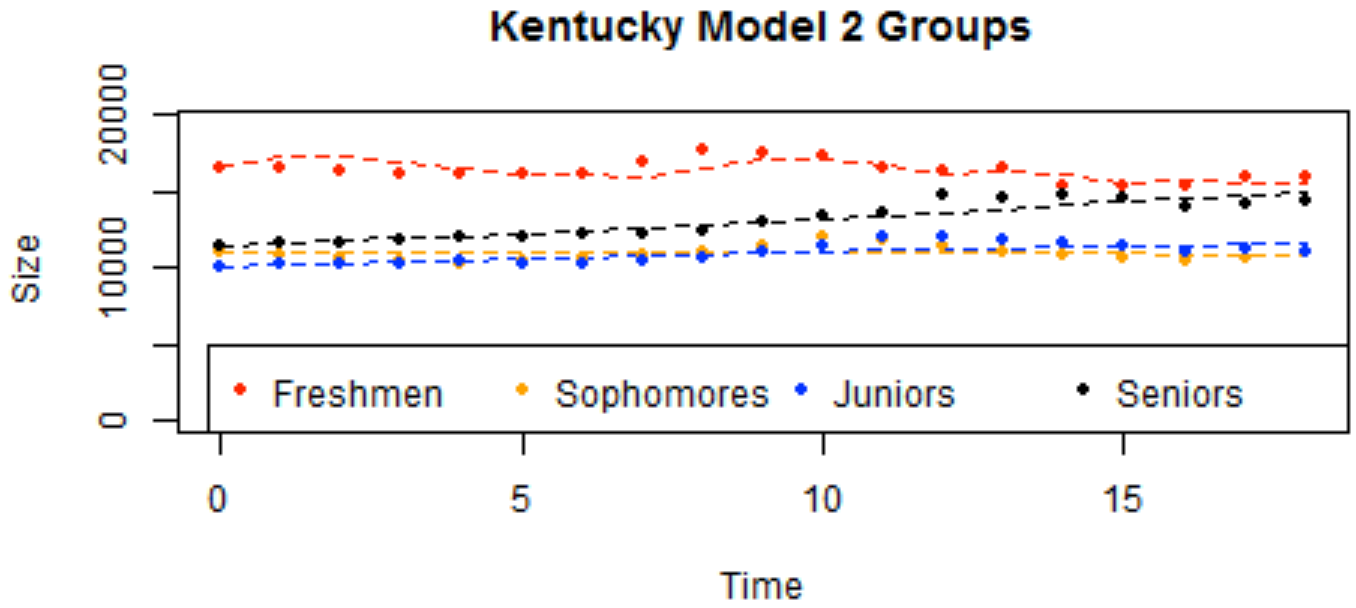
15
Time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Juniors
Seniors
0
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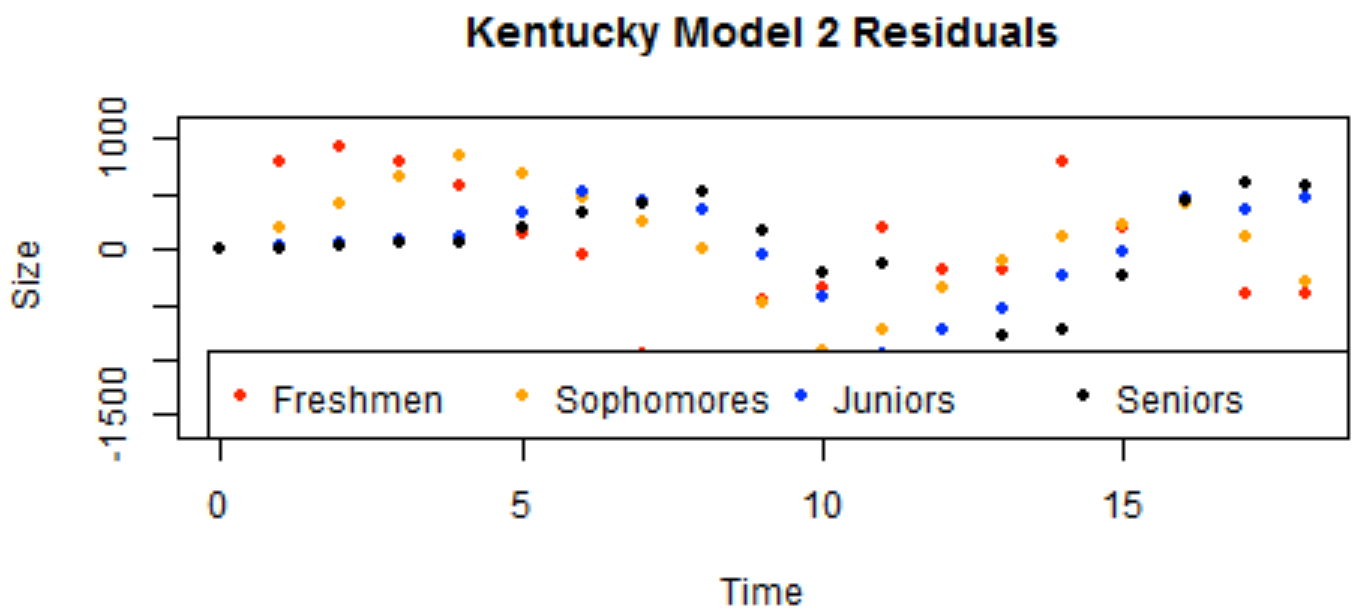
Time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Freshmen
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Seniors
0
5
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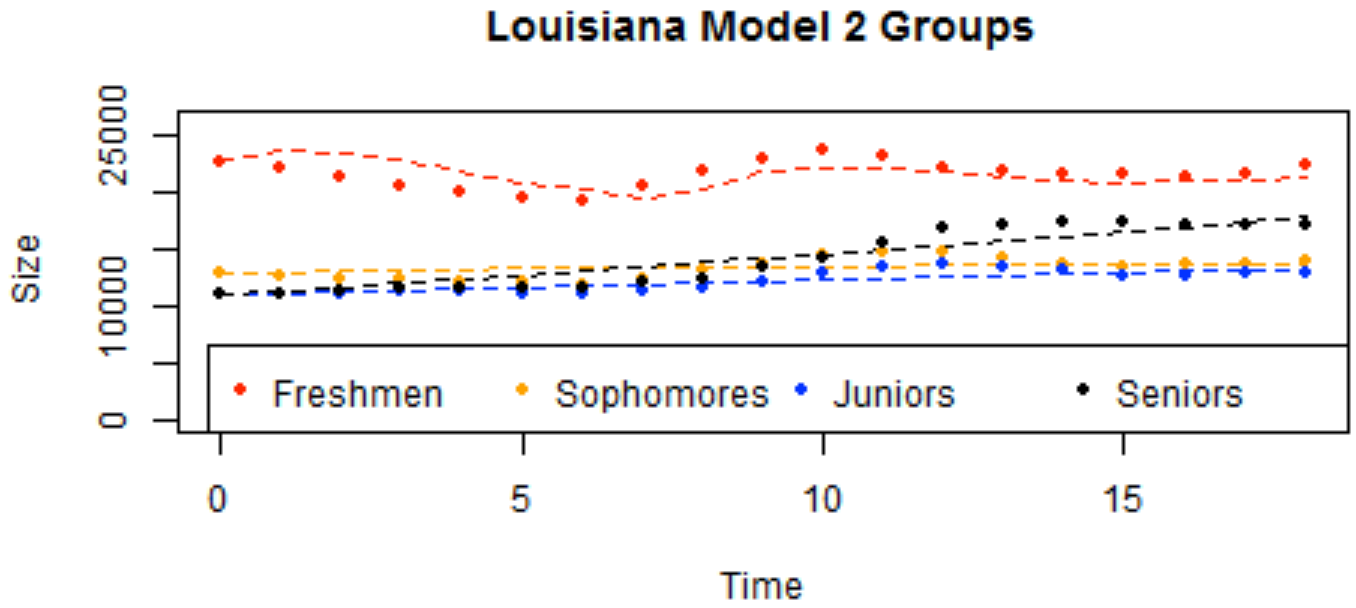
15
Time


Louisiana Model 2 Groups
Size
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10000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
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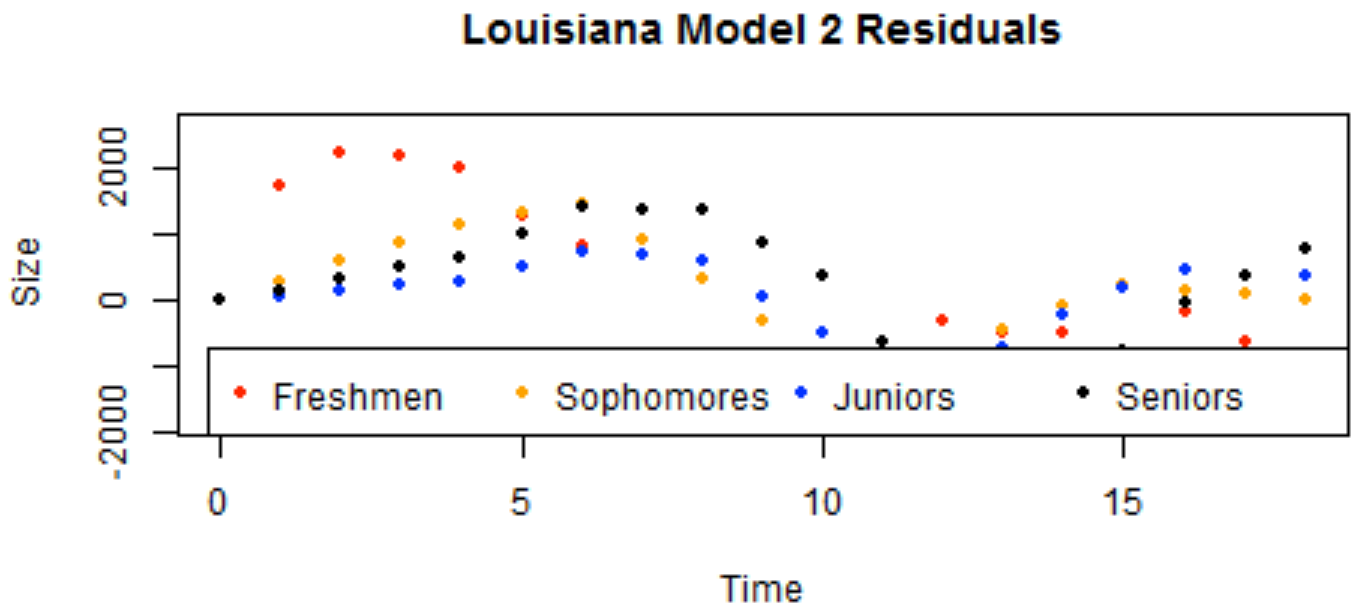
10
15
Time


Louisiana Model 2 Residuals
Size
2000
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-2000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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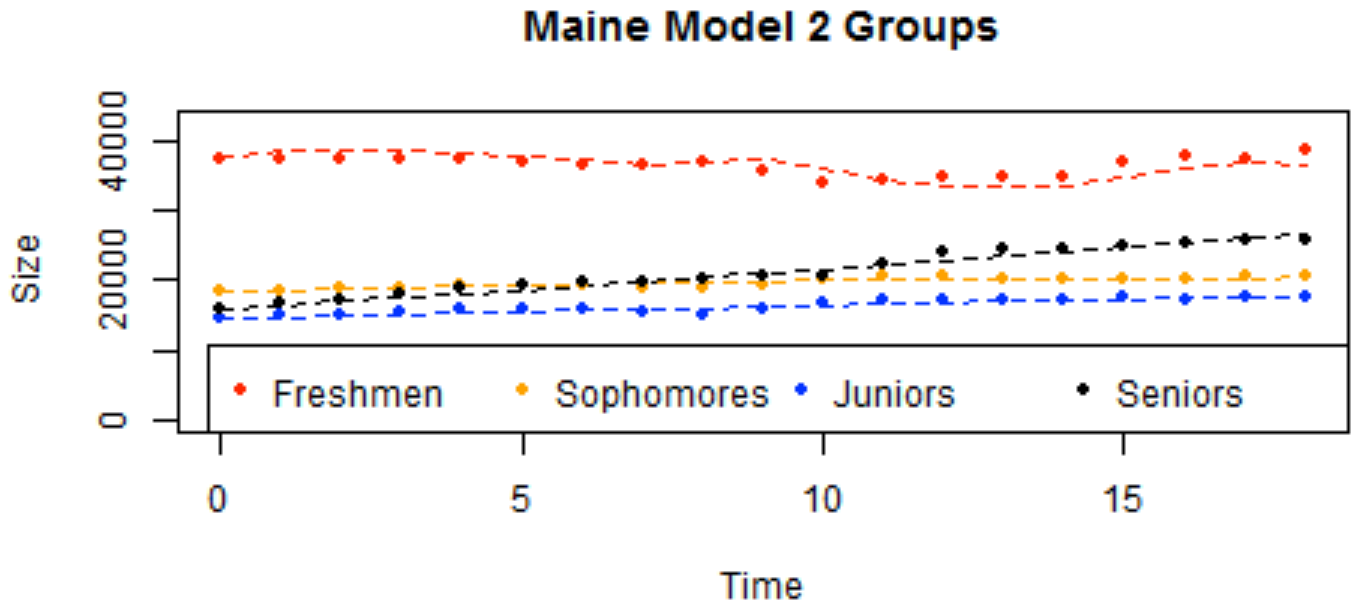
15
Time


Maine Model 2 Groups
Size
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40000
0
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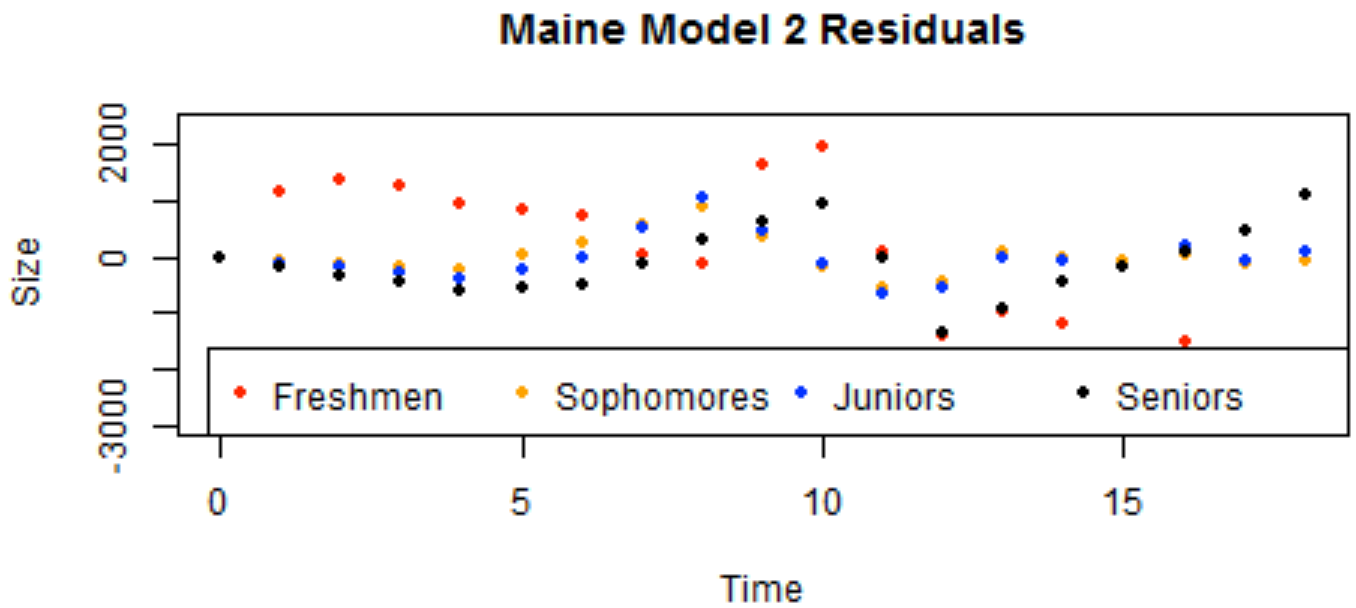
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Maine Model 2 Residuals
Size
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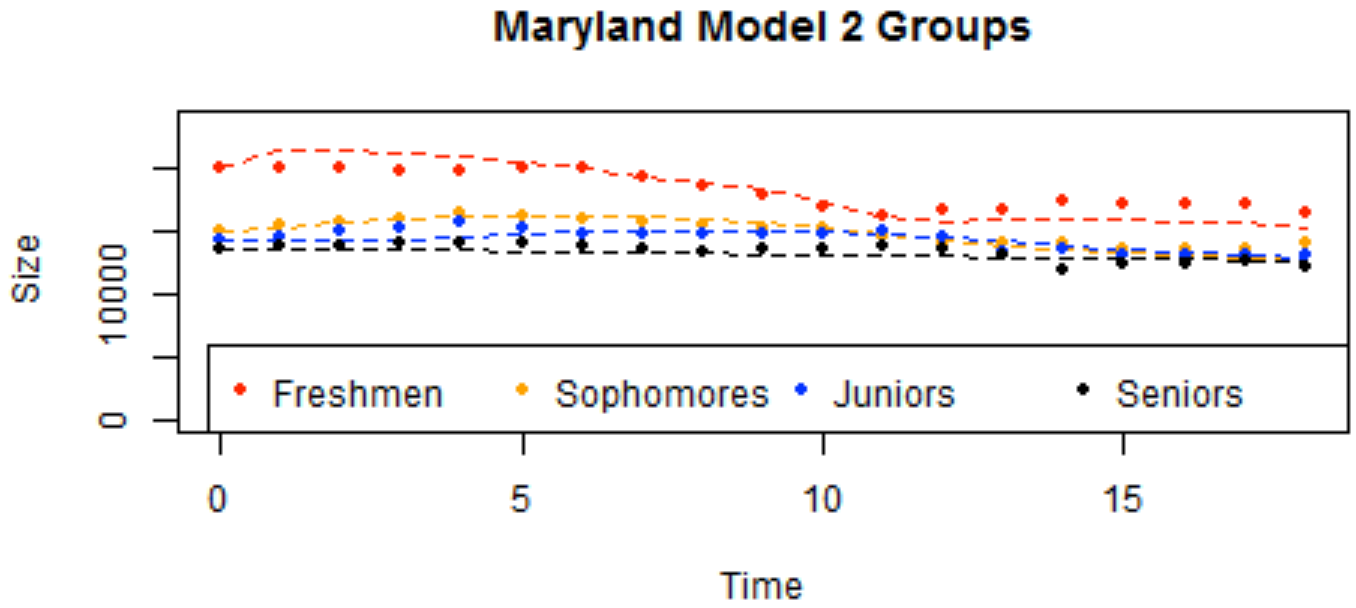
2000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Maryland Model 2 Groups
Size
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10000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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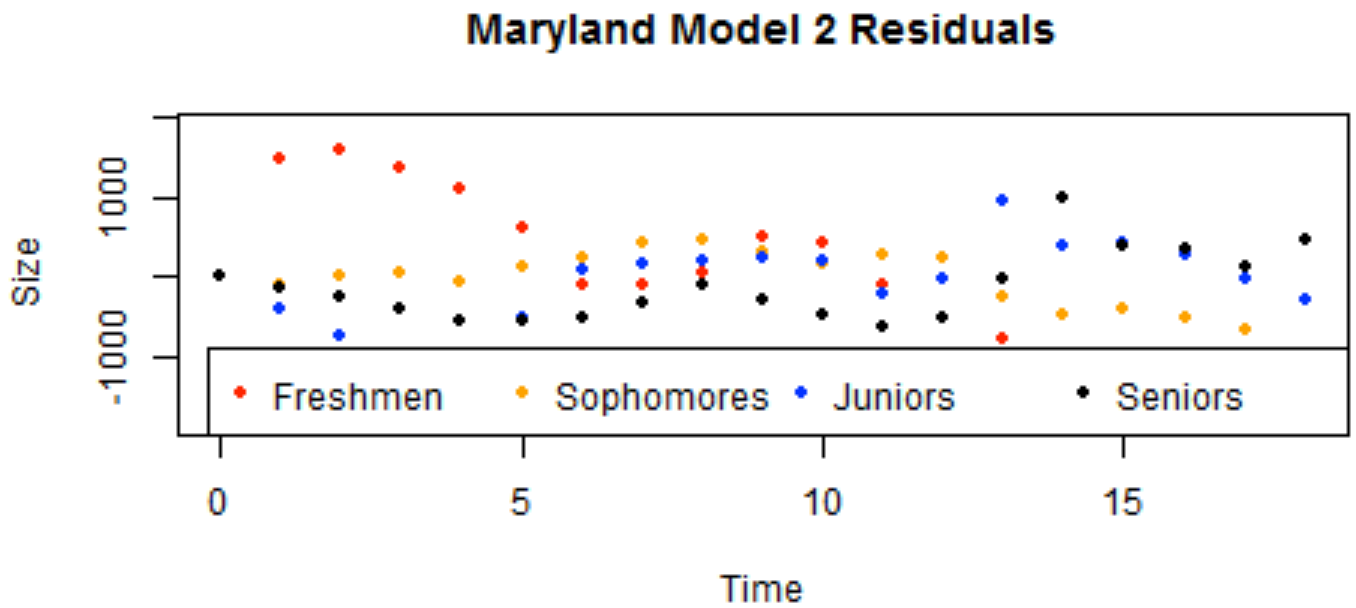
Time


Maryland Model 2 Residuals
Size
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1000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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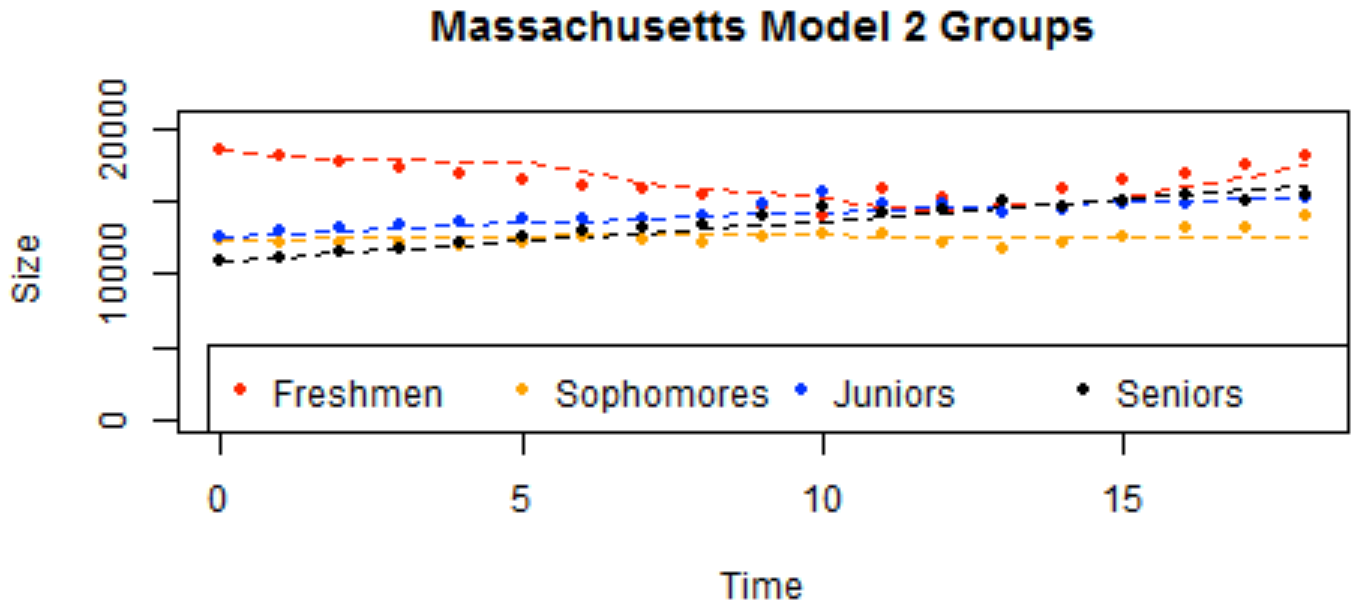
Time


Massachusetts Model 2 Groups
Size
0
10000
20000
0
5
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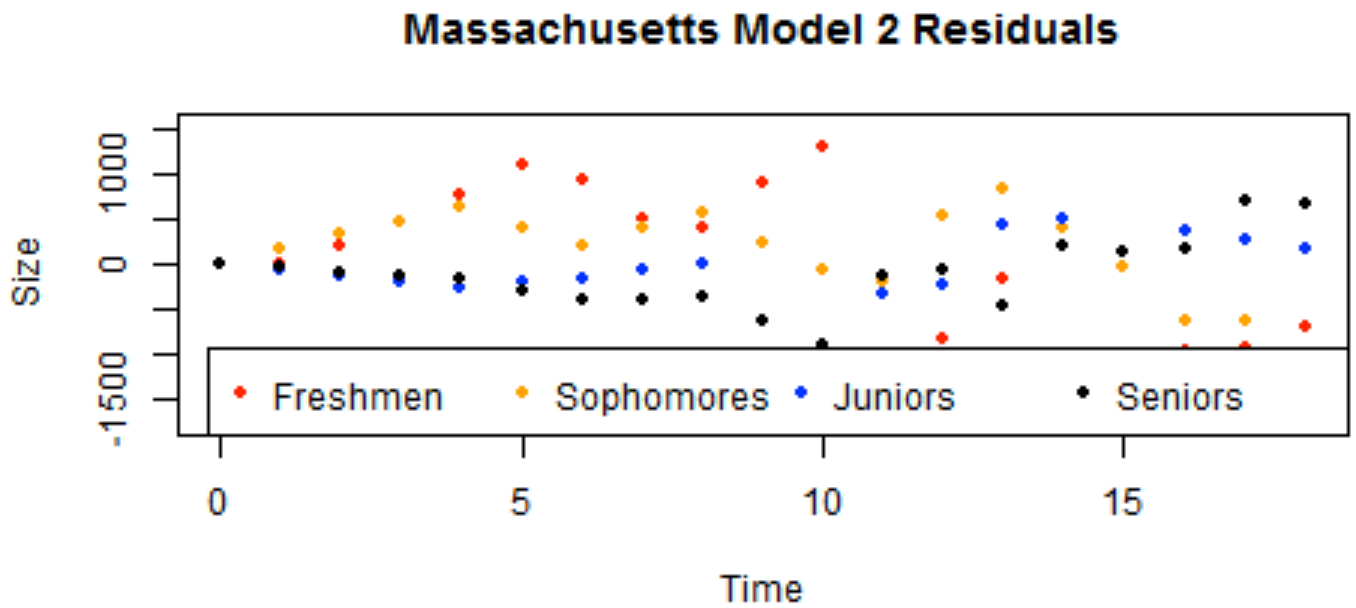
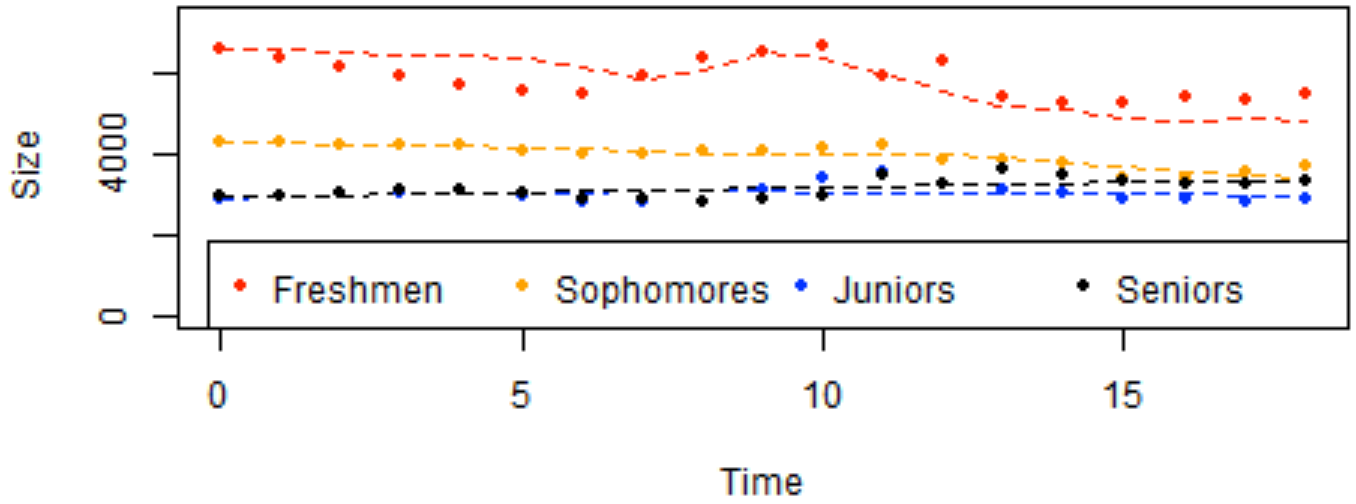
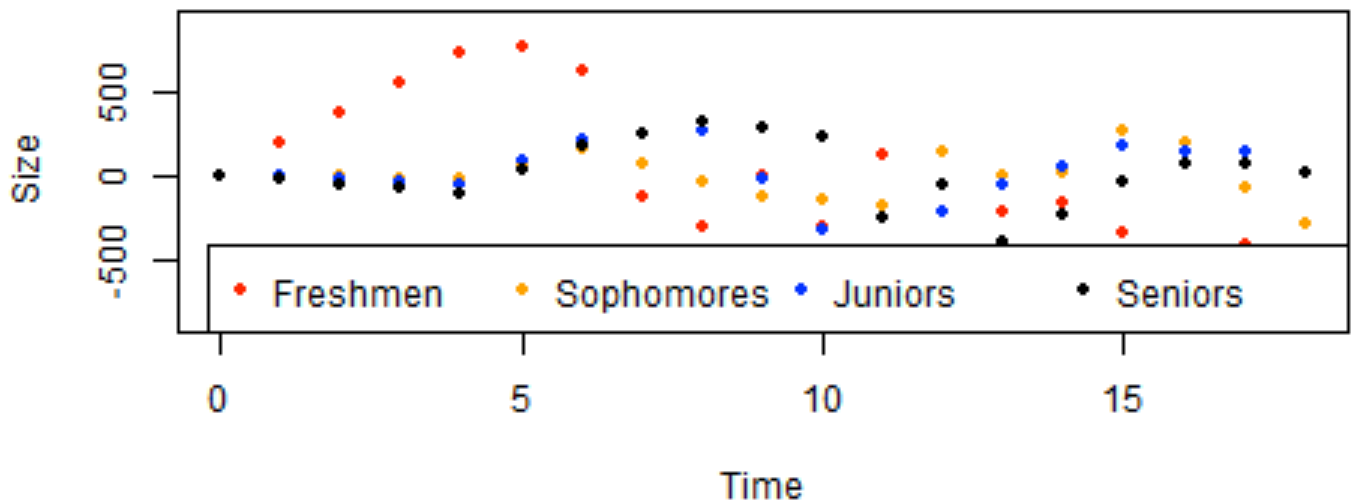
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors

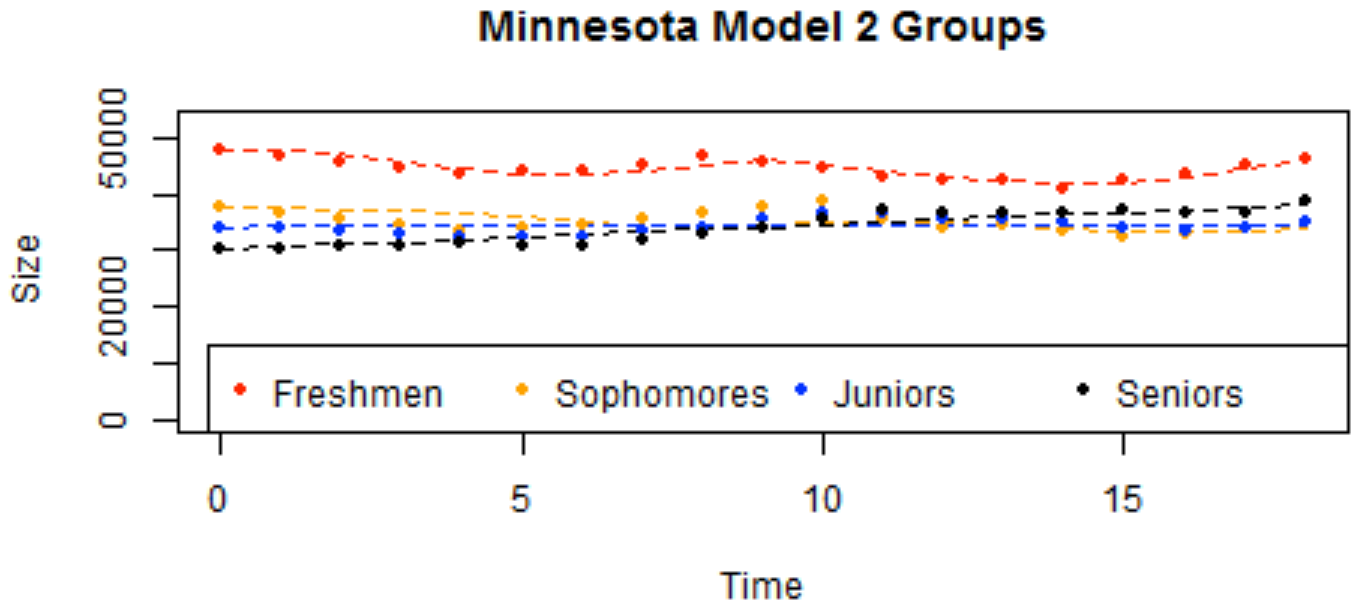

Massachusetts Model 2 Residuals
Size
-1500
0
1000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors

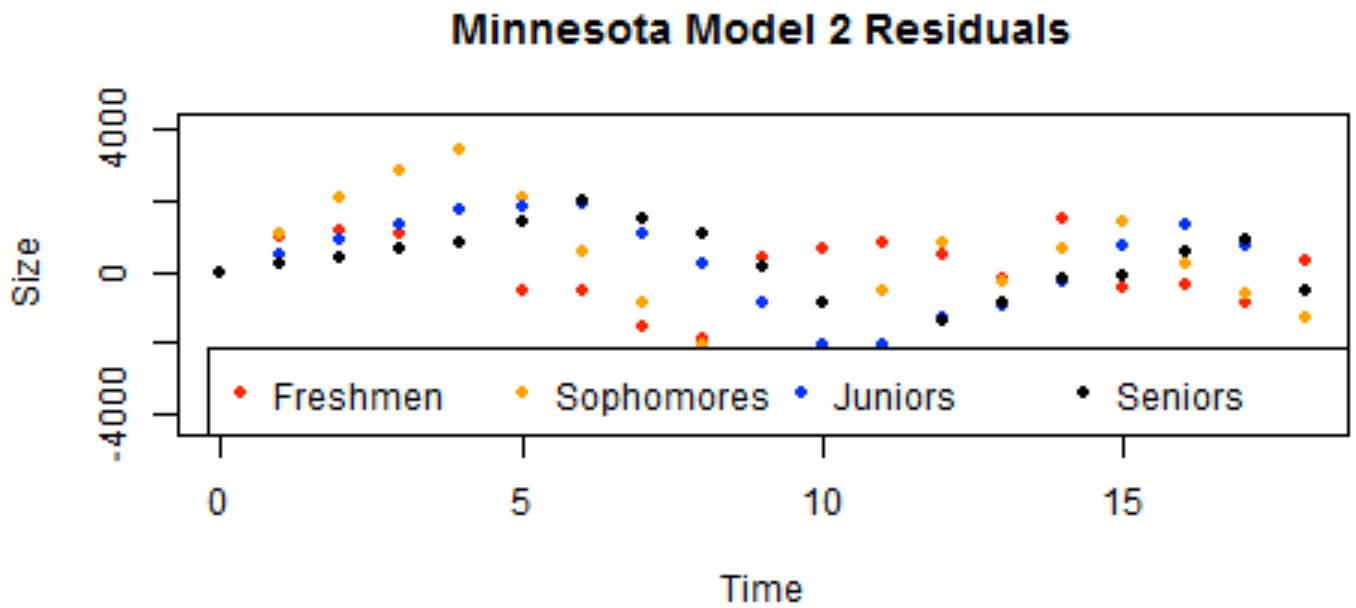
Michigan Model 2 Groups



Michigan Model 2 Residuals




Minnesota Model 2 Groups
Size
50000
20000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Minnesota Model 2 Residuals
Size
4000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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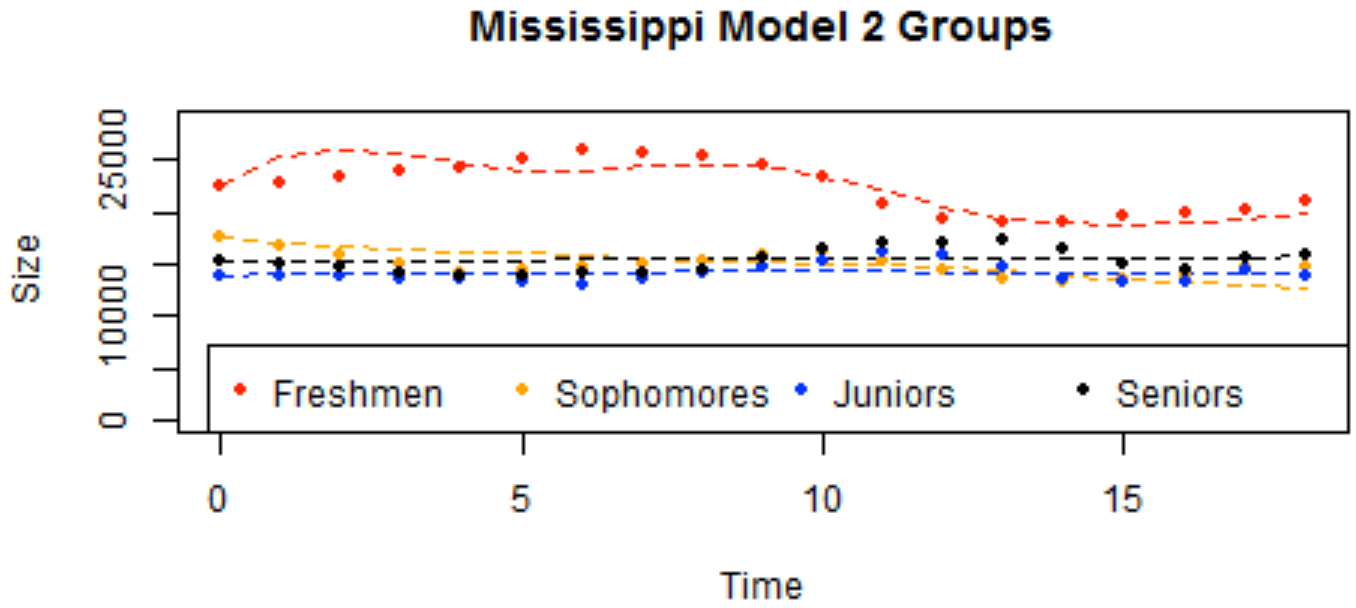
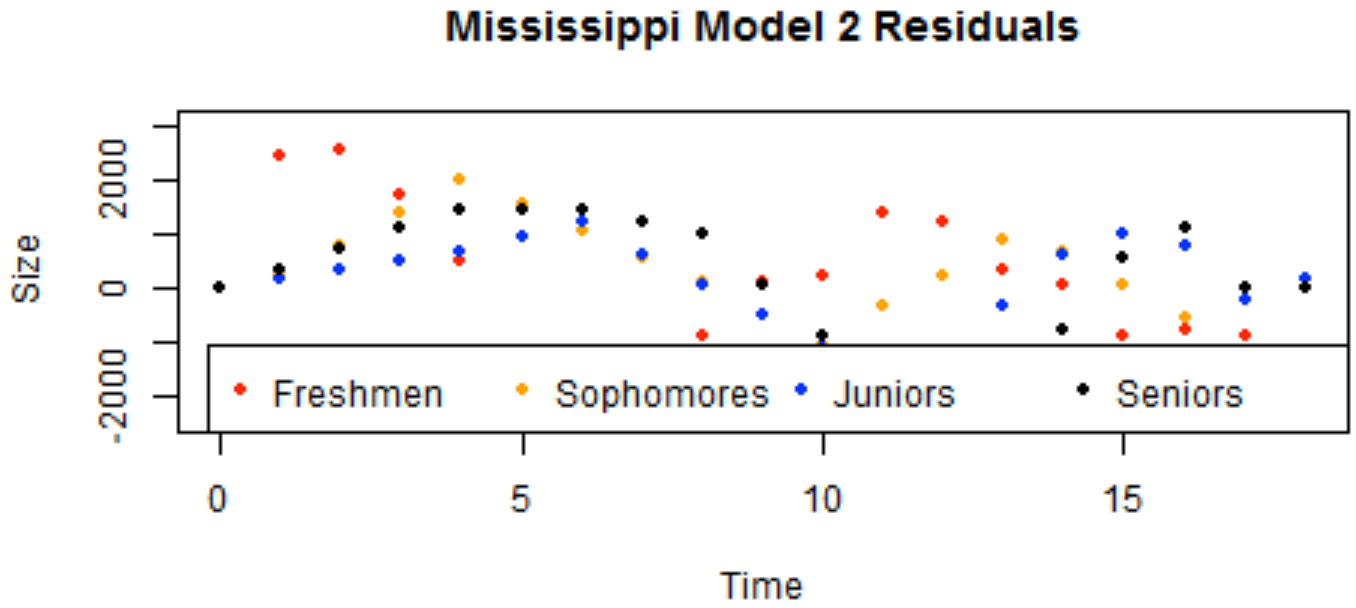
15
Time


Mississippi Model 2 Groups
Size
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Mississippi Model 2 Residuals
Size
-2000
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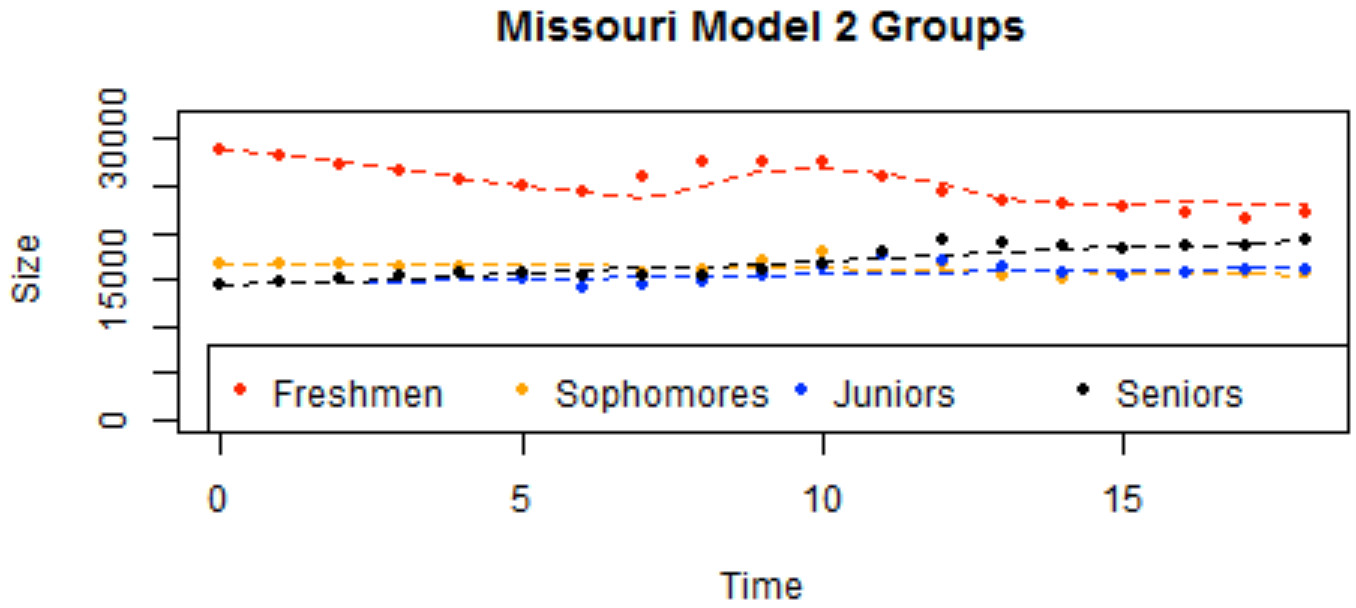
2000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Missouri Model 2 Groups
Size
30000
15000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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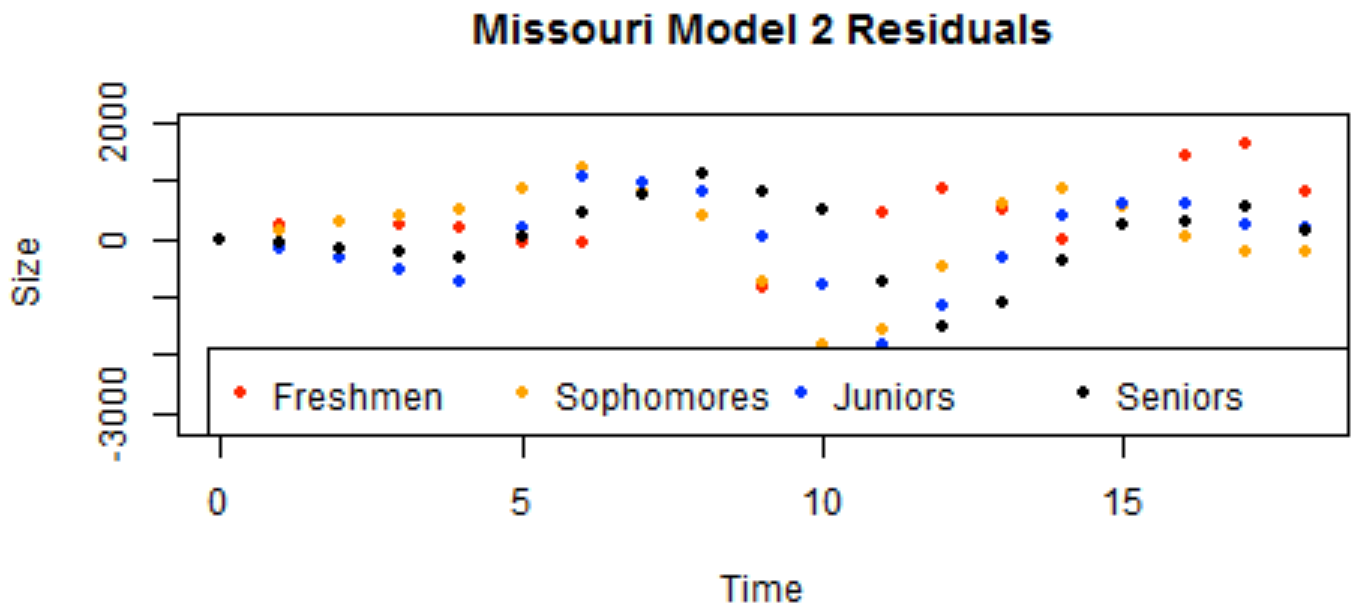
15
Time


Missouri Model 2 Residuals
Size
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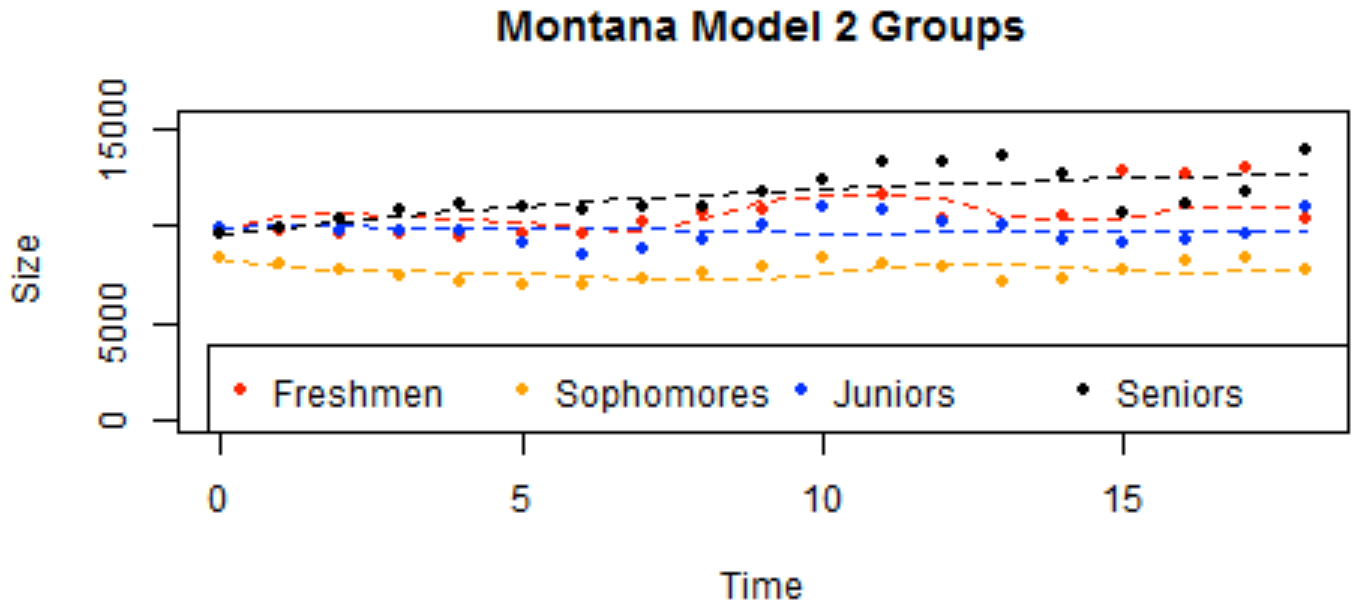
-3000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Montana Model 2 Groups
Size
15000
5000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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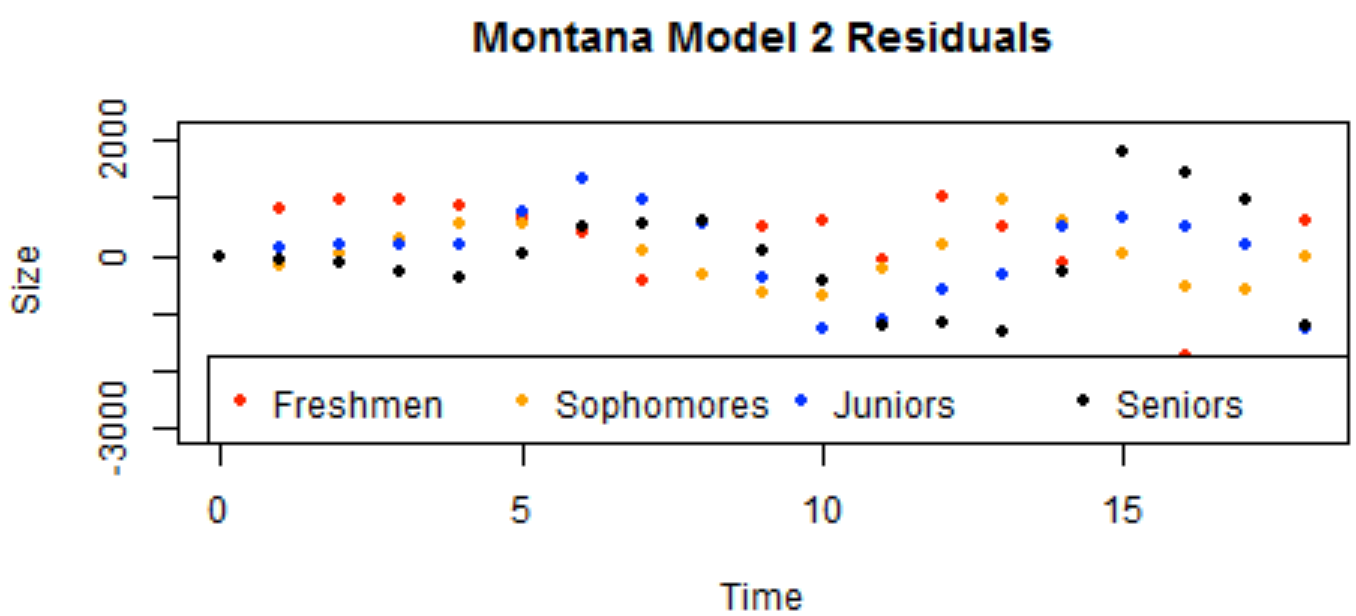
15
Time


Montana Model 2 Residuals
Size
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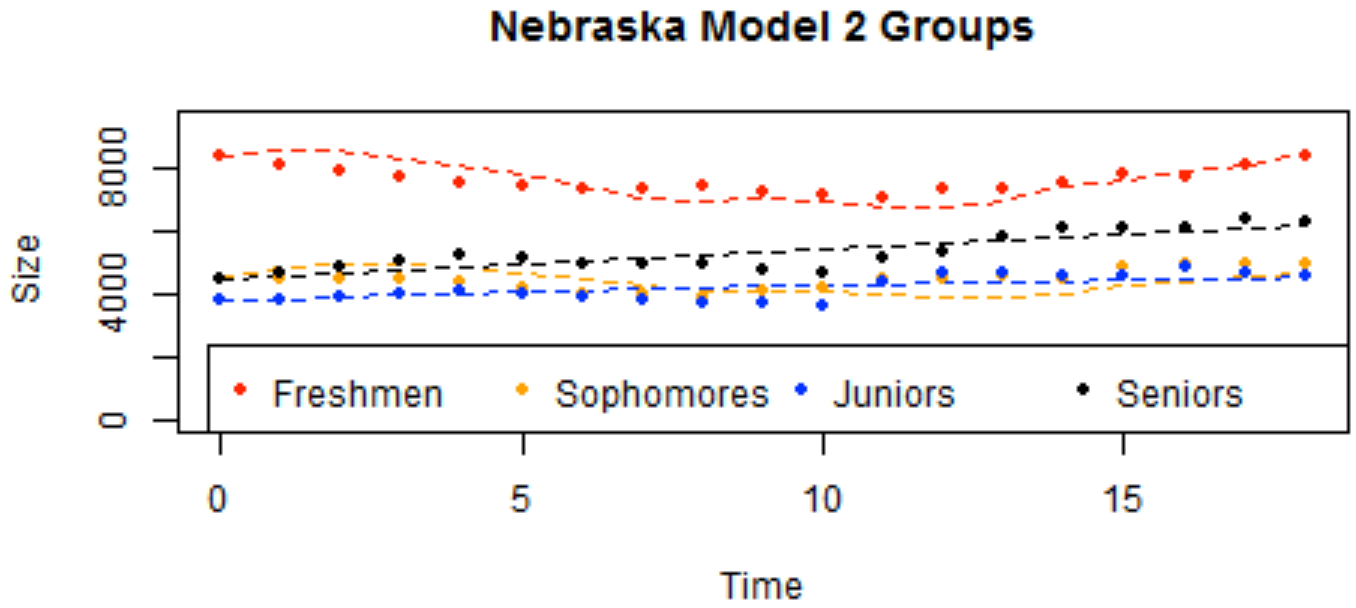
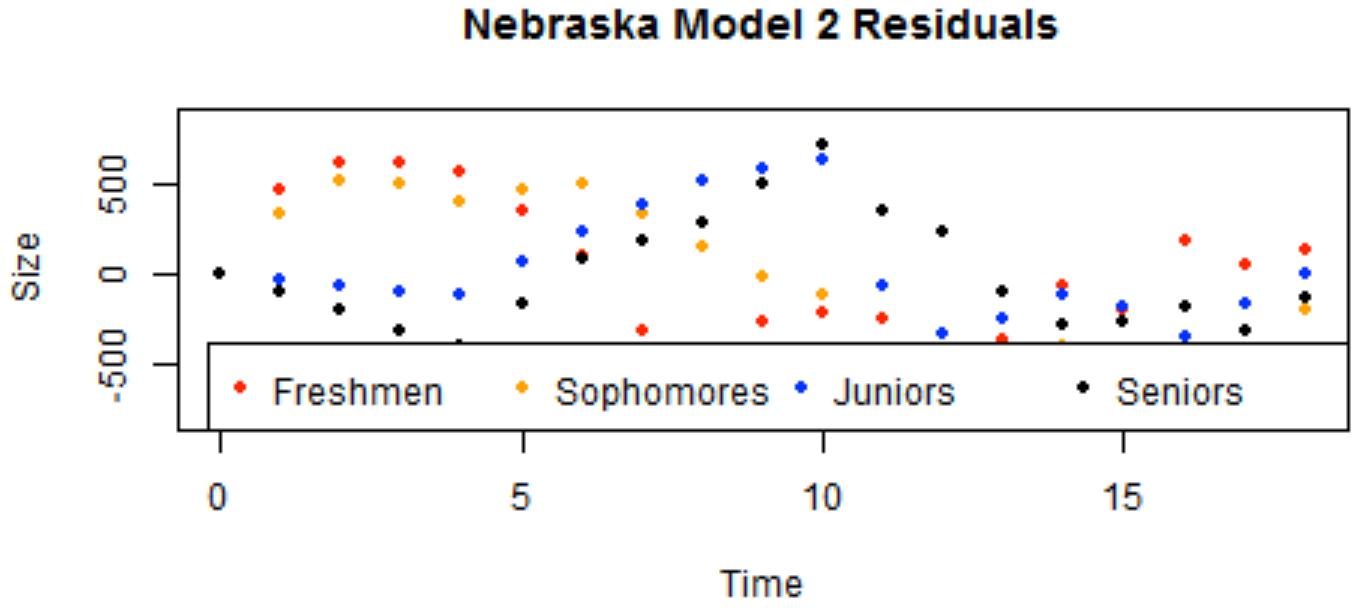
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Nebraska Model 2 Groups
Size
0
4000
8000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Nebraska Model 2 Residuals
Size
-500
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500
0
5
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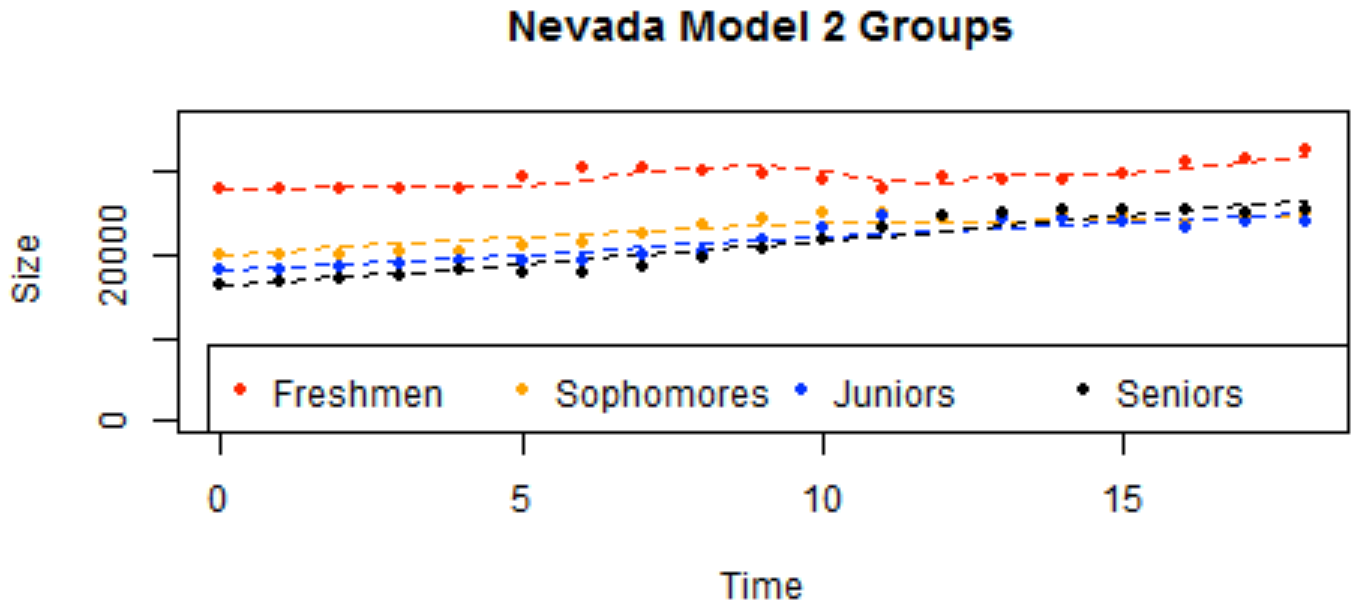
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Nevada Model 2 Groups
Size
20000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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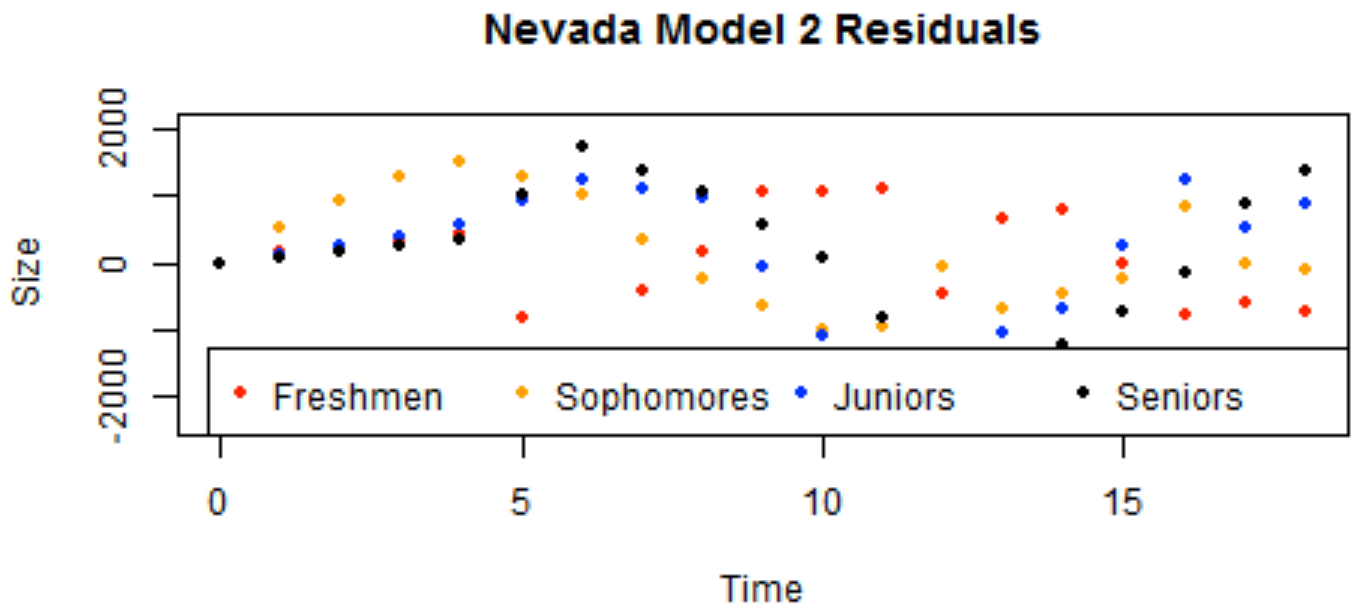
15
Time


Nevada Model 2 Residuals
Size
2000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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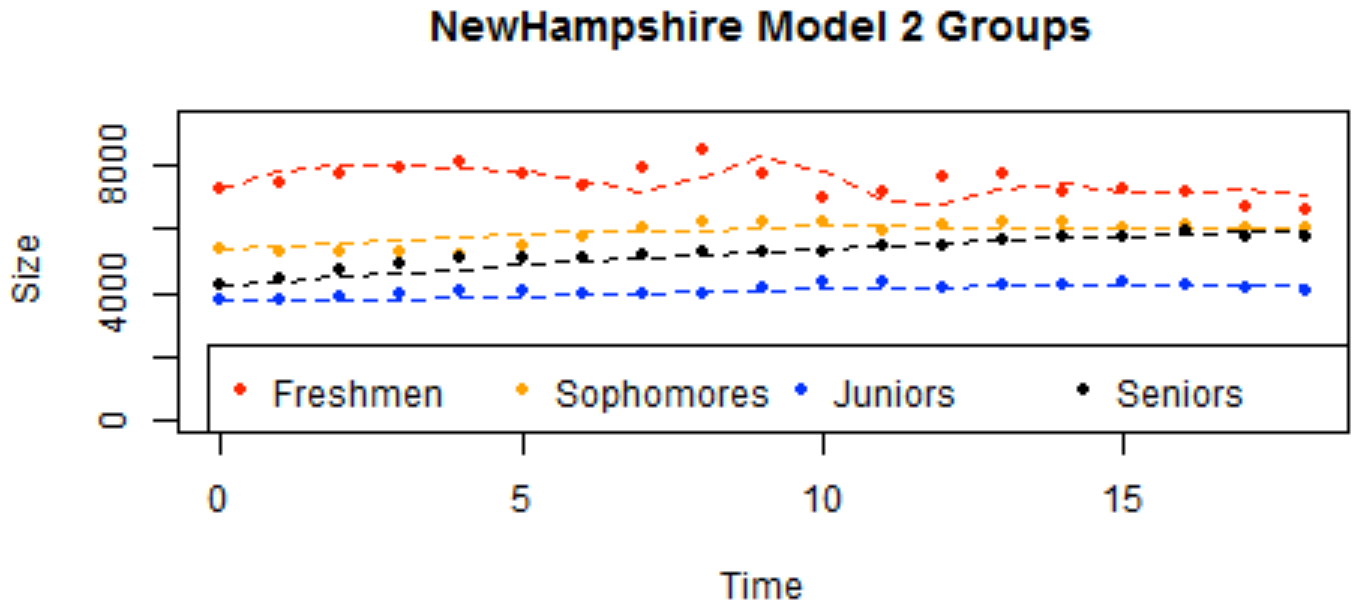
Time


NewHampshire Model 2 Groups
Size
0
4000
8000
0
5
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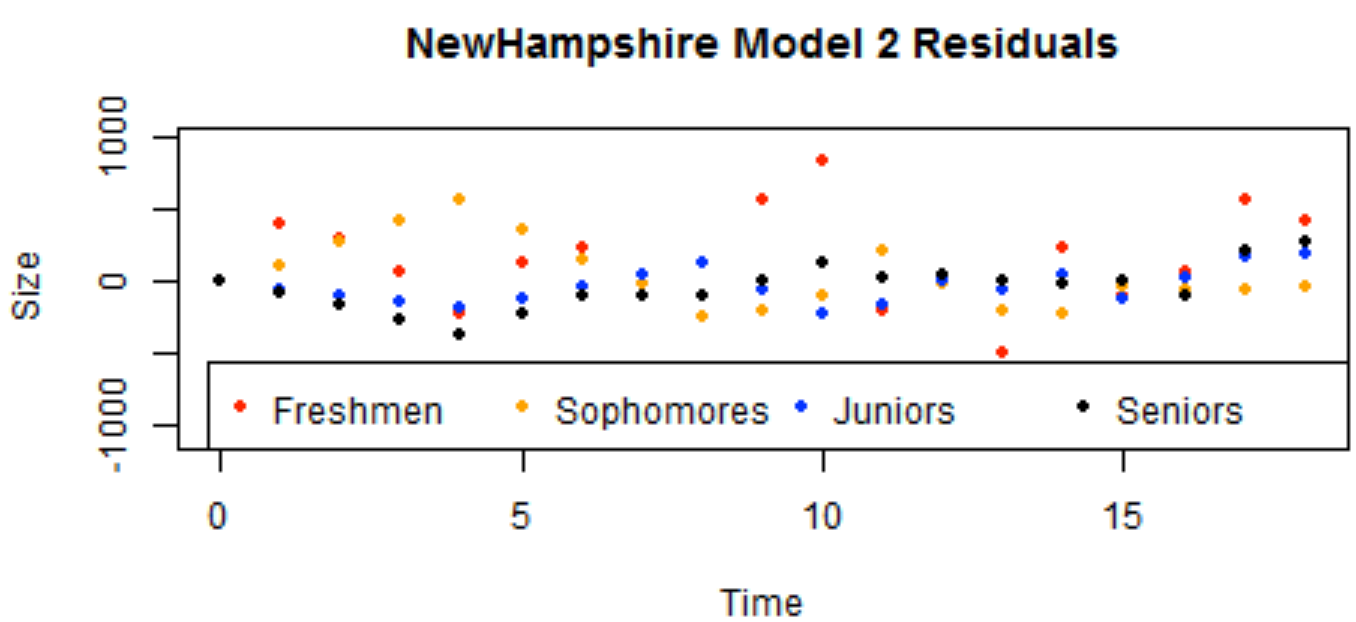
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


NewHampshire Model 2 Residuals
Size
-1000
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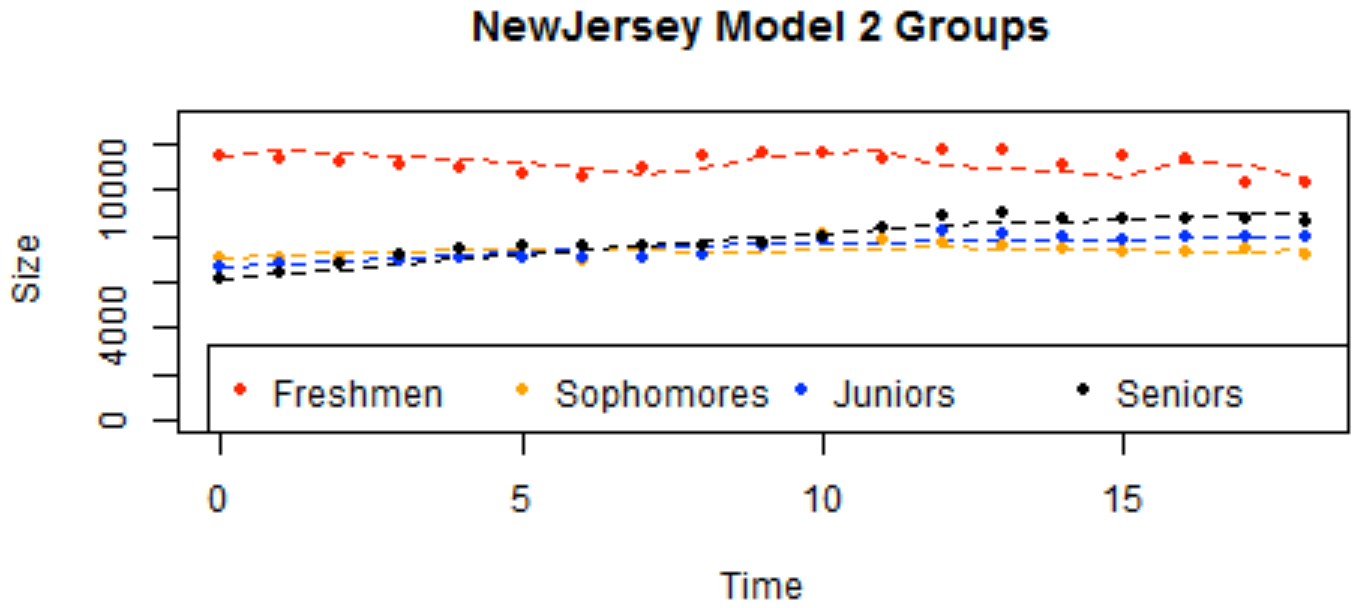
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


NewJersey Model 2 Groups
Size
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4000
10000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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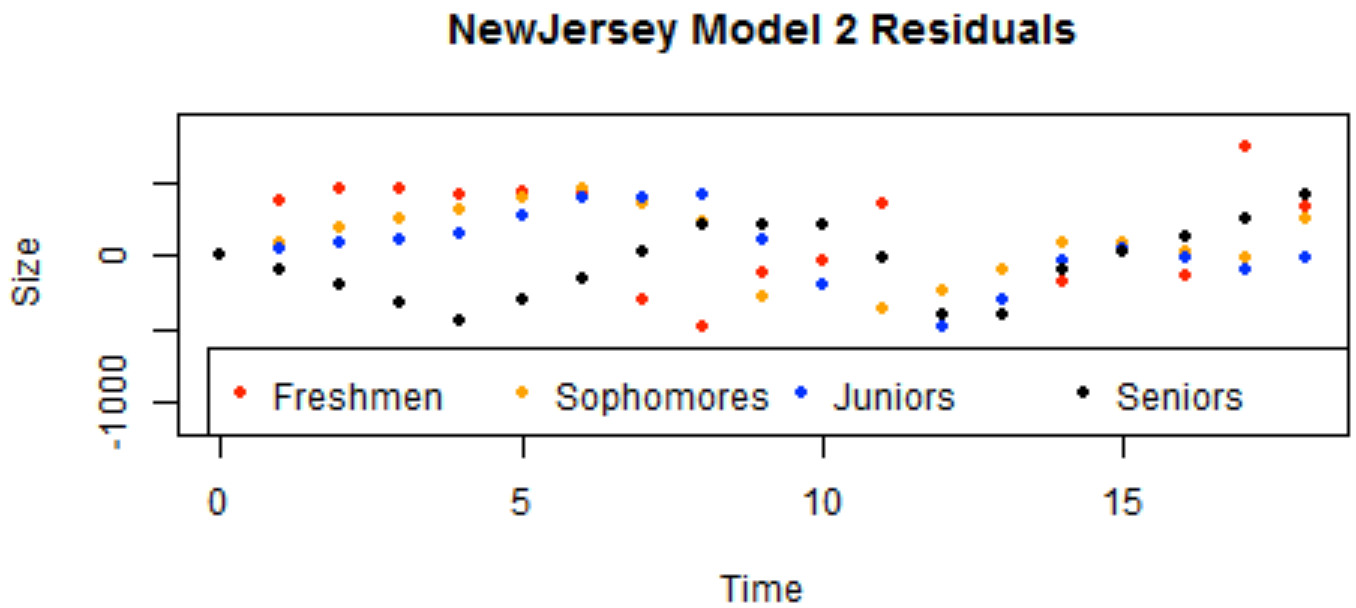
15
Time


NewJersey Model 2 Residuals
Size
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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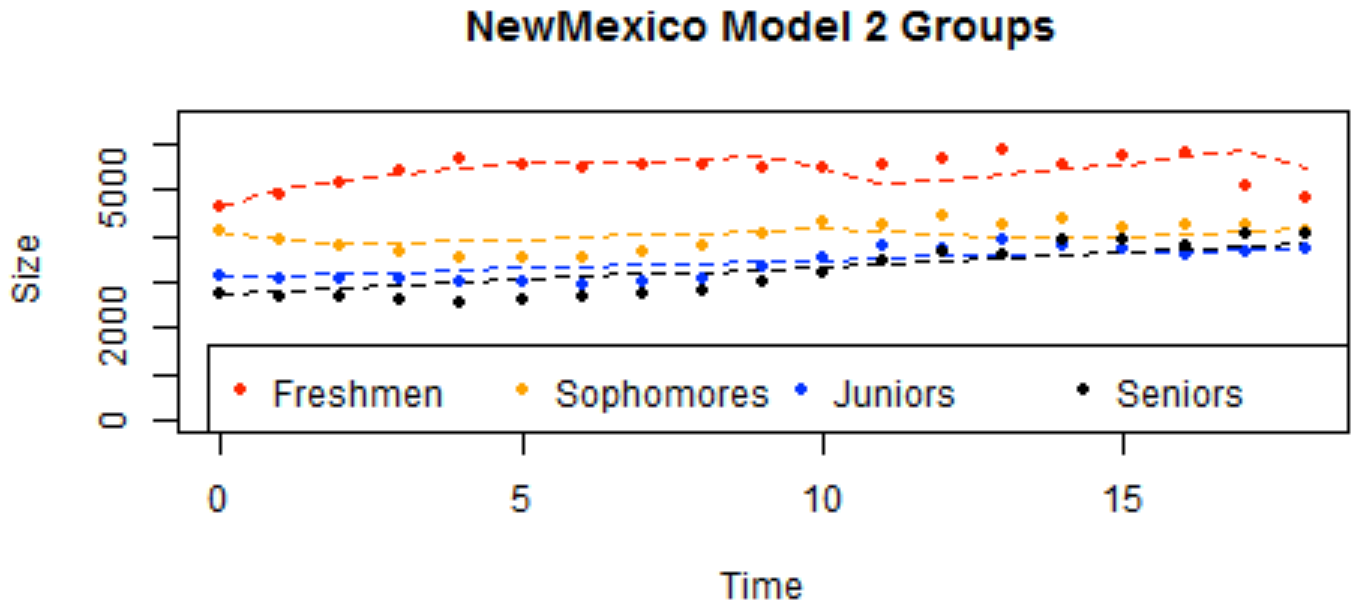
15
Time


NewMexico Model 2 Groups
Size
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5000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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5
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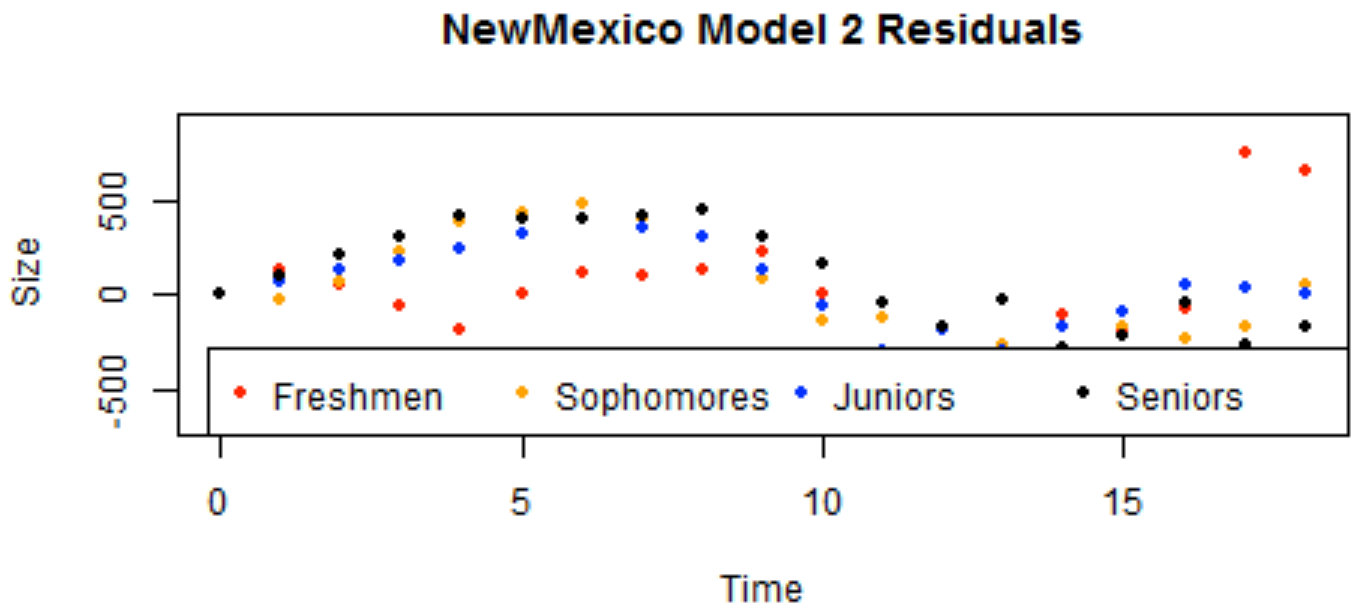
15
Time


NewMexico Model 2 Residuals
Size
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
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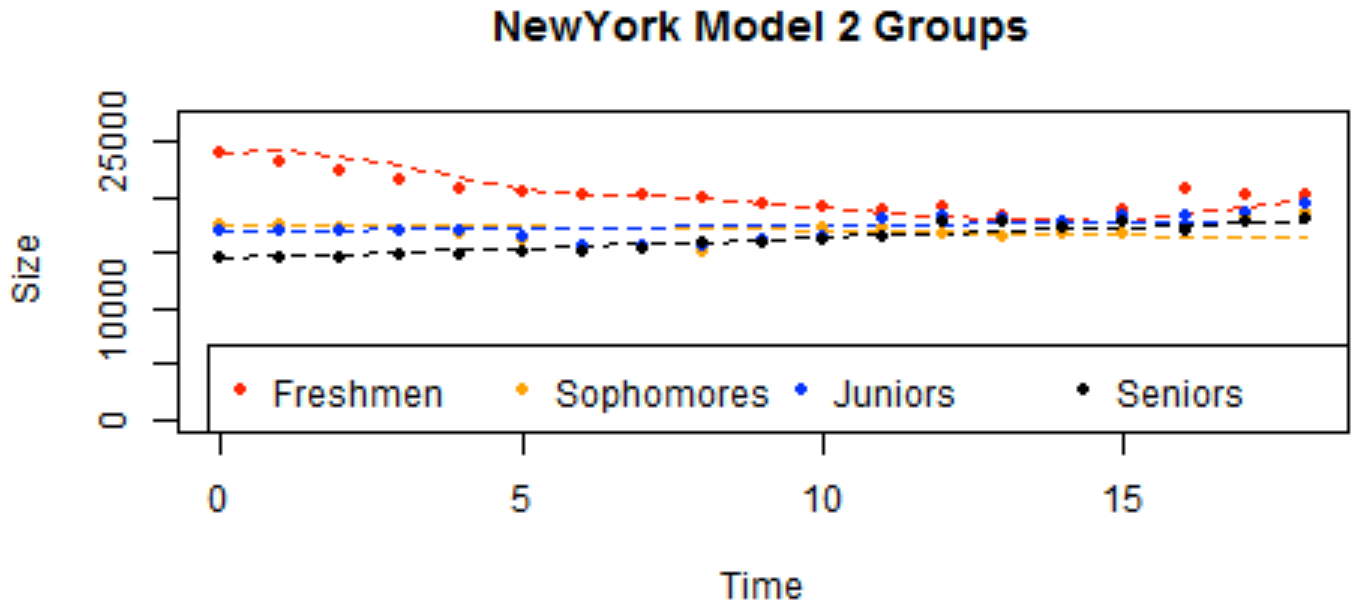
Time


NewYork Model 2 Groups
Size
25000
10000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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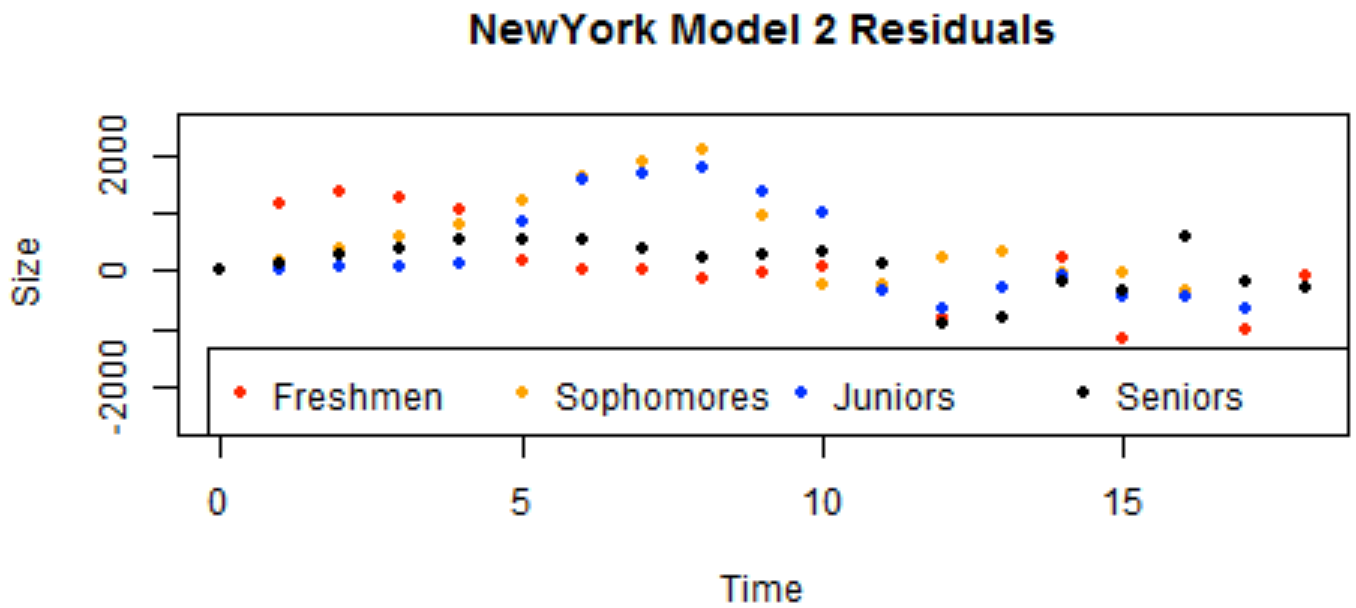
15
Time


NewYork Model 2 Residuals
Size
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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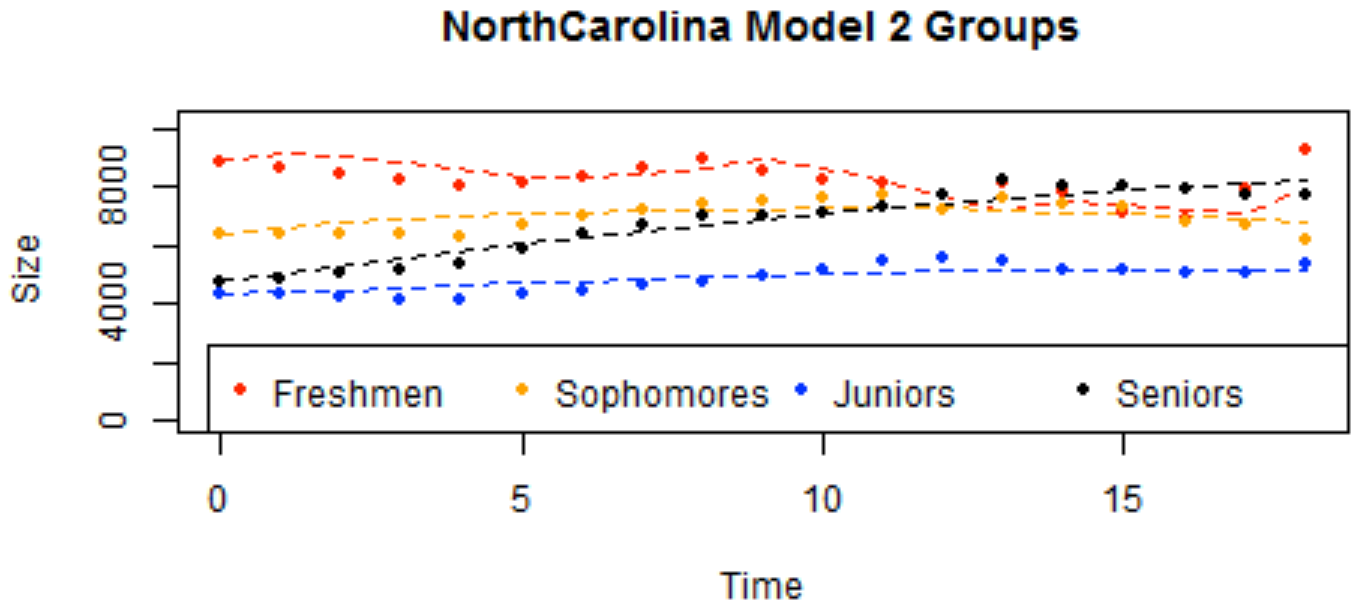
Time


NorthCarolina Model 2 Groups
Size
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8000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
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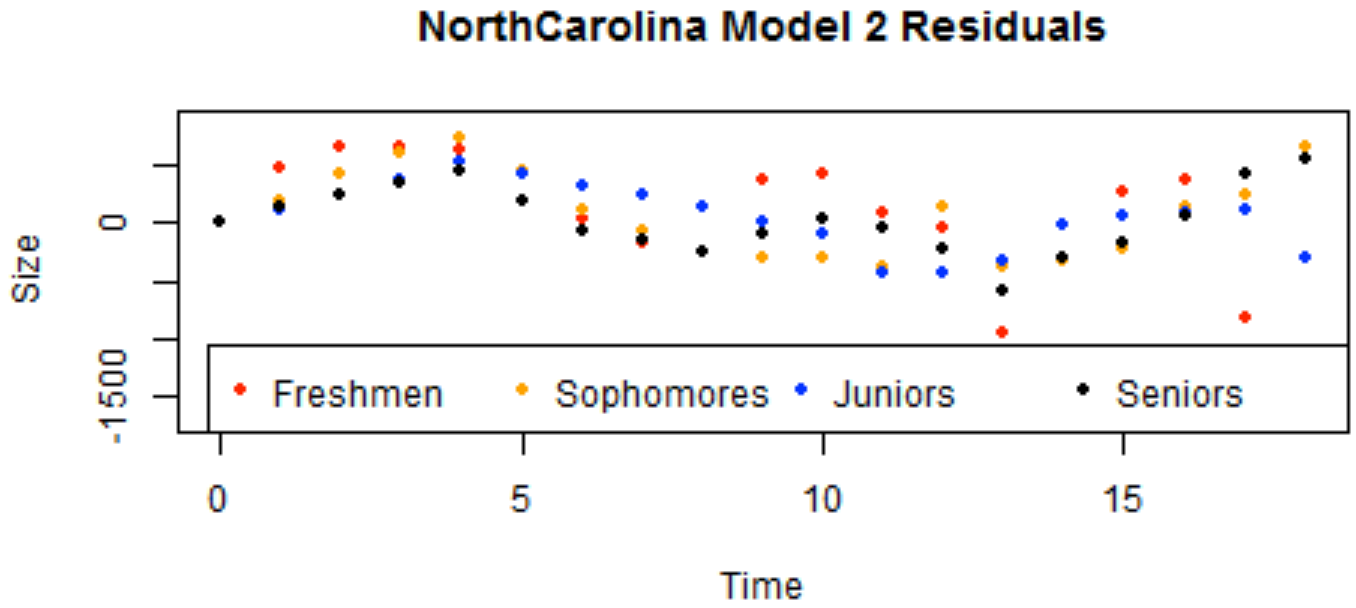
Time


NorthCarolina Model 2 Residuals
Size
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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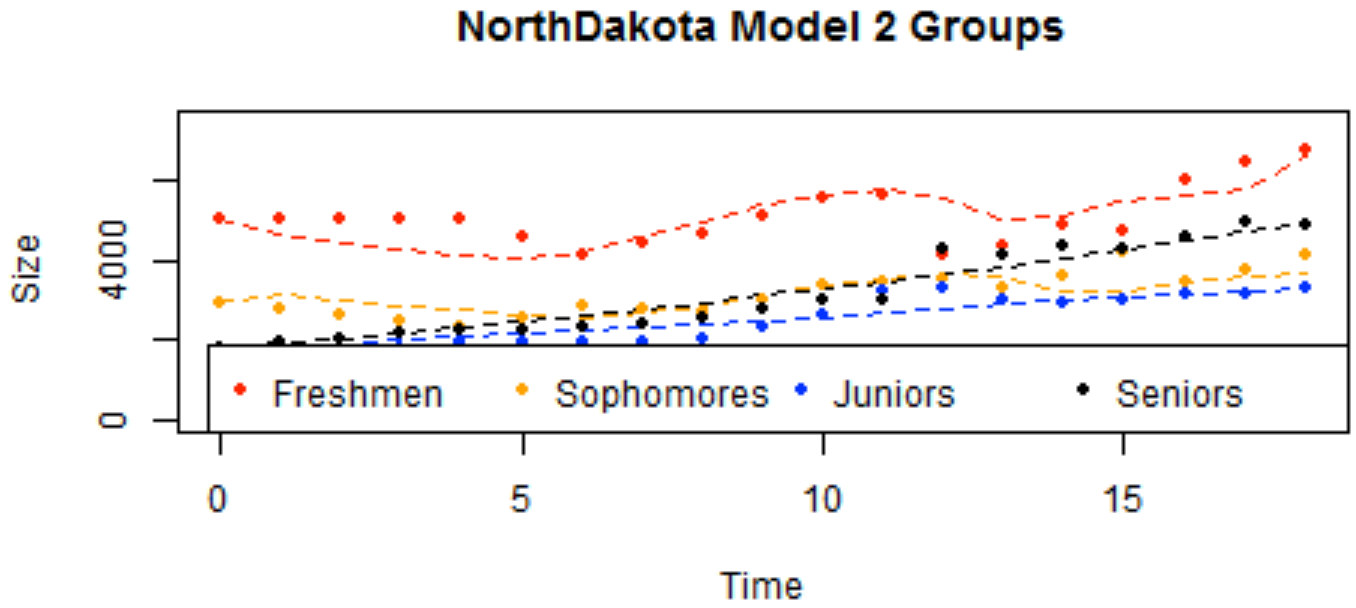
15
Time


NorthDakota Model 2 Groups
Size
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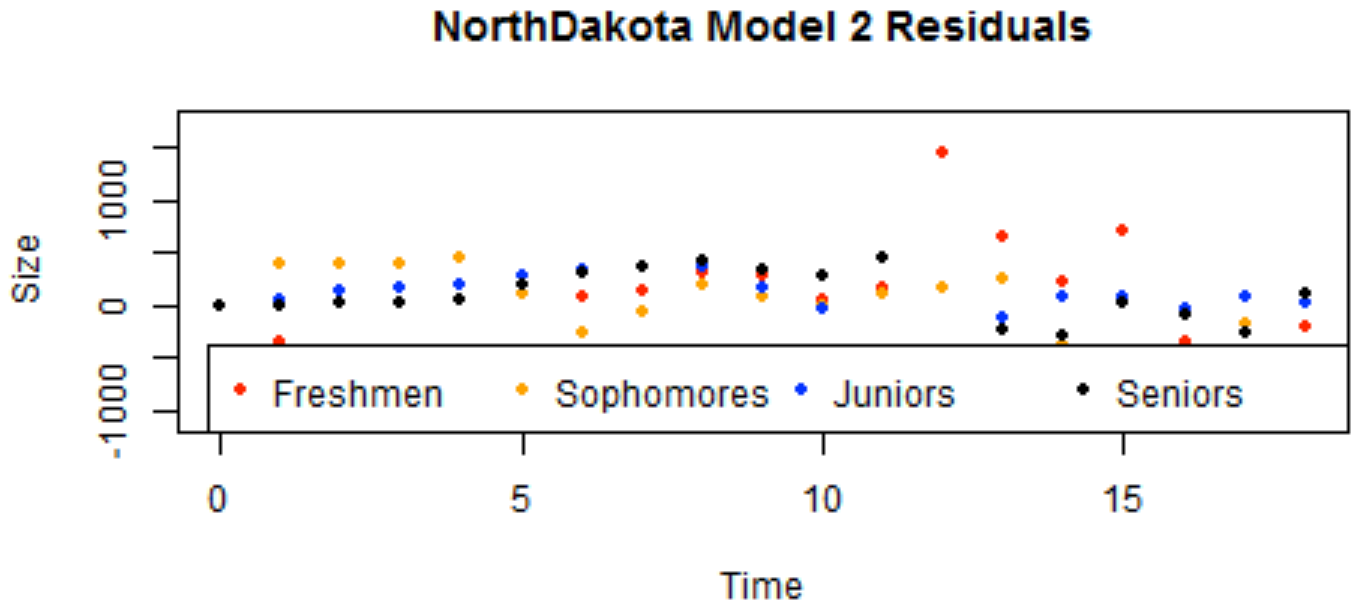
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


NorthDakota Model 2 Residuals
Size
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1000
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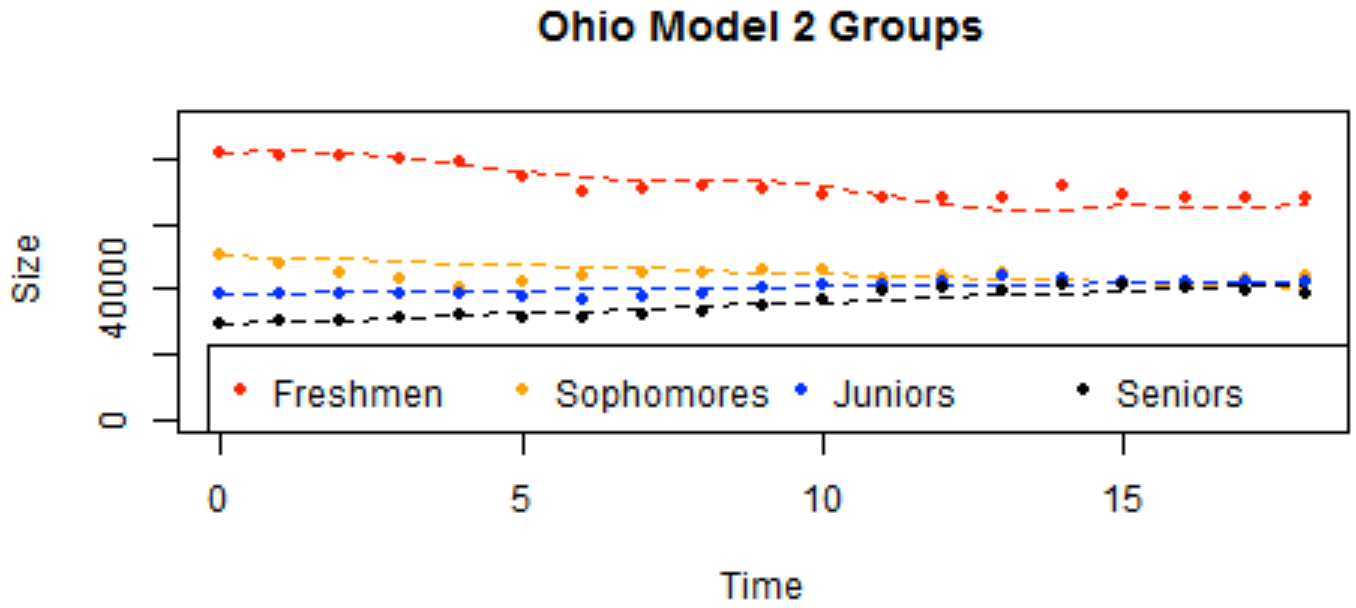
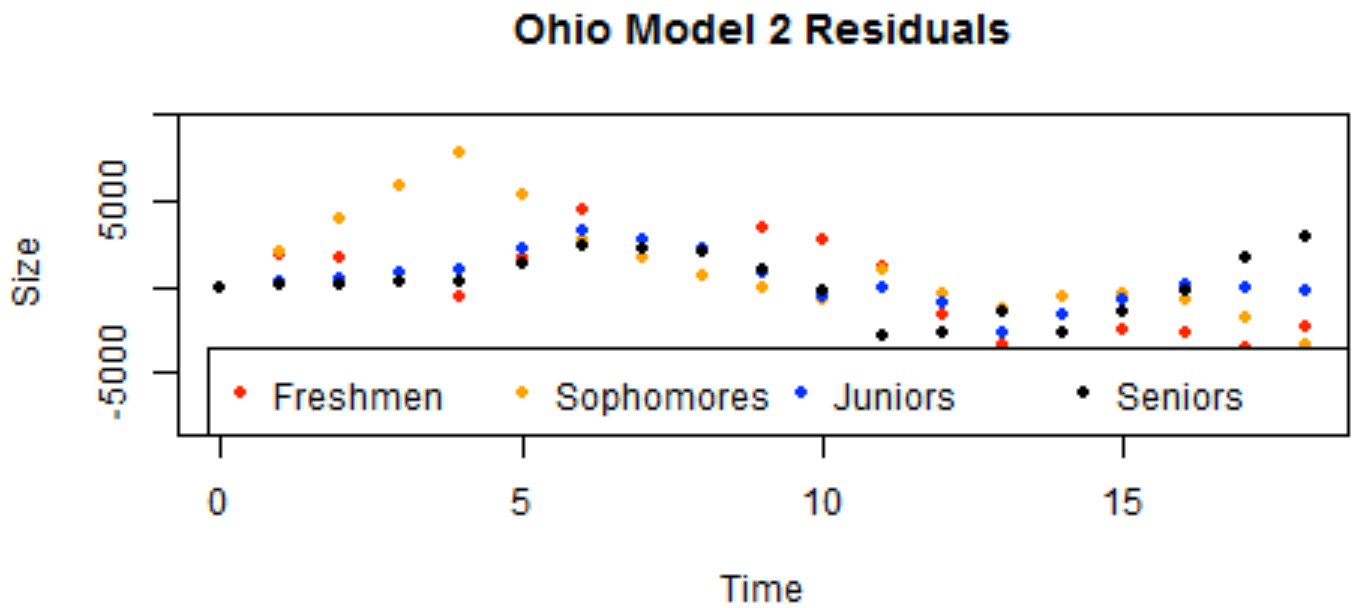
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors


Ohio Model 2 Groups
Size
0
40000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Ohio Model 2 Residuals
Size
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5000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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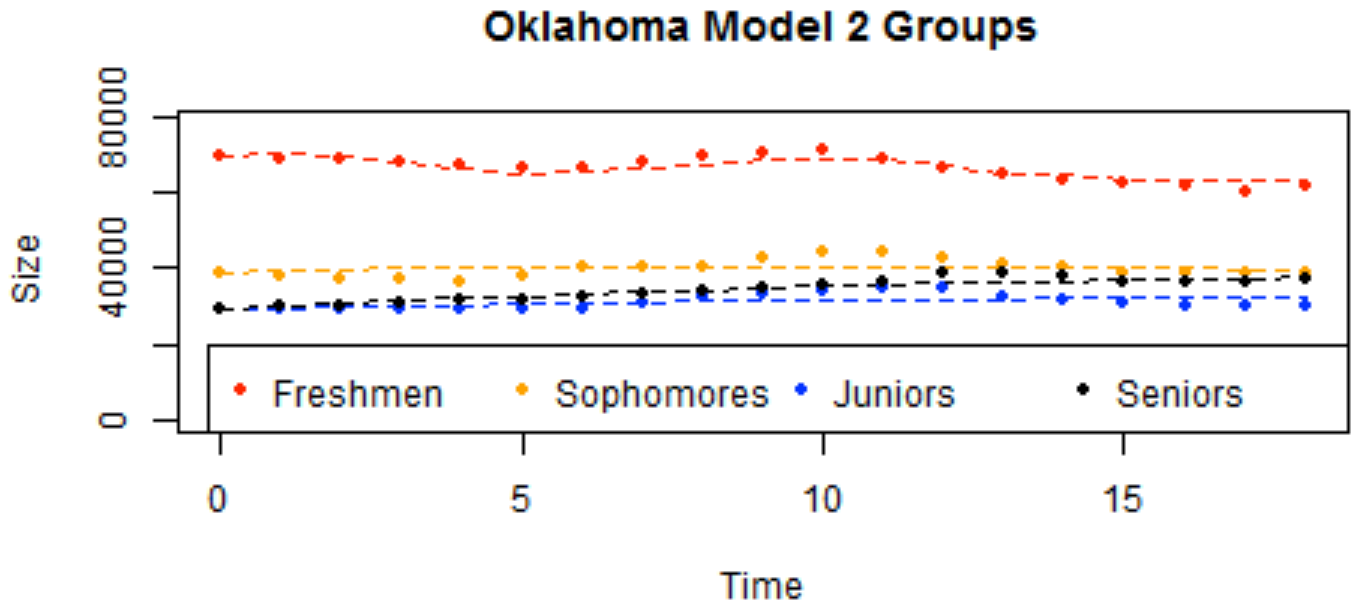
15
Time


Oklahoma Model 2 Groups
Size
80000
40000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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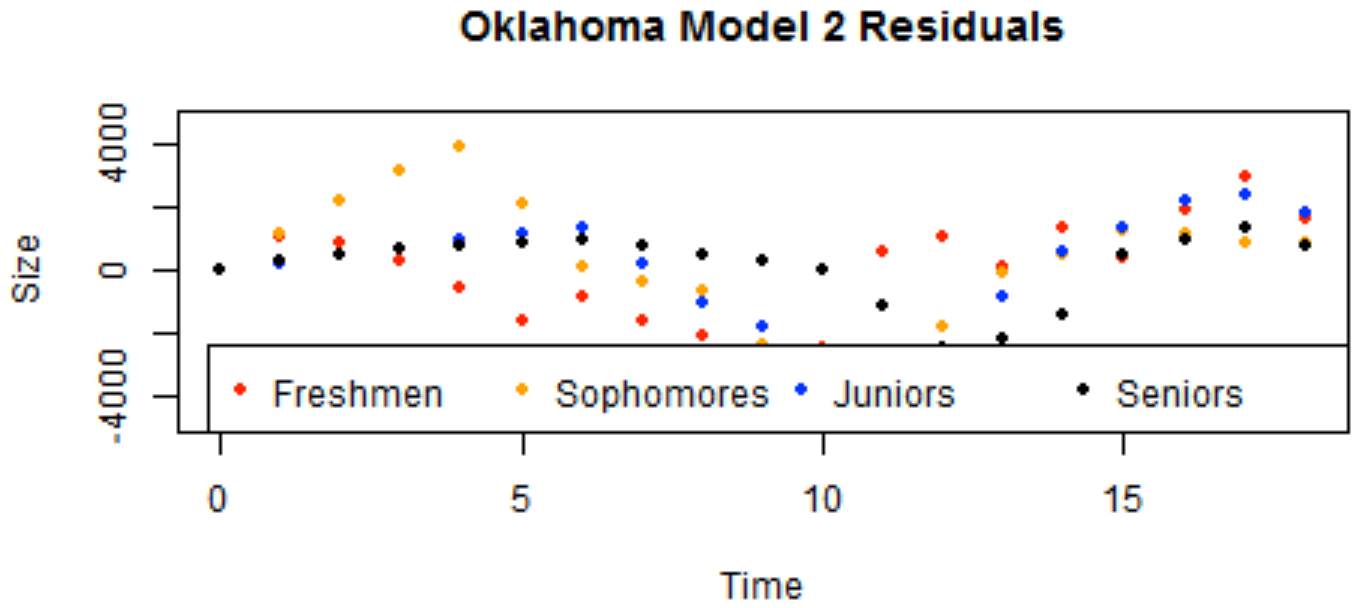
15
Time


Oklahoma Model 2 Residuals
Size
4000
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Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
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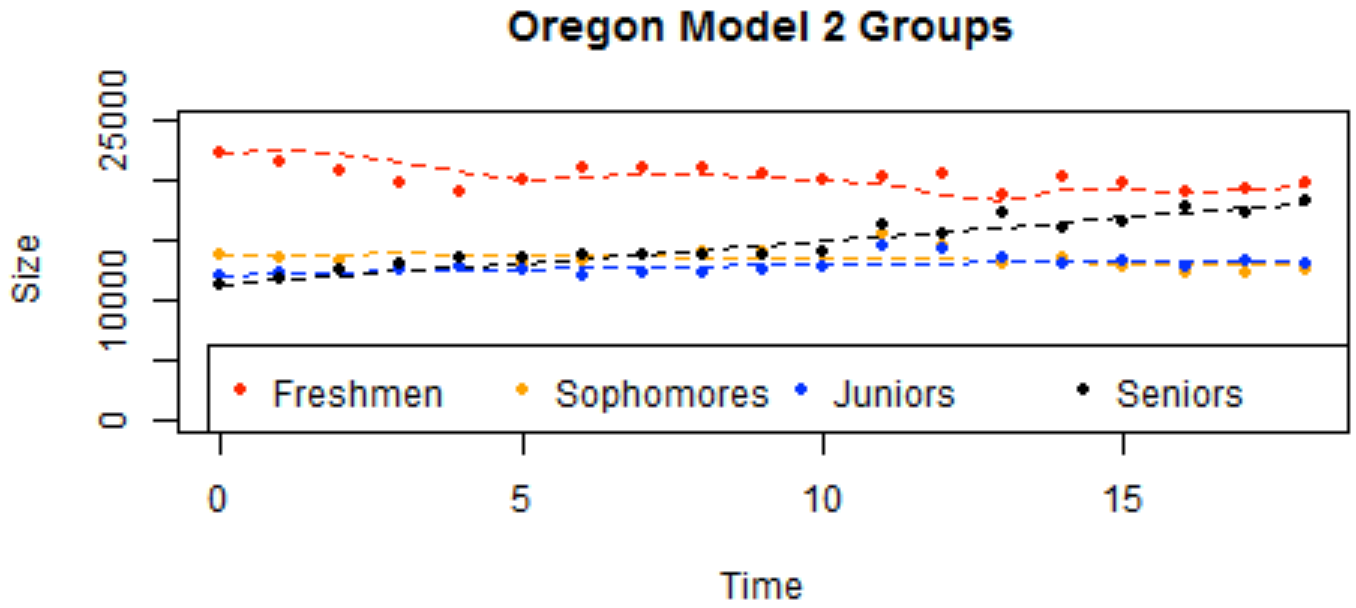
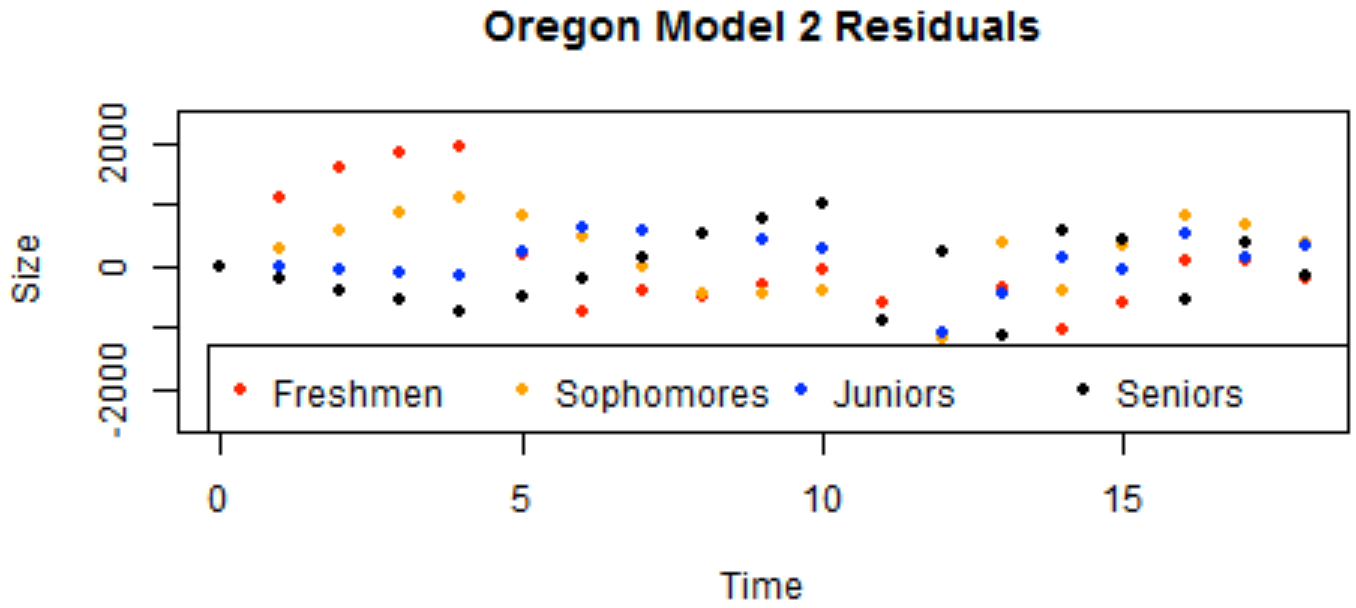
Time


Oregon Model 2 Groups
Size
25000
10000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Oregon Model 2 Residuals
Size
2000
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-2000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
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5
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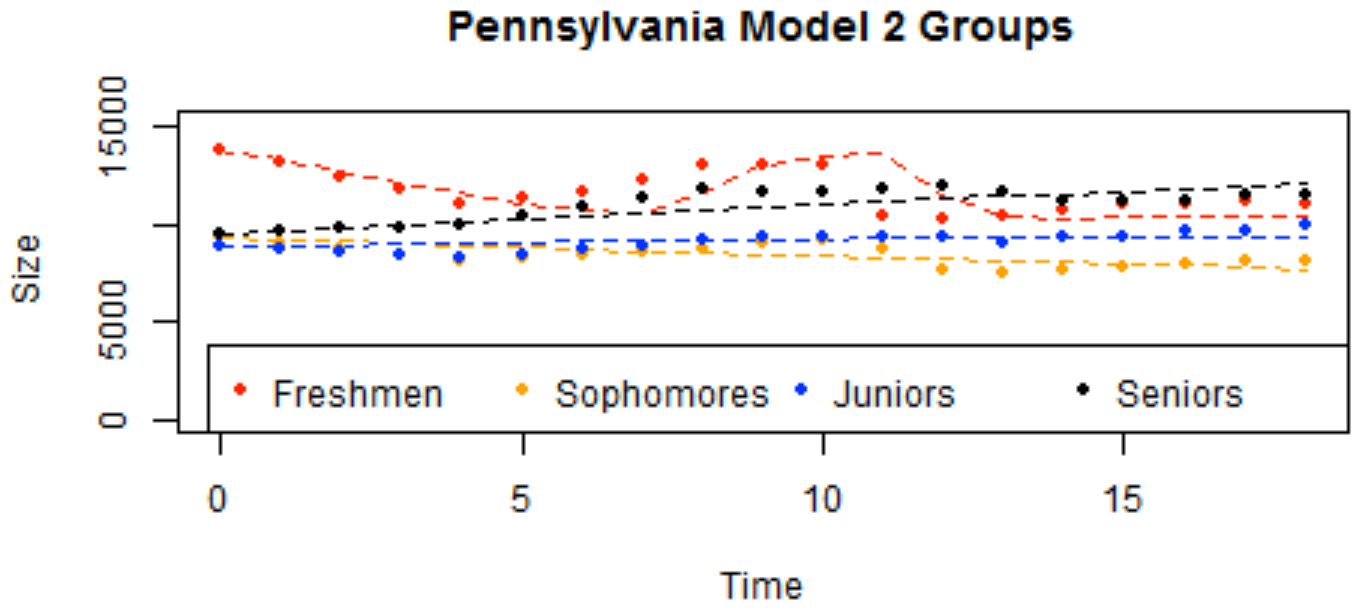
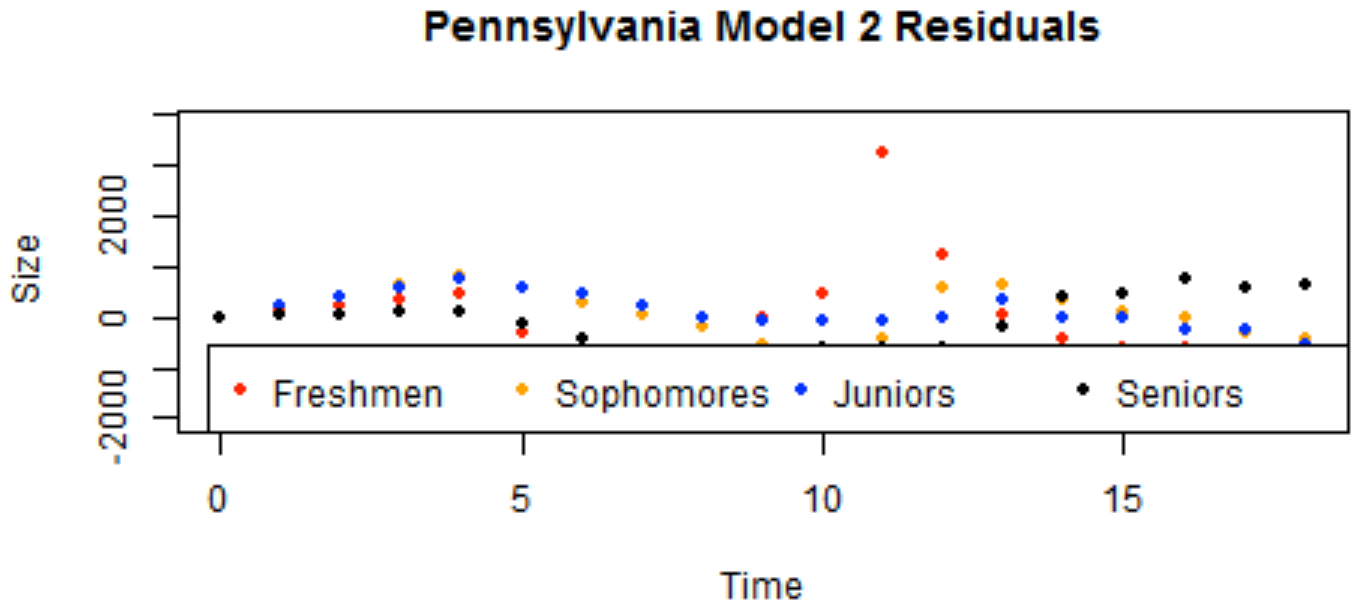
15
Time


Pennsylvania Model 2 Groups
Size
15000
5000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Pennsylvania Model 2 Residuals
Size
2000
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-2000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
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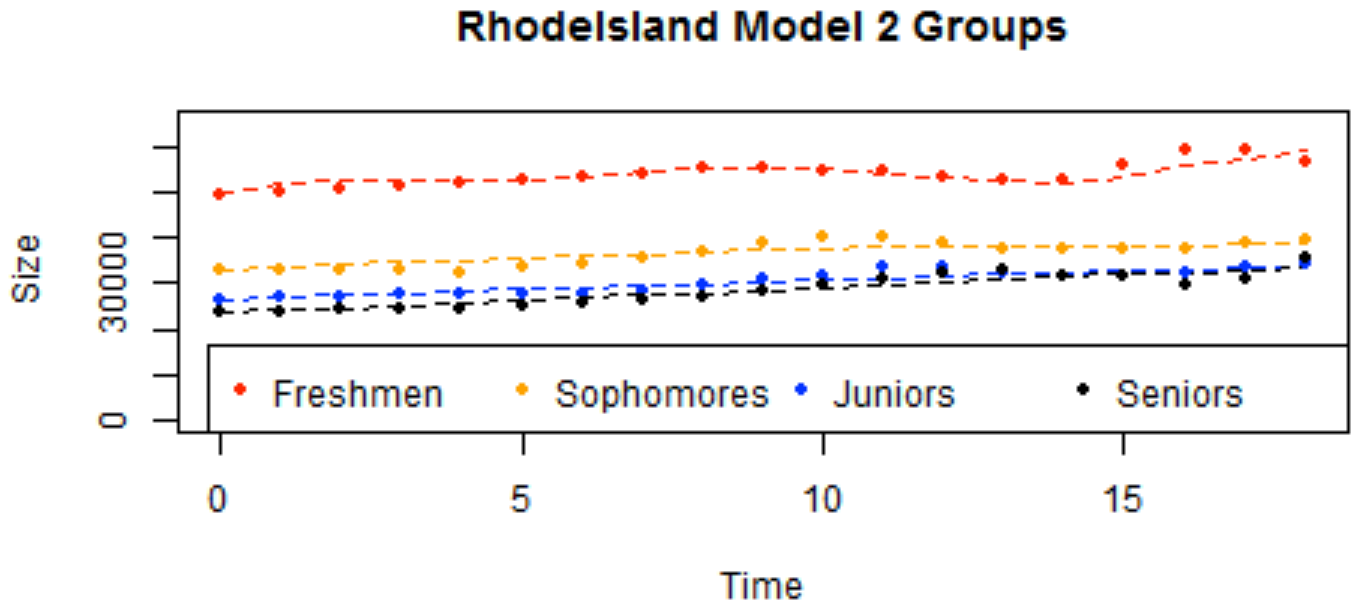
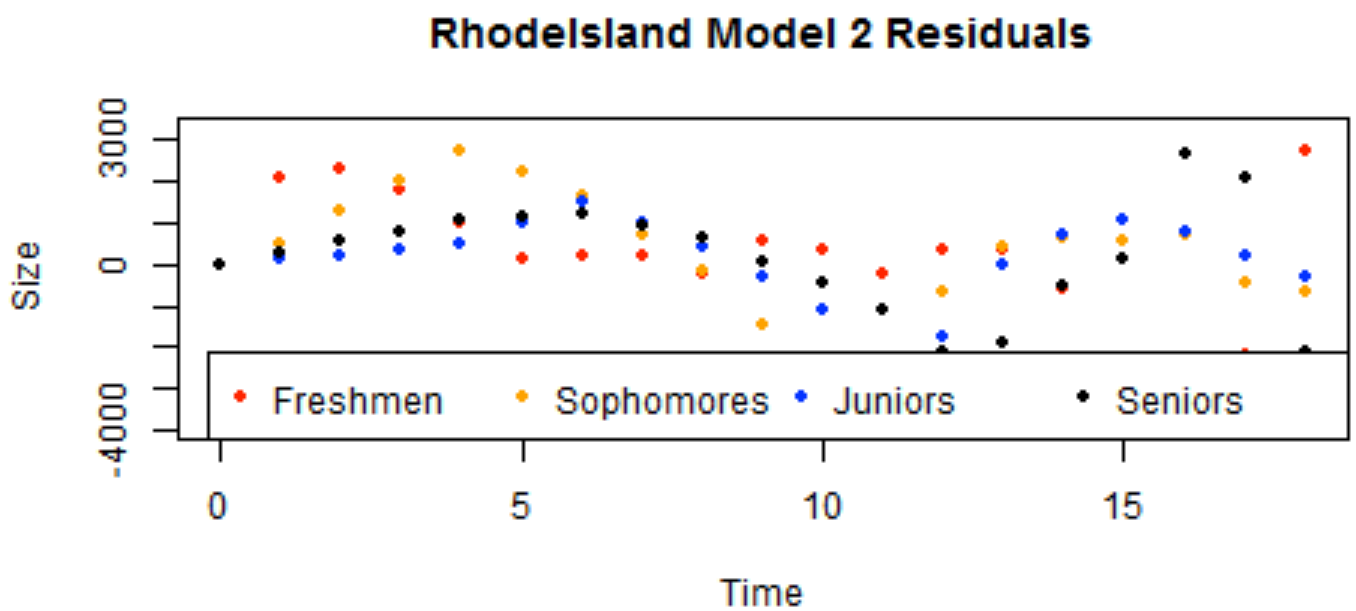
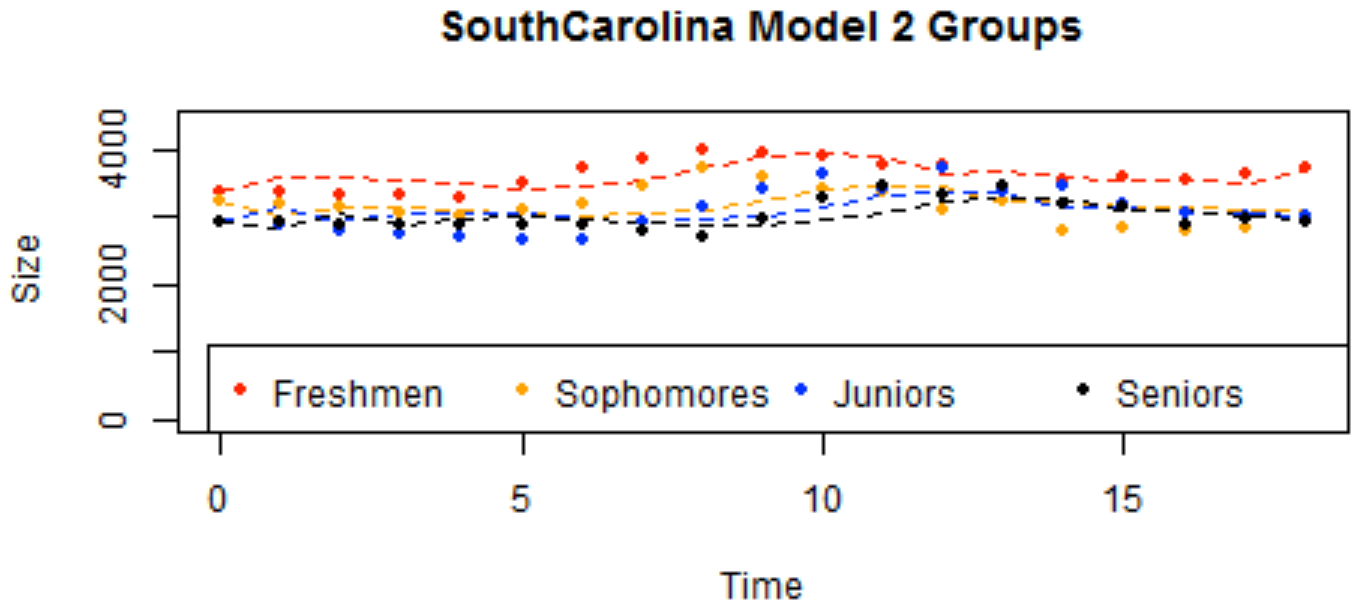
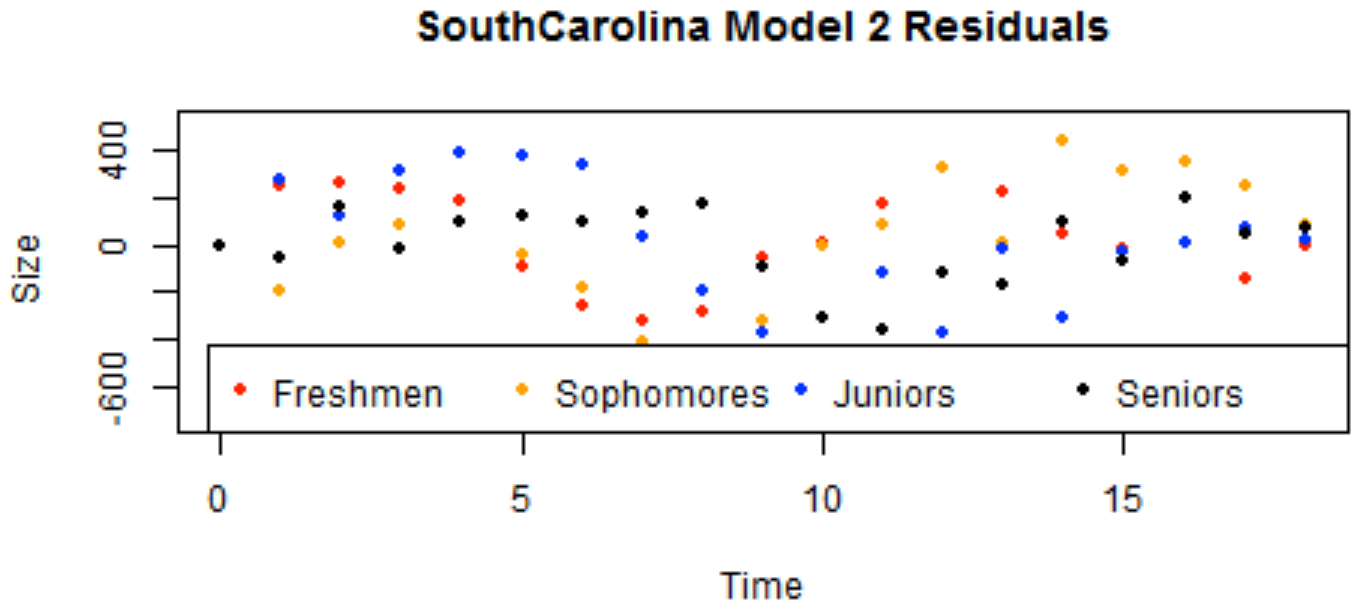
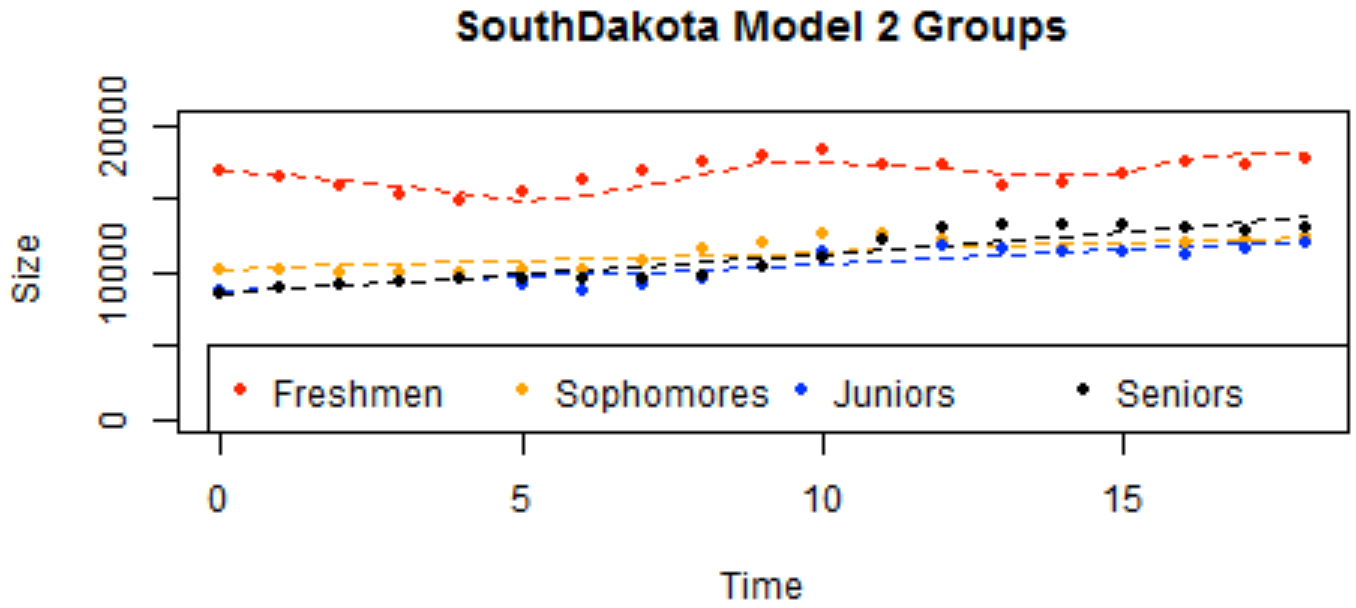
15
Time

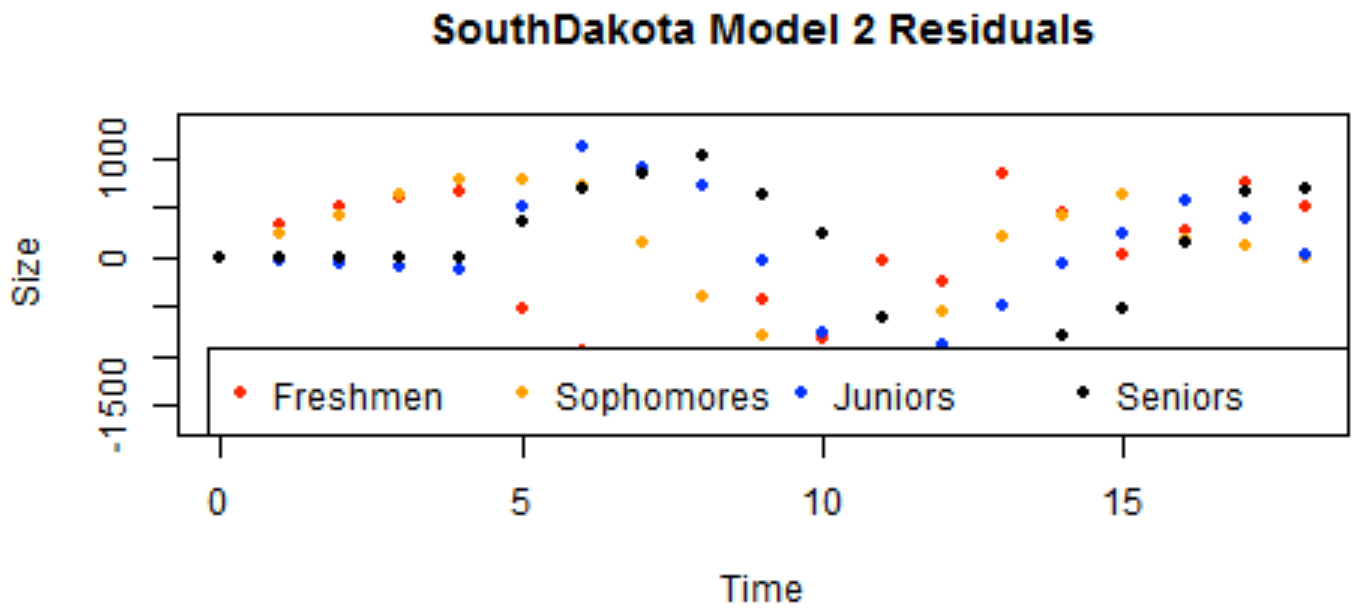

Rhodelsland Model 2 Groups
Size
30000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

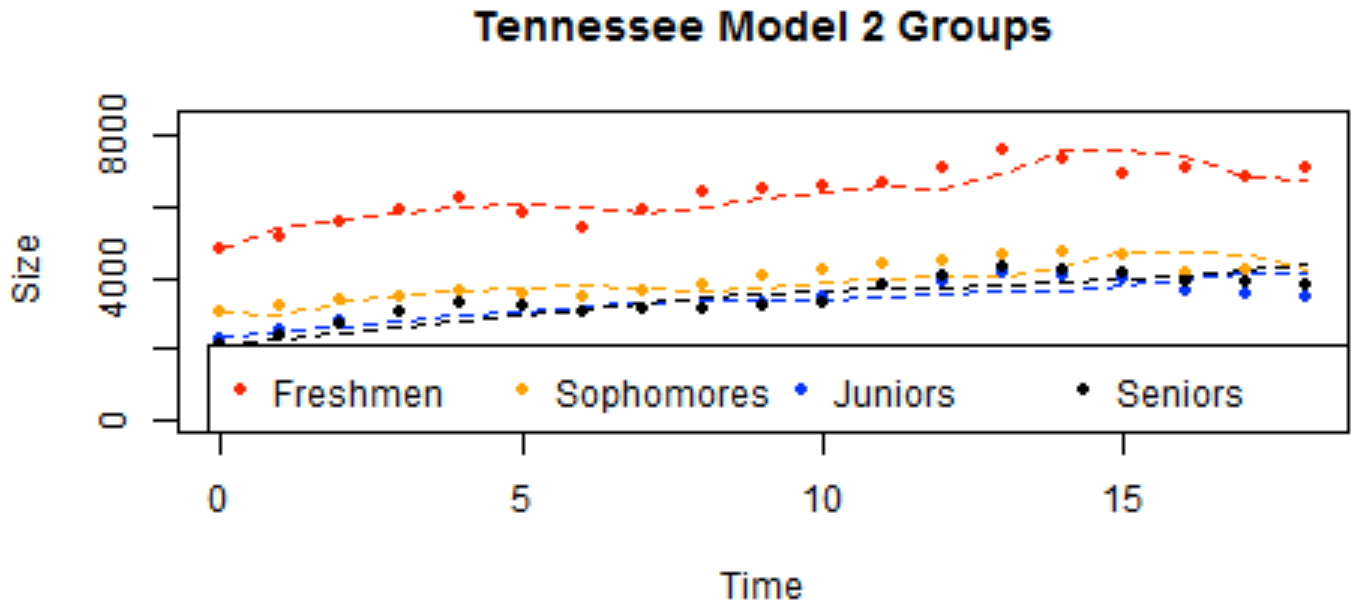

Rhodelsland Model 2 Residuals
Size
3000
0
-4000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

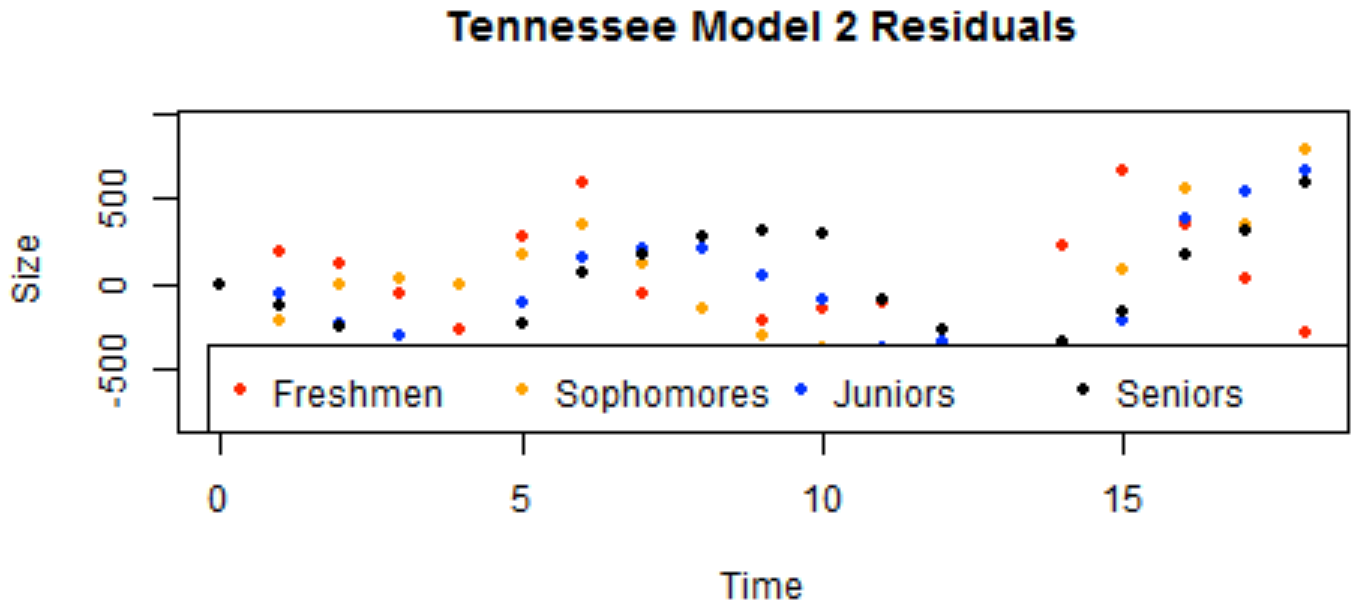

SouthCarolina Model 2 Groups
Size
0
2000
4000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

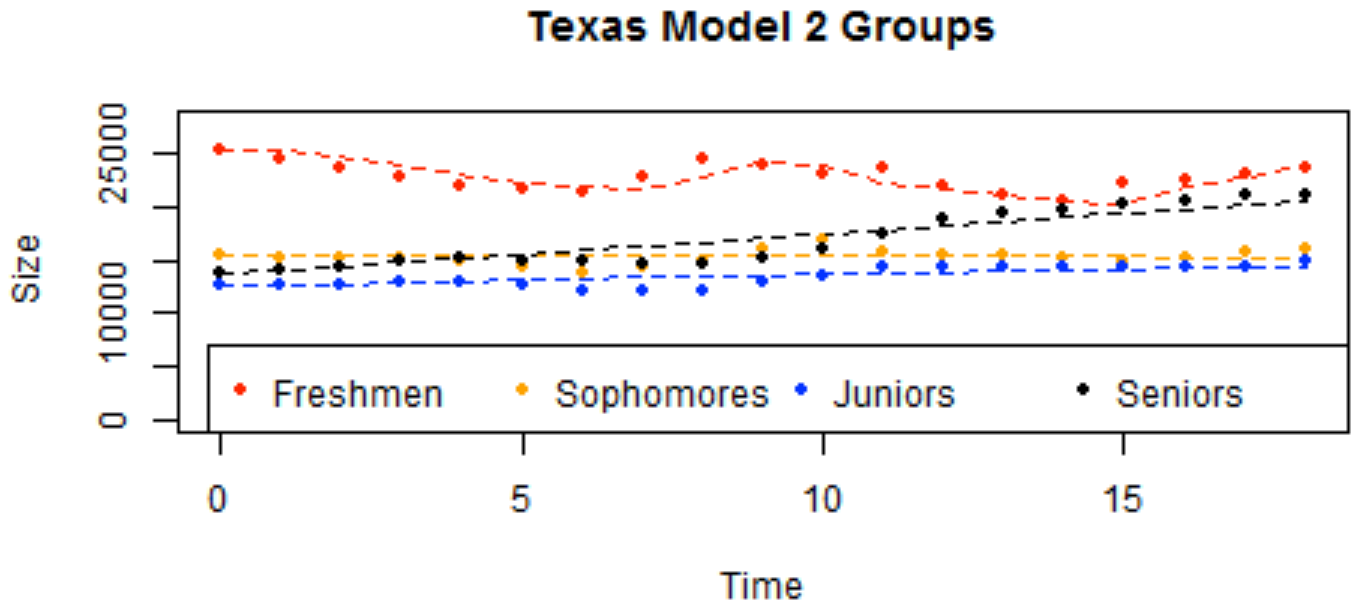

SouthCarolina Model 2 Residuals
Size
-600
0
400
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

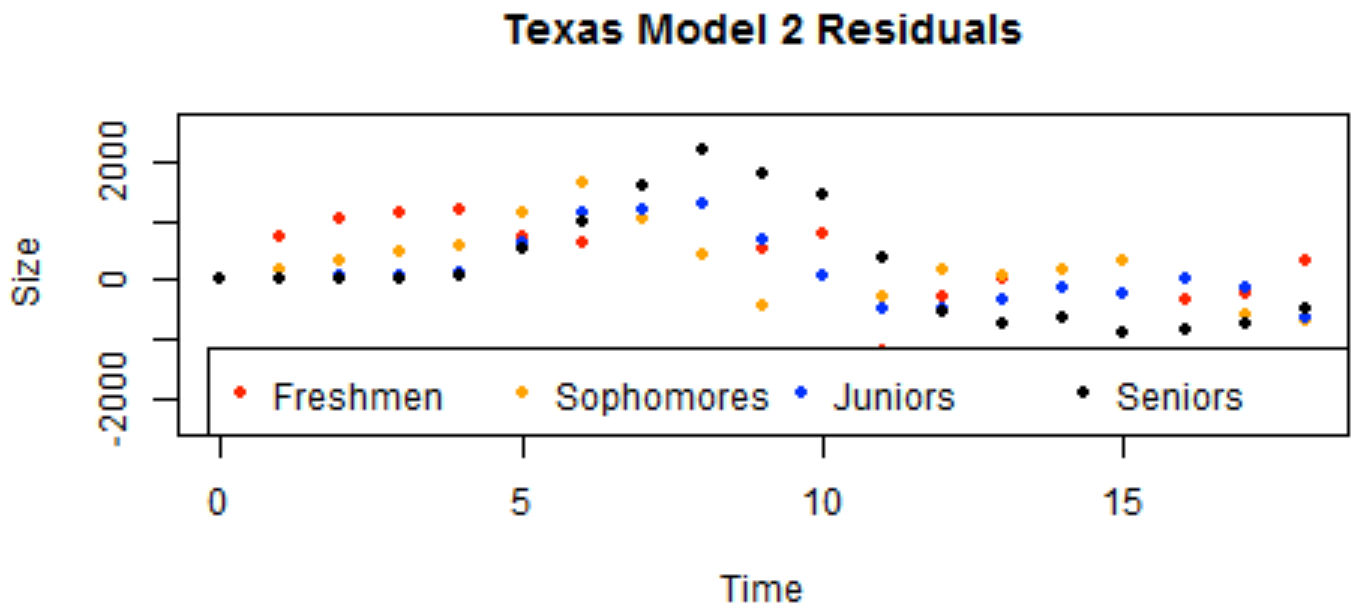

SouthDakota Model 2 Groups
Size
20000
10000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

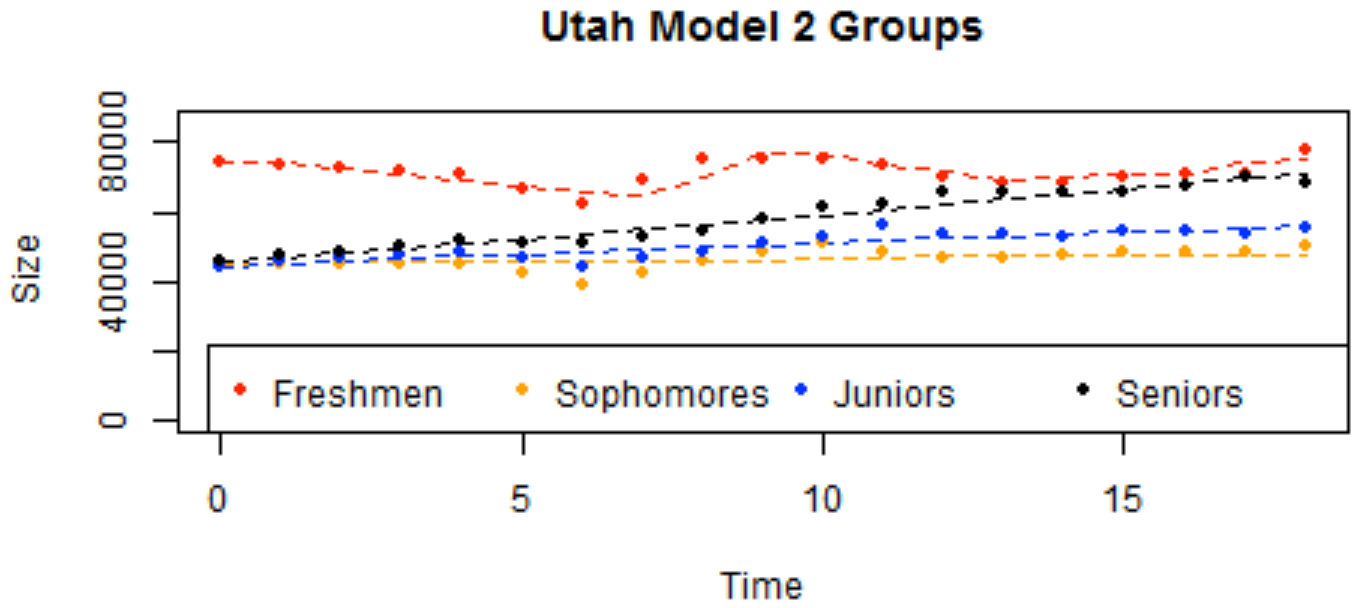

SouthDakota Model 2 Residuals
Size
1000
0
-1500
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

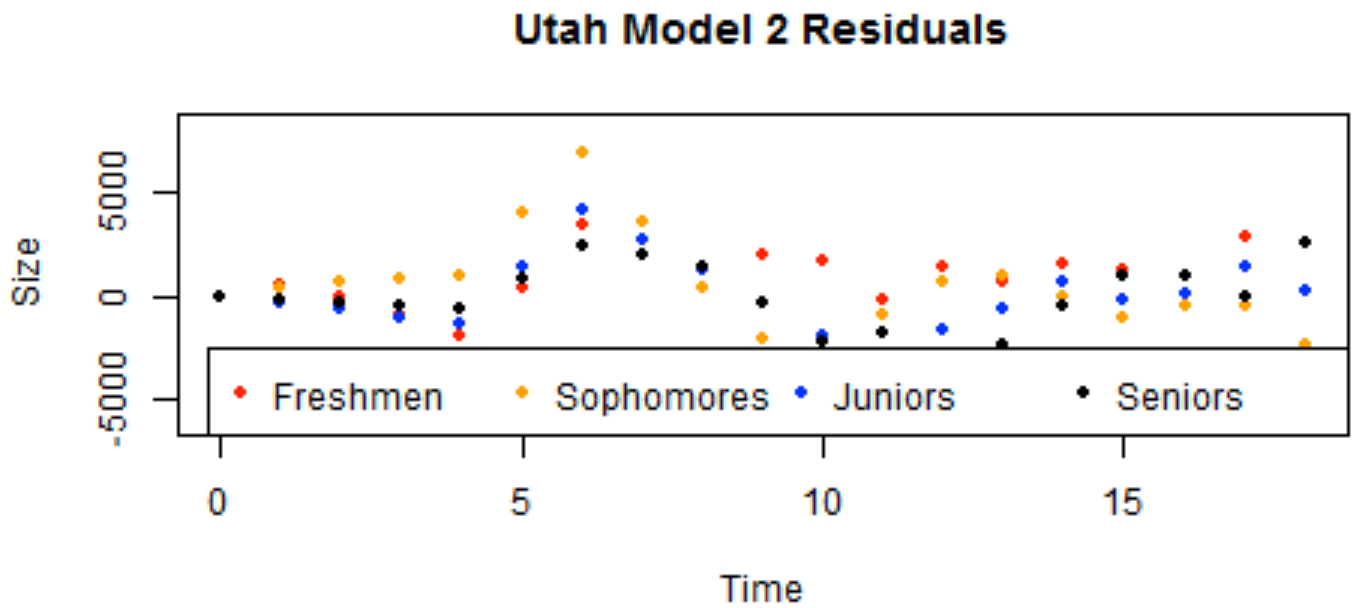

Tennessee Model 2 Groups
Size
8000
4000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Tennessee Model 2 Residuals
Size
500
0
-500
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

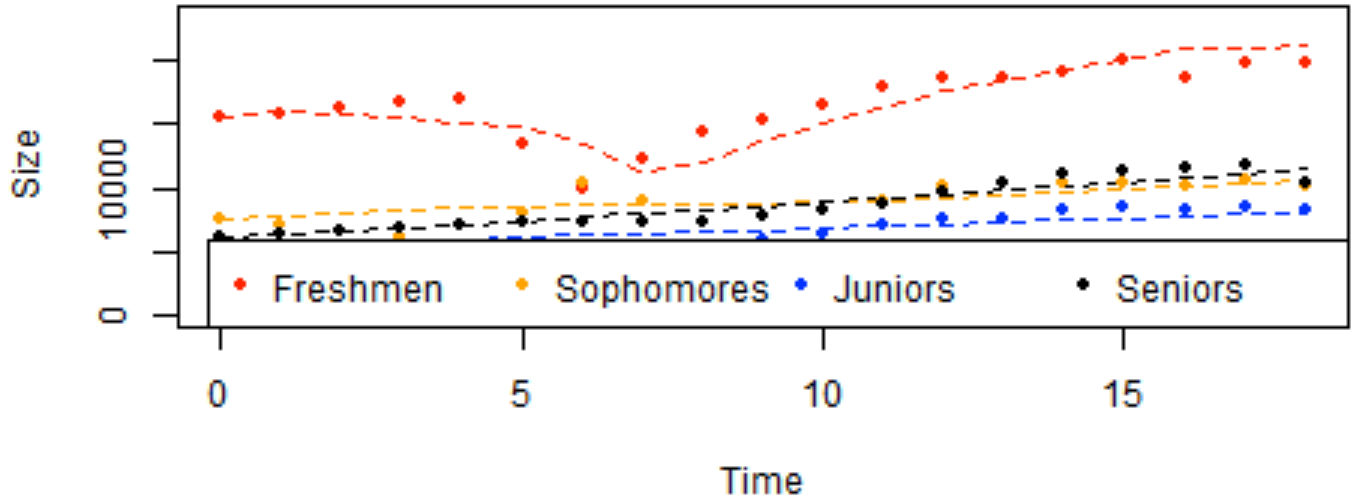

Texas Model 2 Groups
Size
25000
10000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Texas Model 2 Residuals
Size
2000
0
-2000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

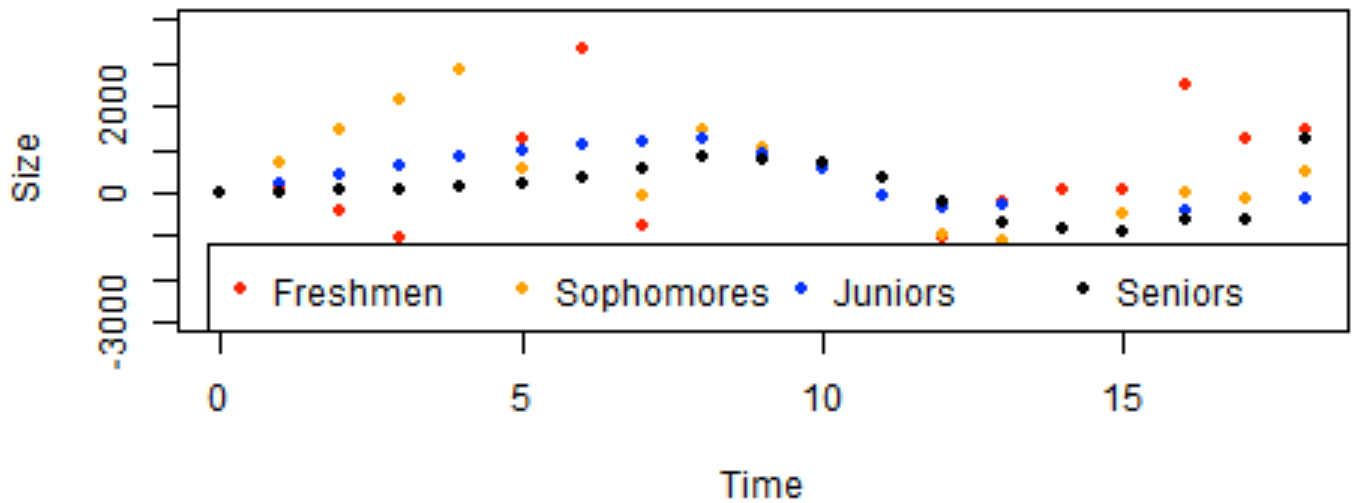

Utah Model 2 Groups
Size
0
40000
80000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

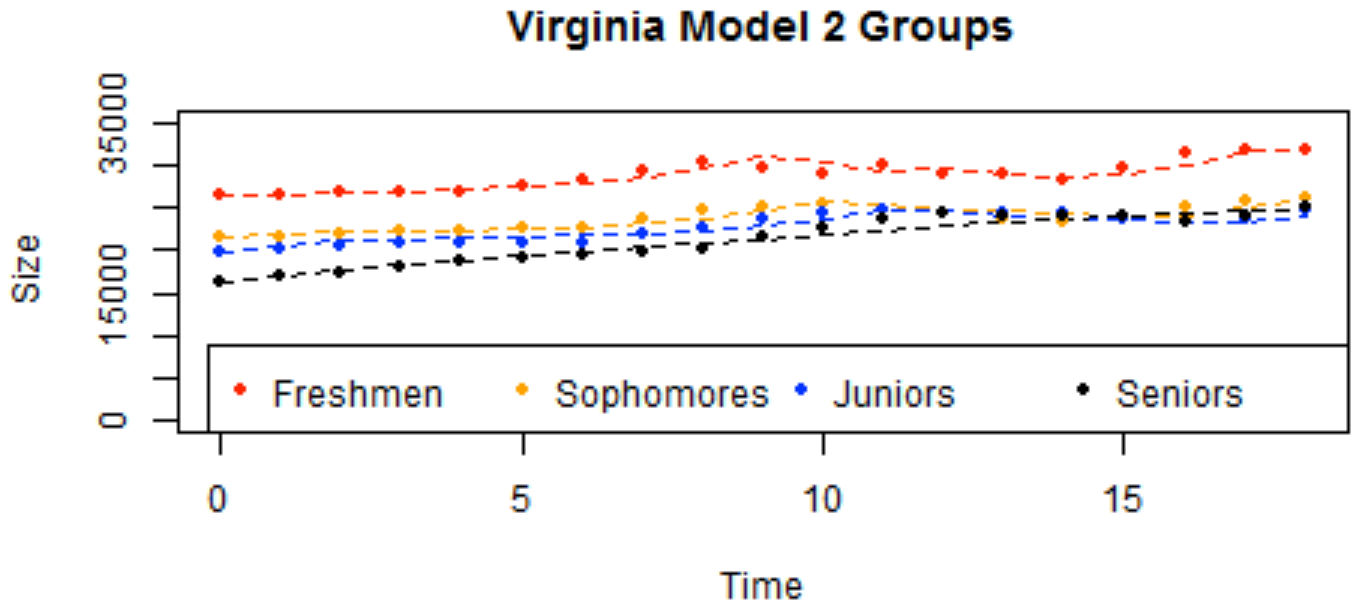

Utah Model 2 Residuals
Size
-5000
0
5000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

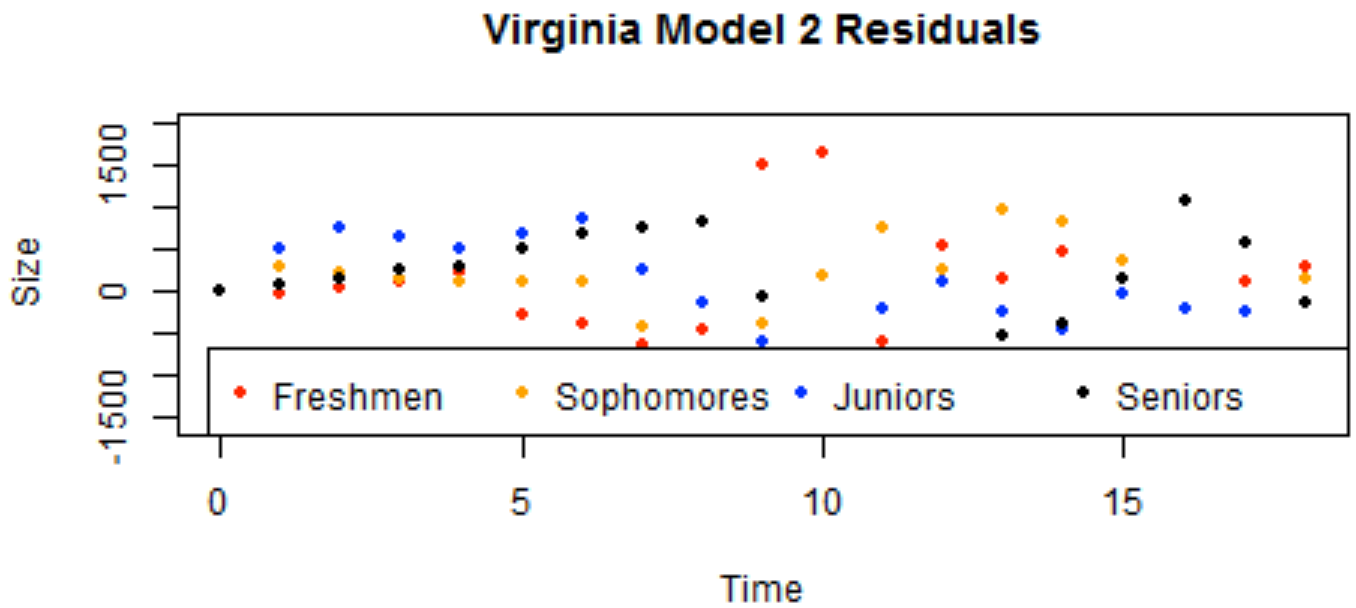
Vermont Model 2 Groups

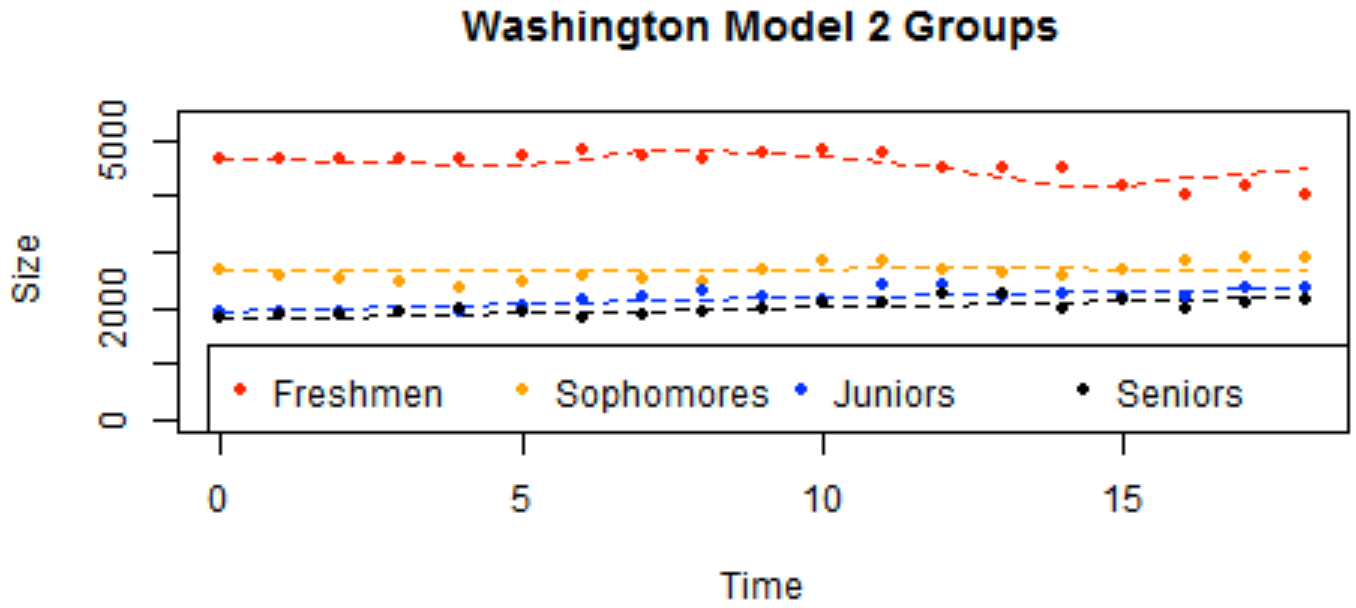


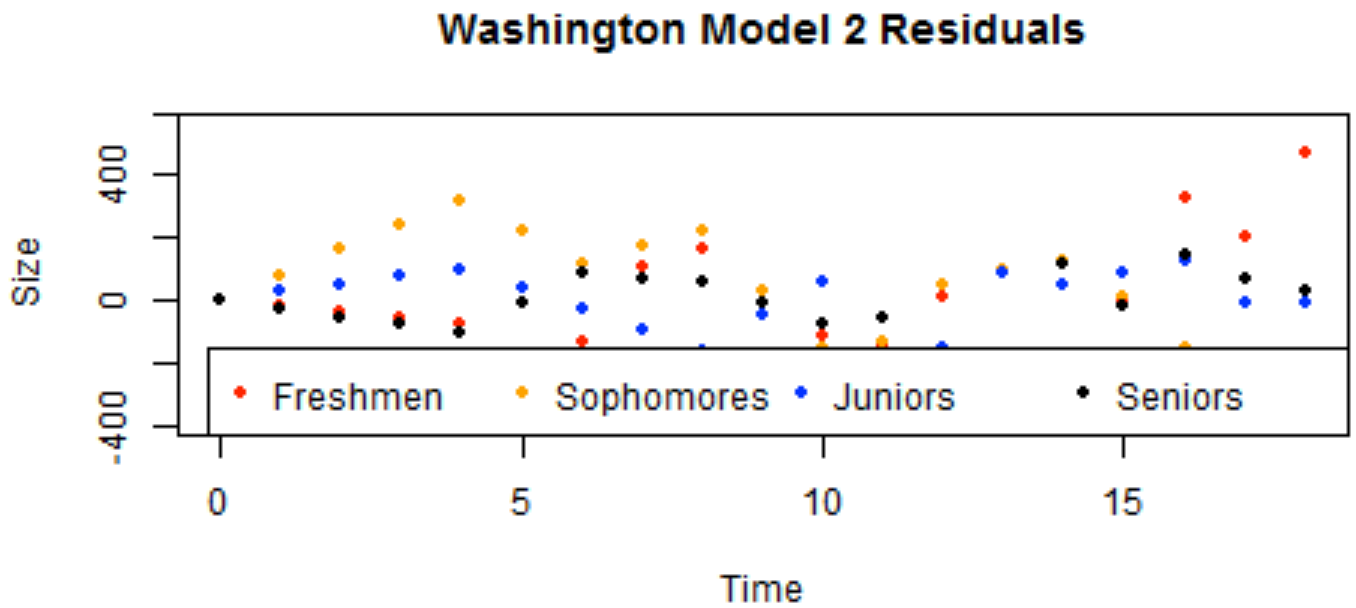
Vermont Model 2 Residuals

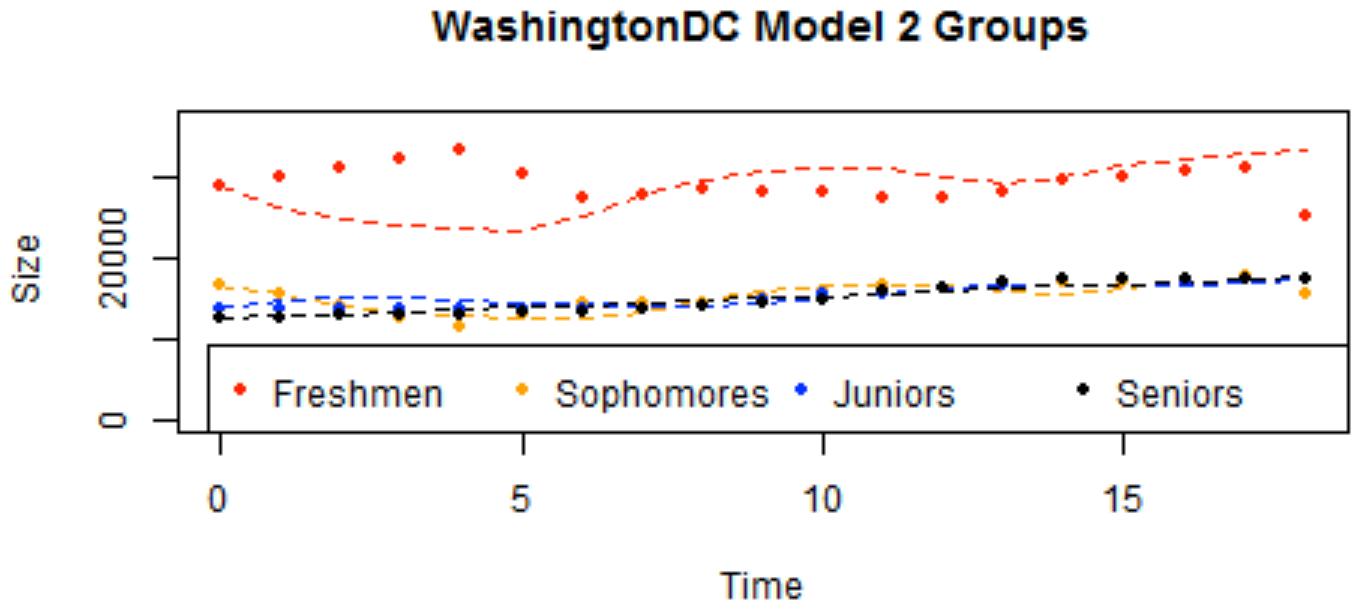


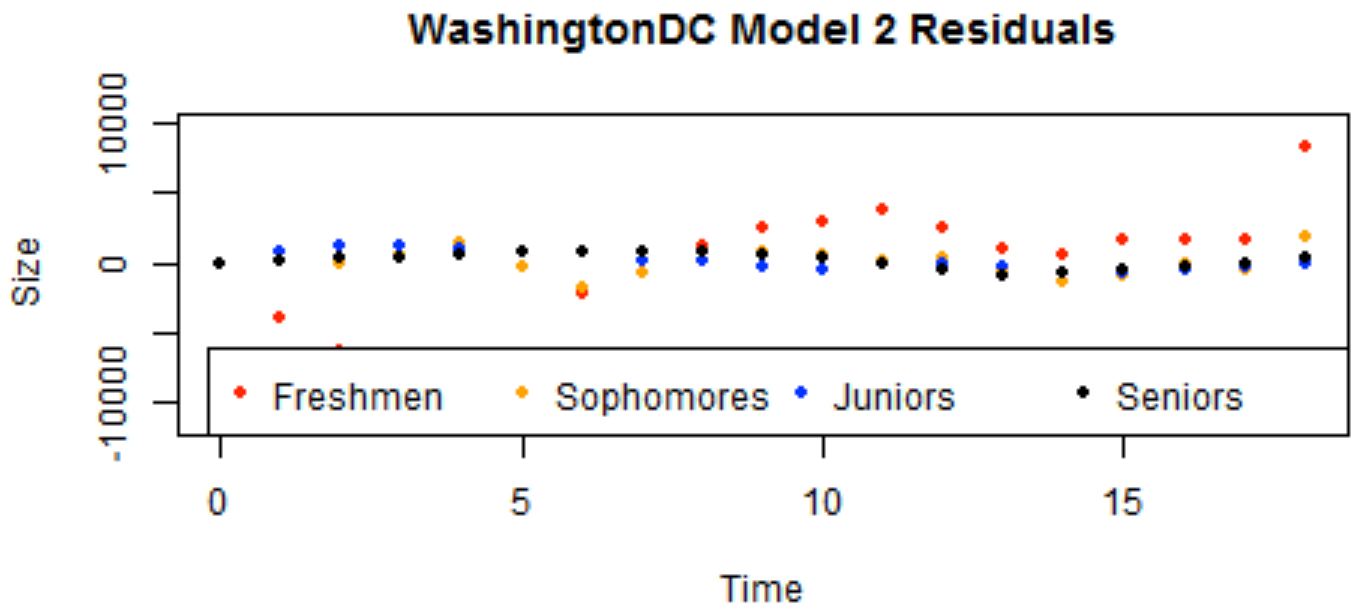

Virginia Model 2 Groups
Size
35000
15000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

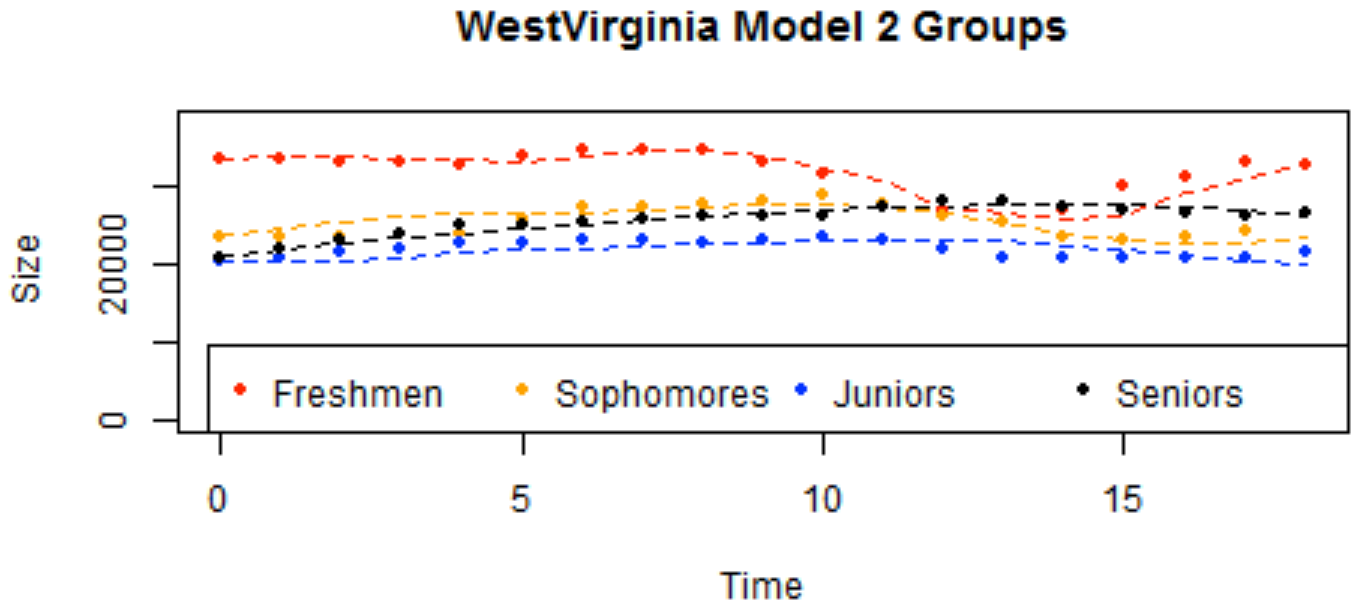

Virginia Model 2 Residuals
Size
1500
0
-1500
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

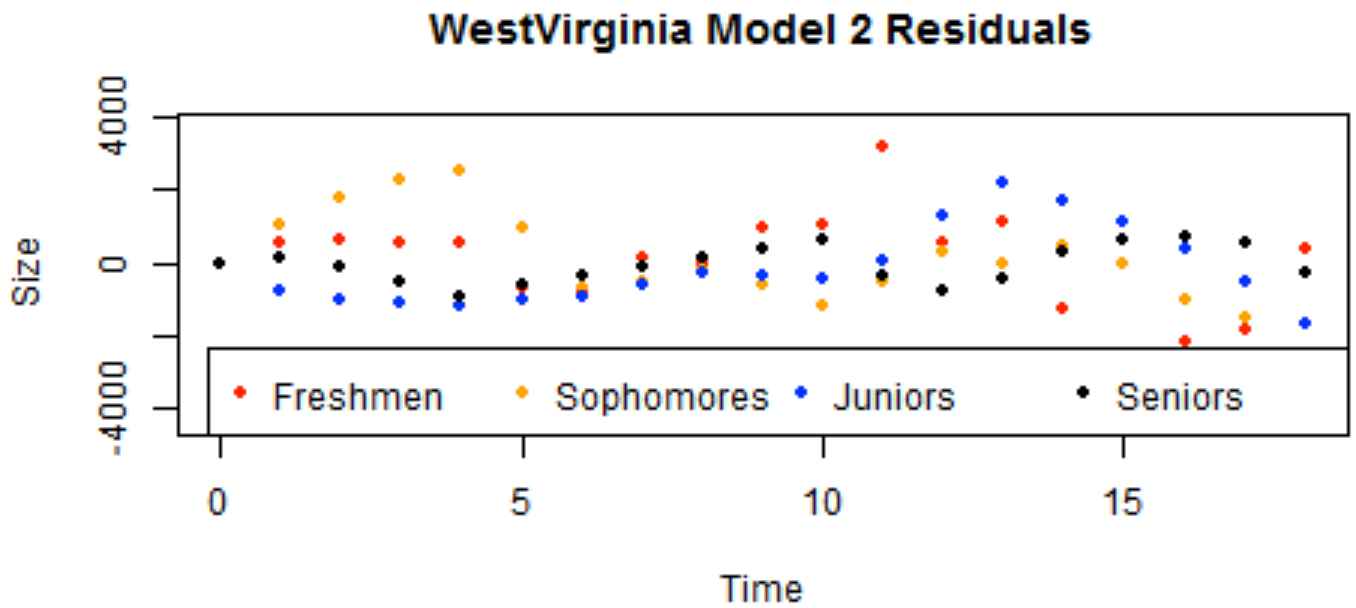

Washington Model 2 Groups
Size
5000
2000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

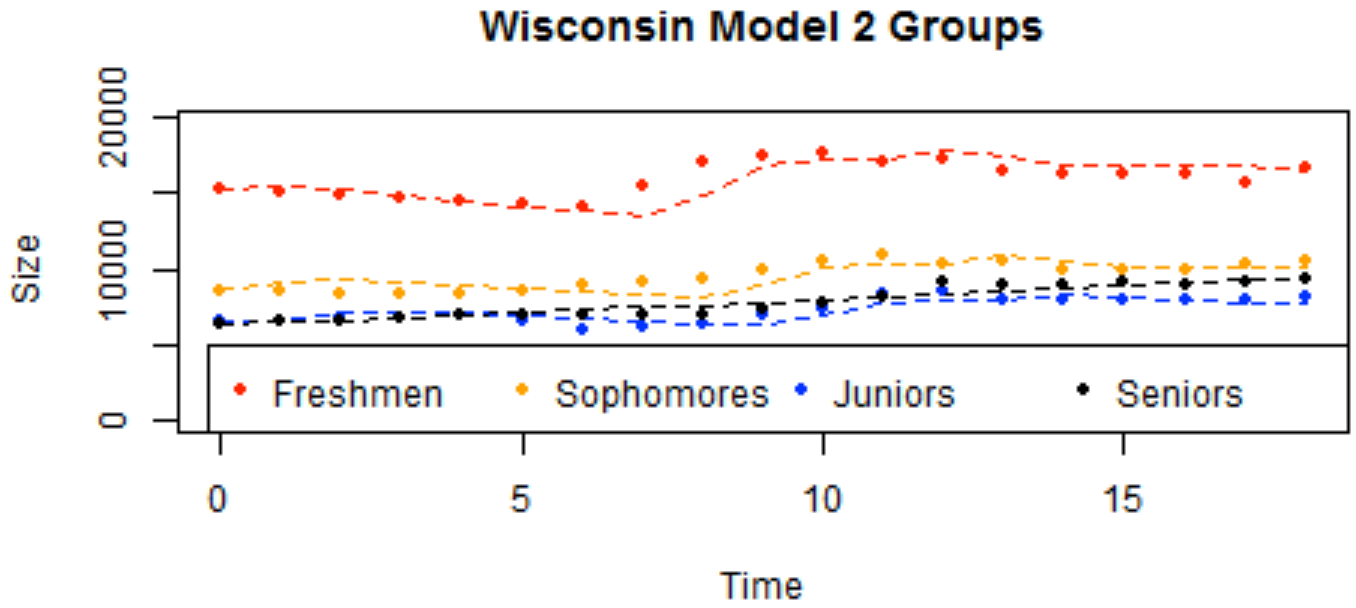

Washington Model 2 Residuals
Size
400
0
-400
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

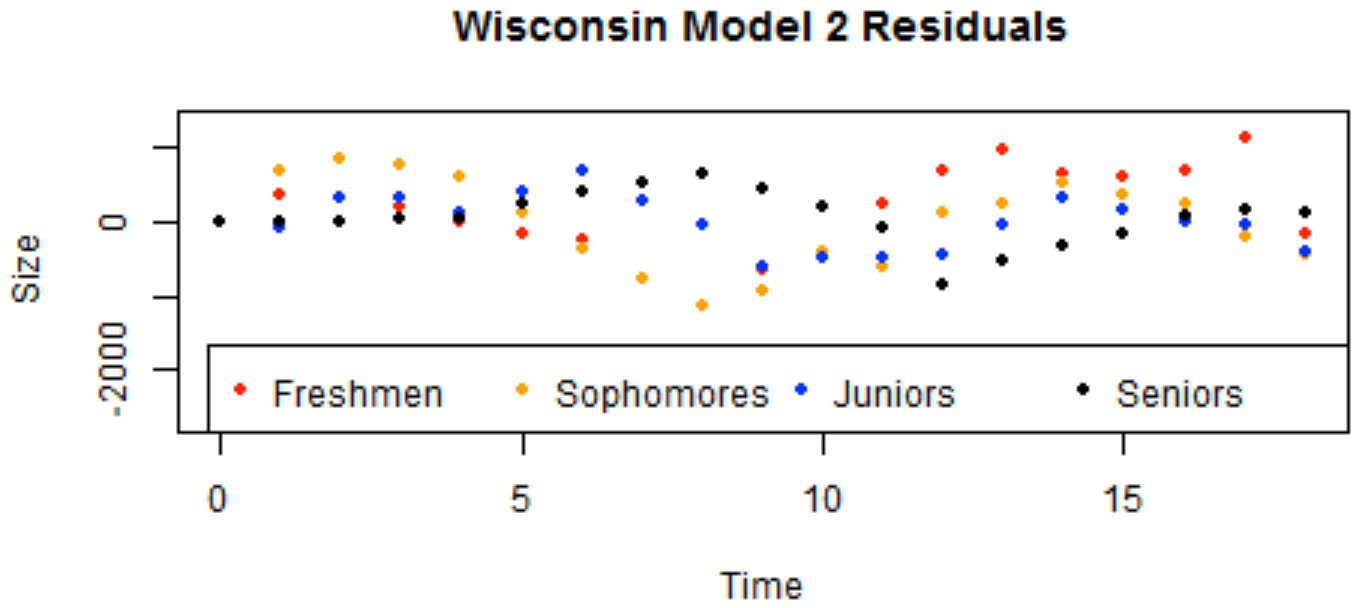

WashingtonDC Model 2 Groups
Size
0
20000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors

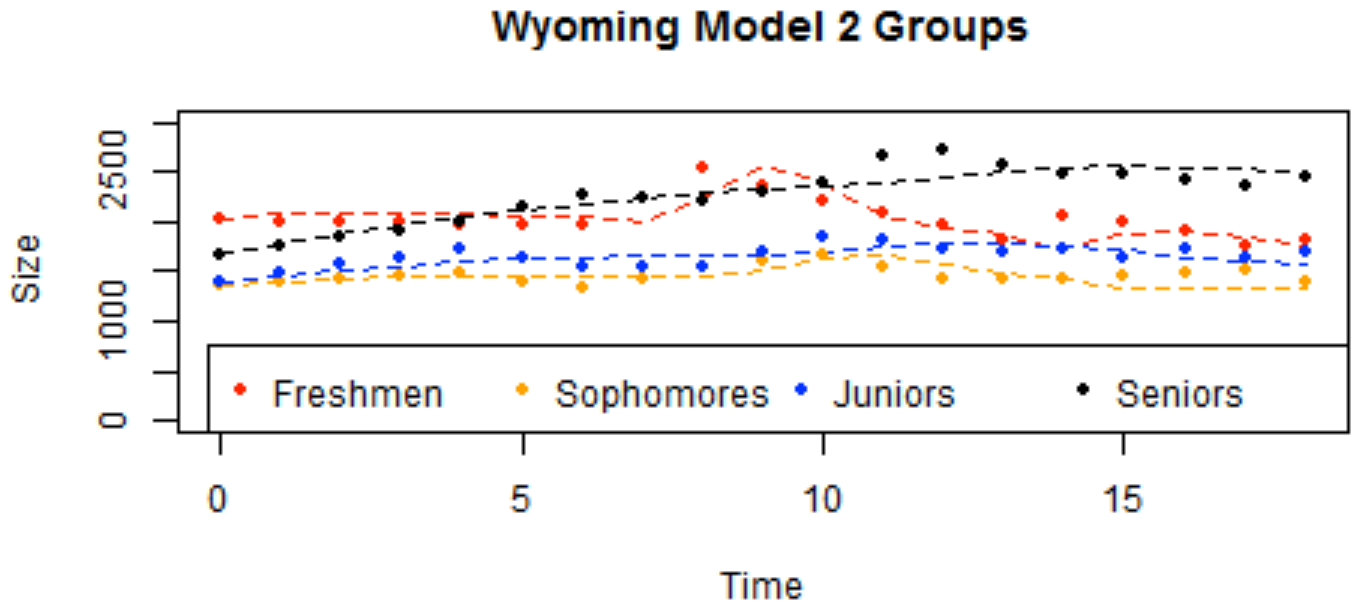

WashingtonDC Model 2 Residuals
Size
-10000
0
10000
0
5
10
15
Time
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors

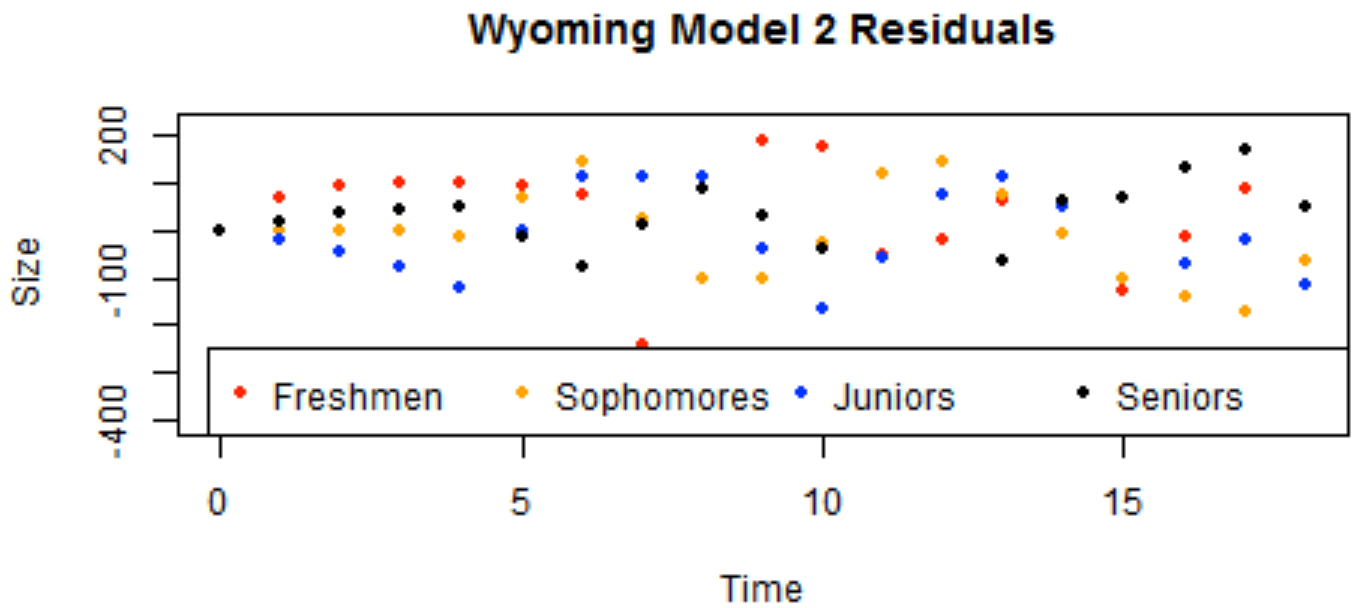

WestVirginia Model 2 Groups
Size
0
20000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

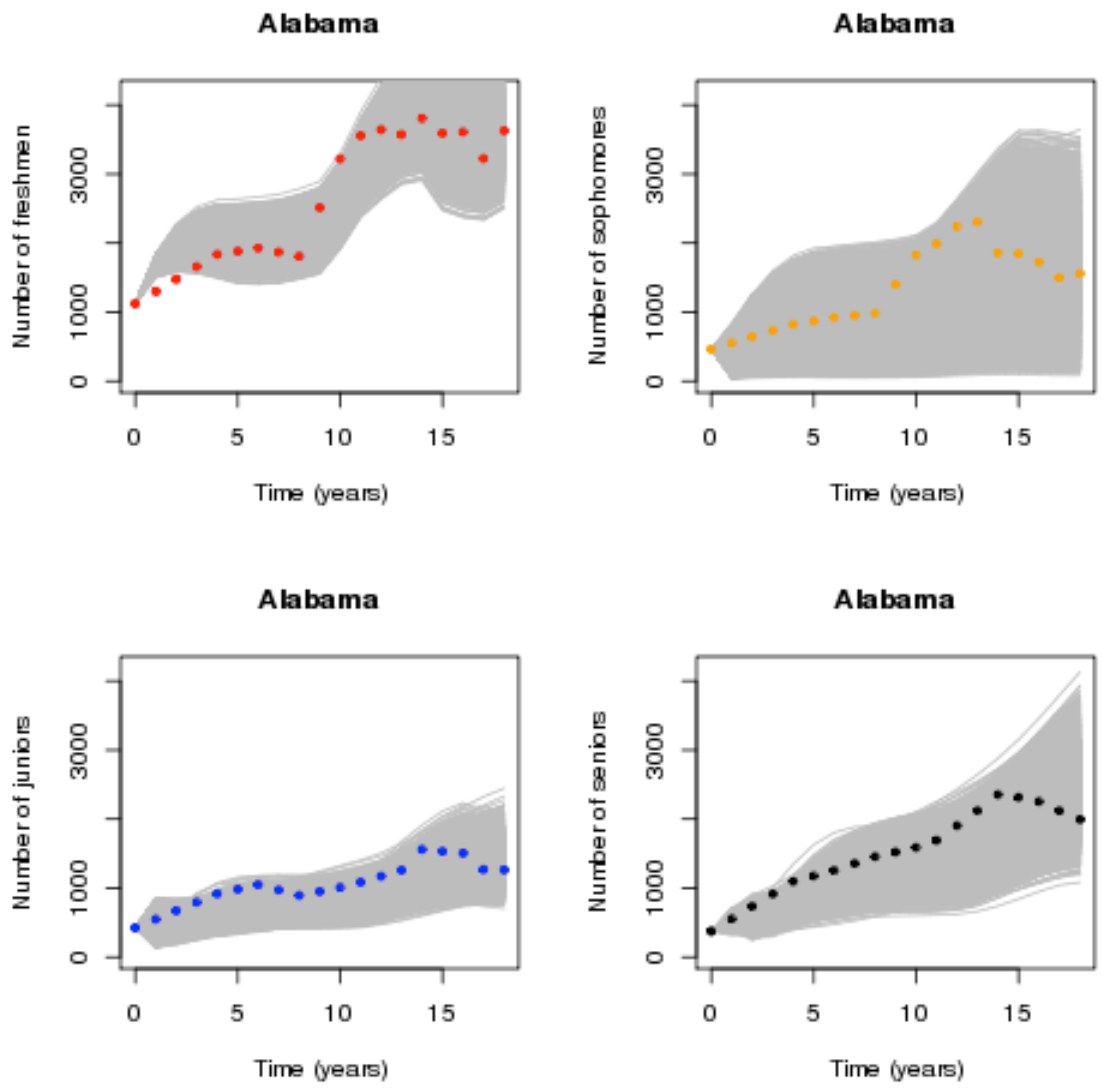

WestVirginia Model 2 Residuals
Size
-4000
0
4000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

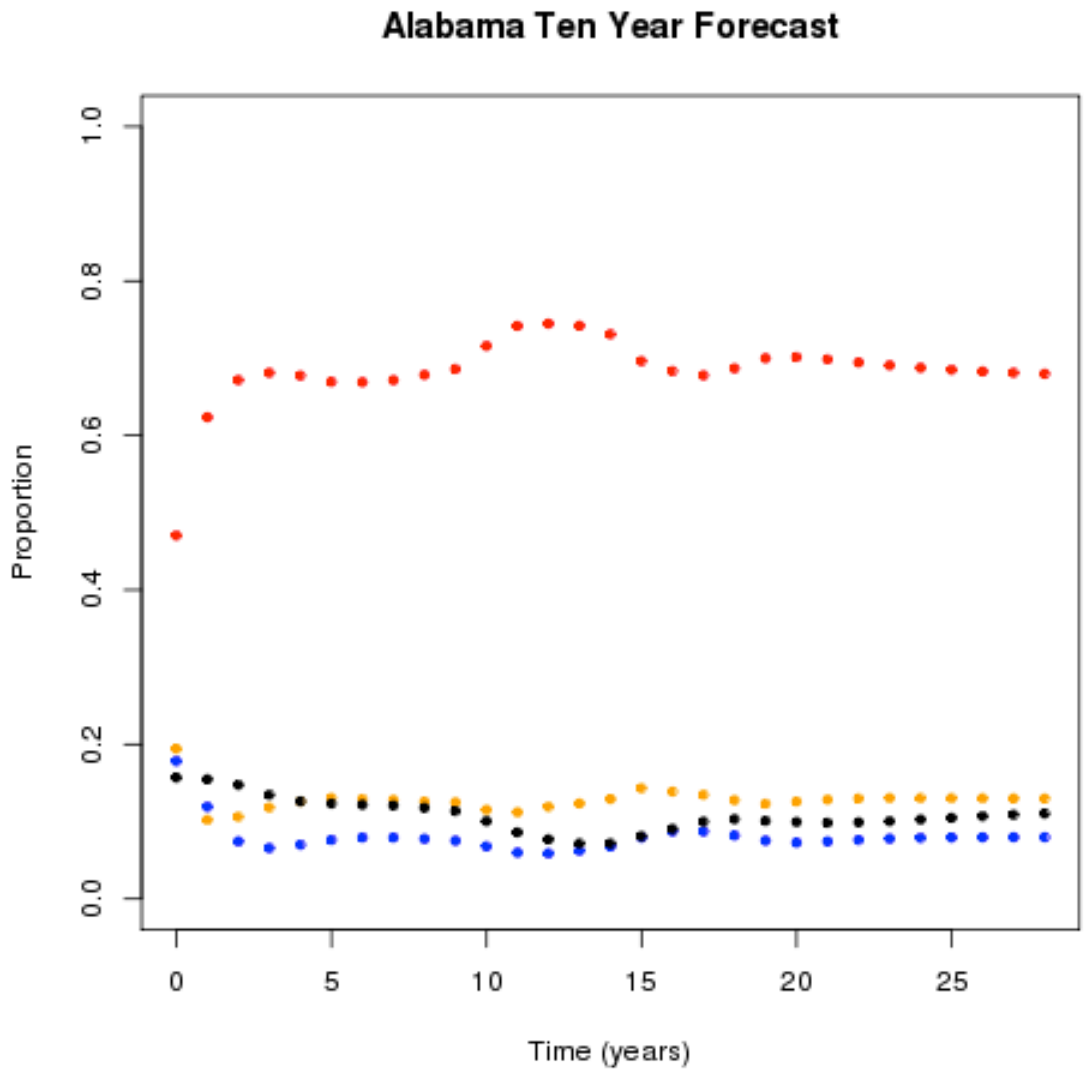

Wisconsin Model 2 Groups
Size
20000
10000
0
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Wisconsin Model 2 Residuals
Size
0
-2000
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time


Wyoming Model 2 Groups
Size
0
1000
2500
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

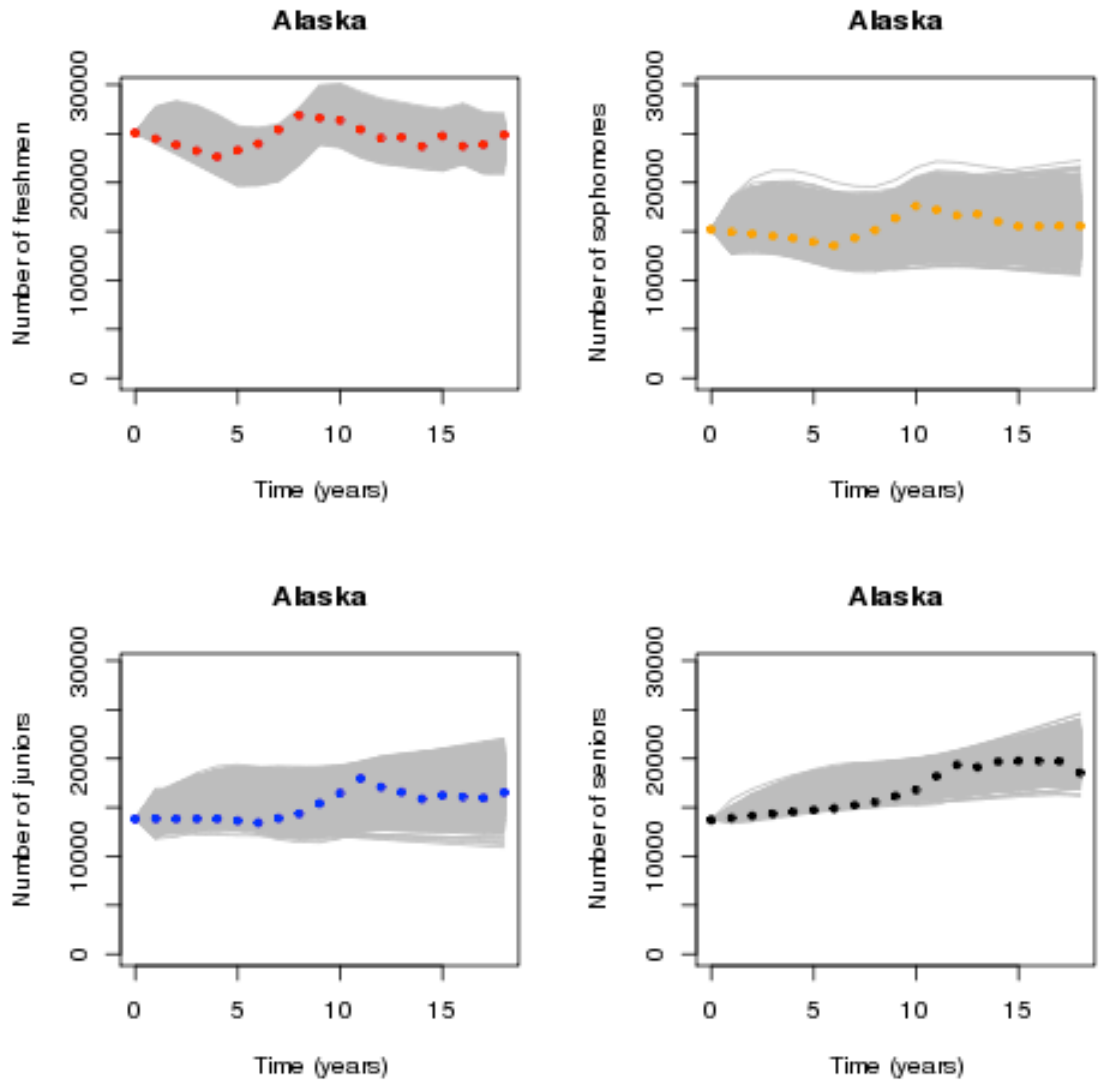

Wyoming Model 2 Residuals
Size
-400
-100
200
Freshmen
Sophomores
Juniors
Seniors
0
5
10
15
Time

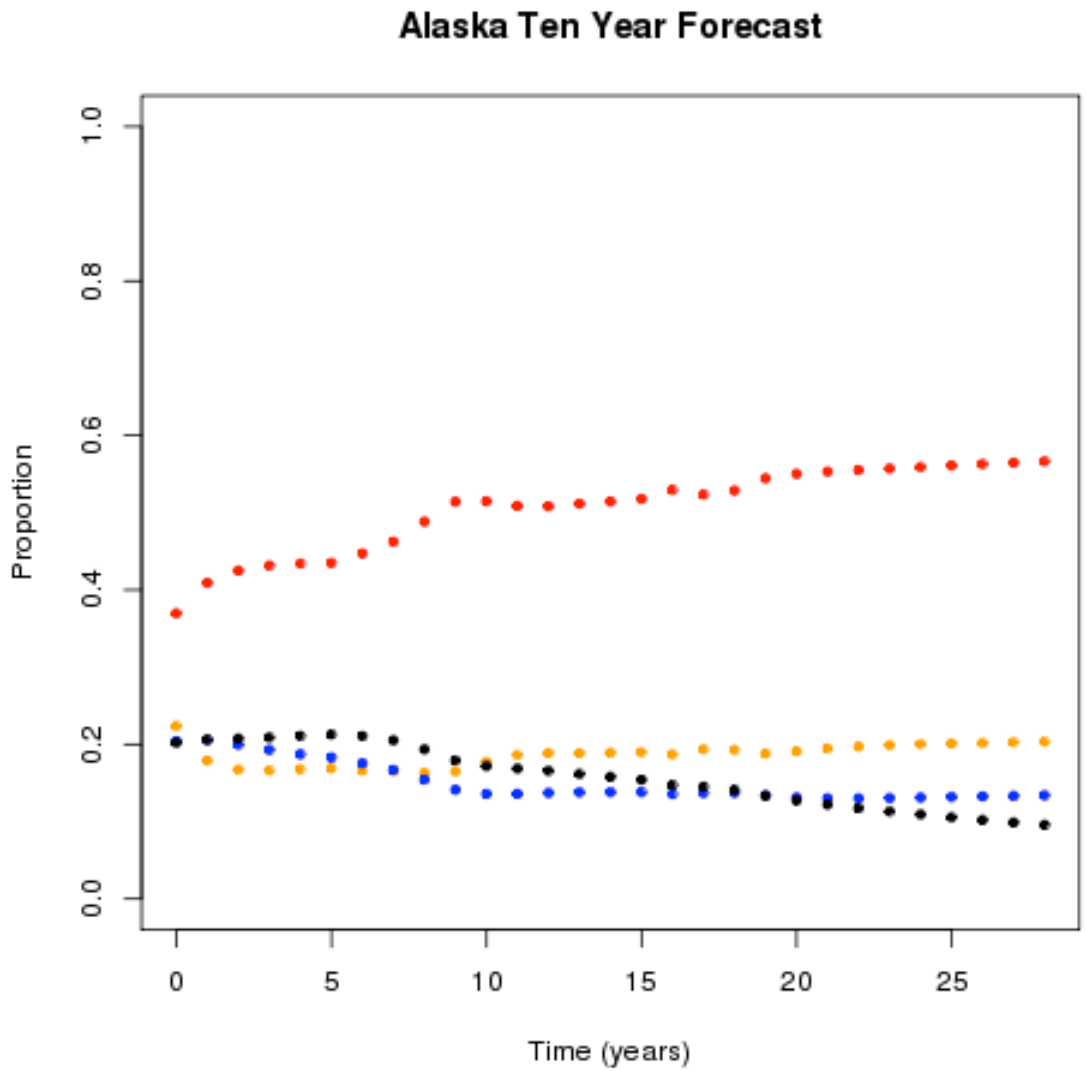

Alabama
Number of freshmen
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Alabama
Number of sophomores
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Alabama
Number of juniors
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Alabama
Number of seniors
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Alabama Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Alabama

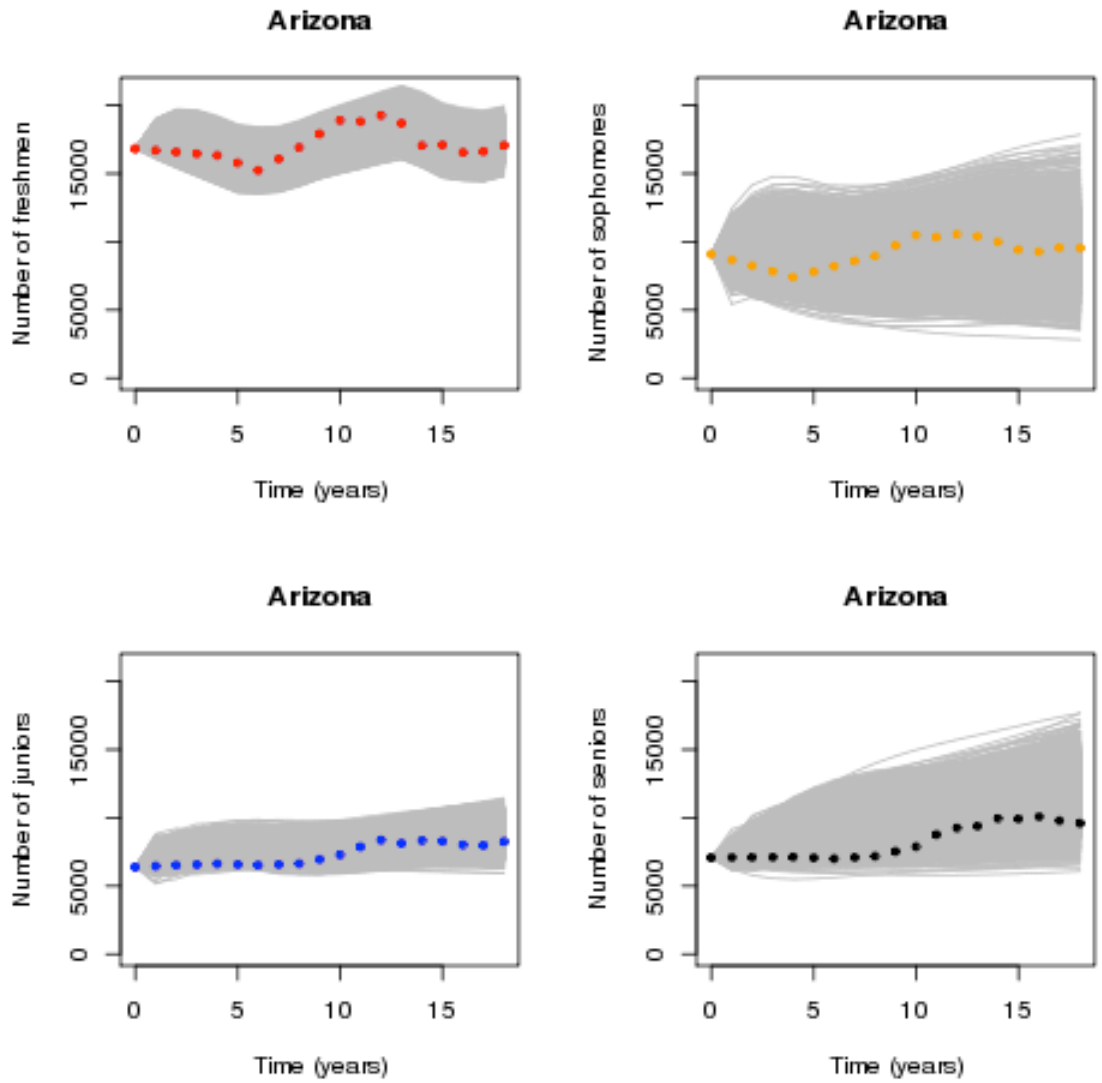
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.3179	0.5835	0.4398	0.5611	0.2705	0.3083	0.7939
Standard Errors	0.1246	0.2506	0.326	0.0415	0.2537	0.3157	0.2342

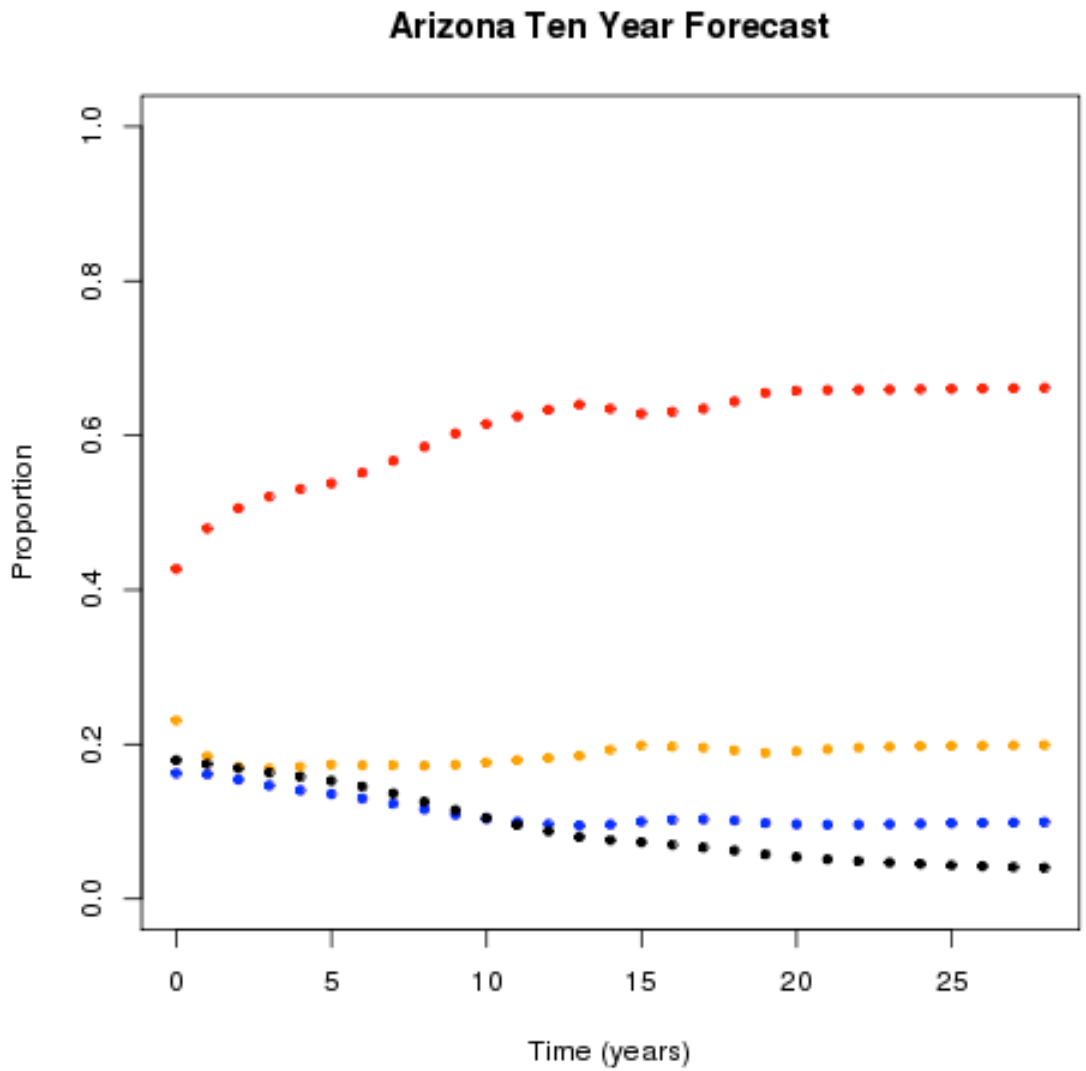

Alaska
Number of freshmen
0
10000
20000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Alaska
Number of sophomores
0
10000
20000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Alaska
Number of juniors
0
10000
20000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Alaska
Number of seniors
0
10000
20000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Alaska Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Alaska

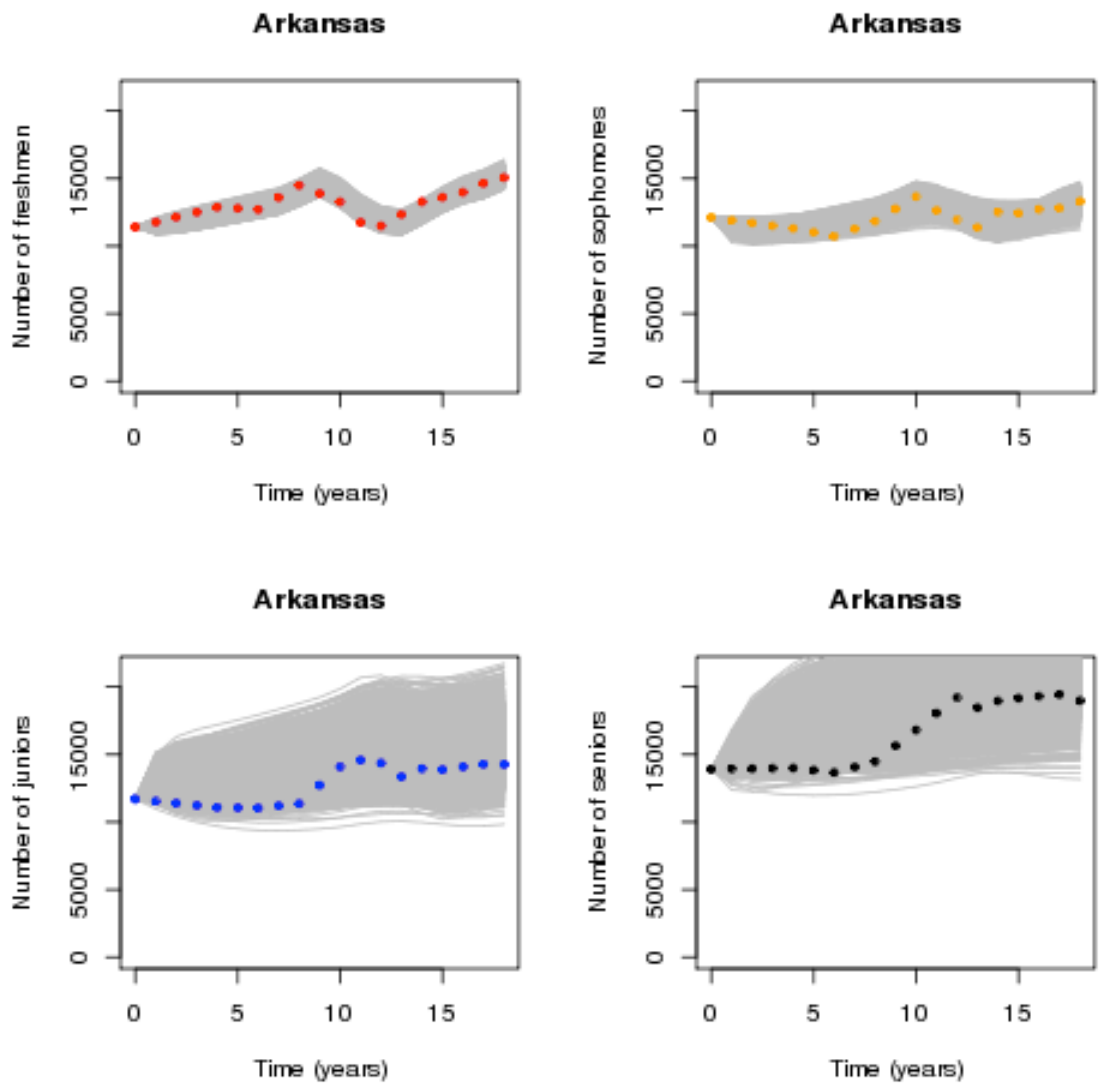
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.3751	0.196	0.0814	0.4199	0.3942	0.8212	0.946
Standard Errors	0.1903	0.176	0.0907	0.0204	0.3076	0.1788	0.0864

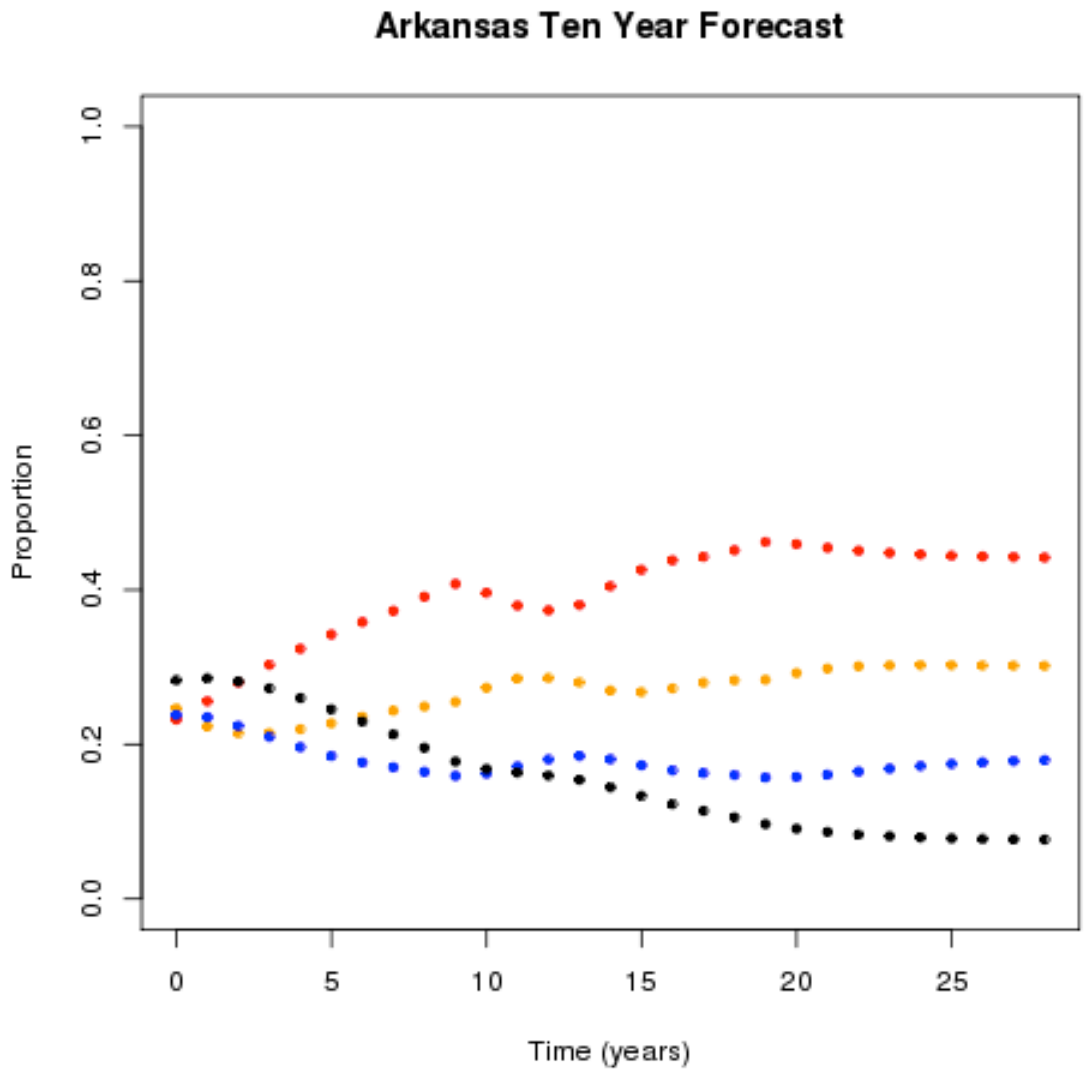

Arizona
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Arizona
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Arizona
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Arizona
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Arizona Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Arizona

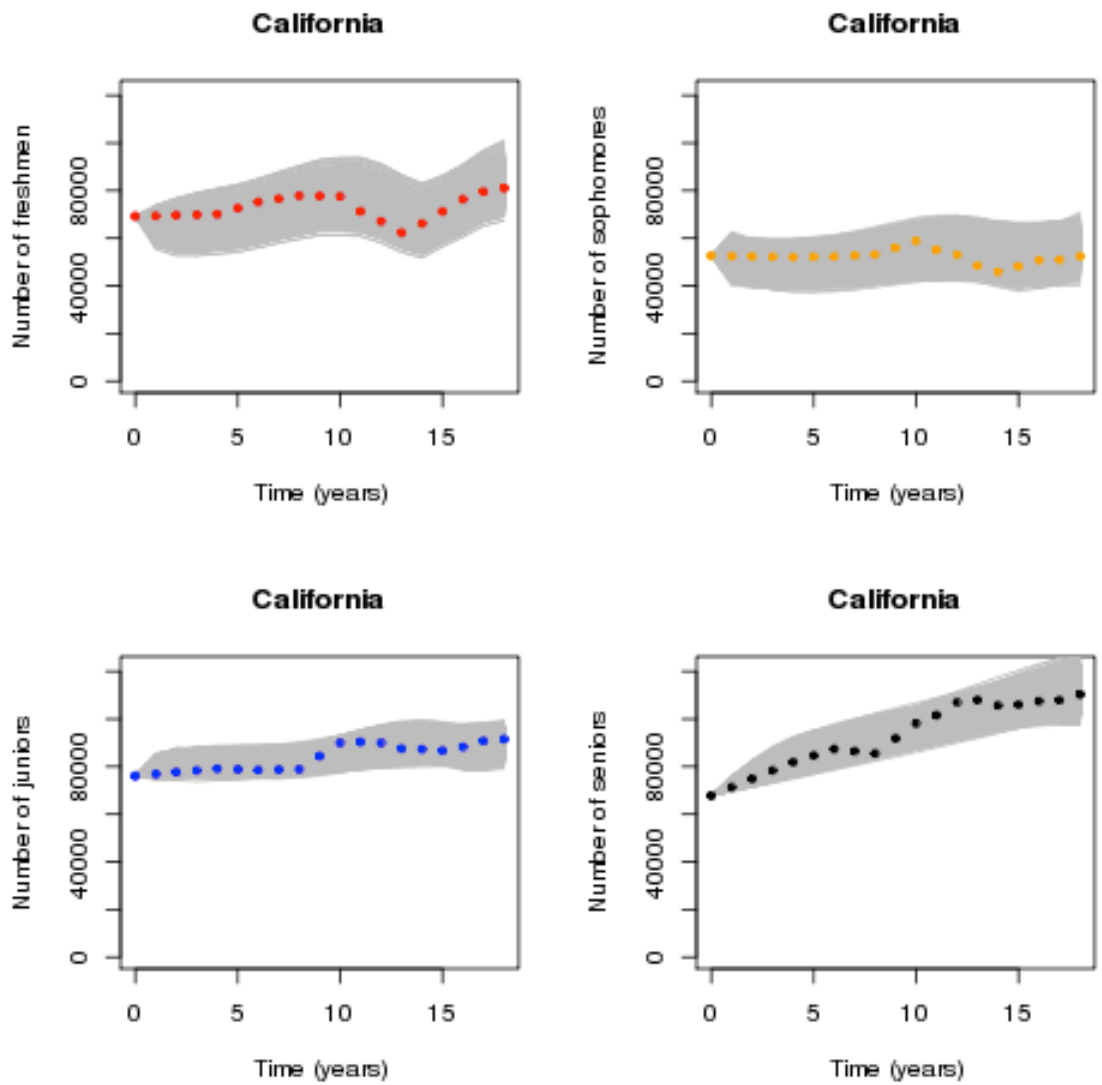
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.293	0.1985	0.1771	0.4309	0.4455	0.7818	0.8828
Standard Errors	0.192	0.1609	0.1906	0.0241	0.3544	0.2019	0.1599

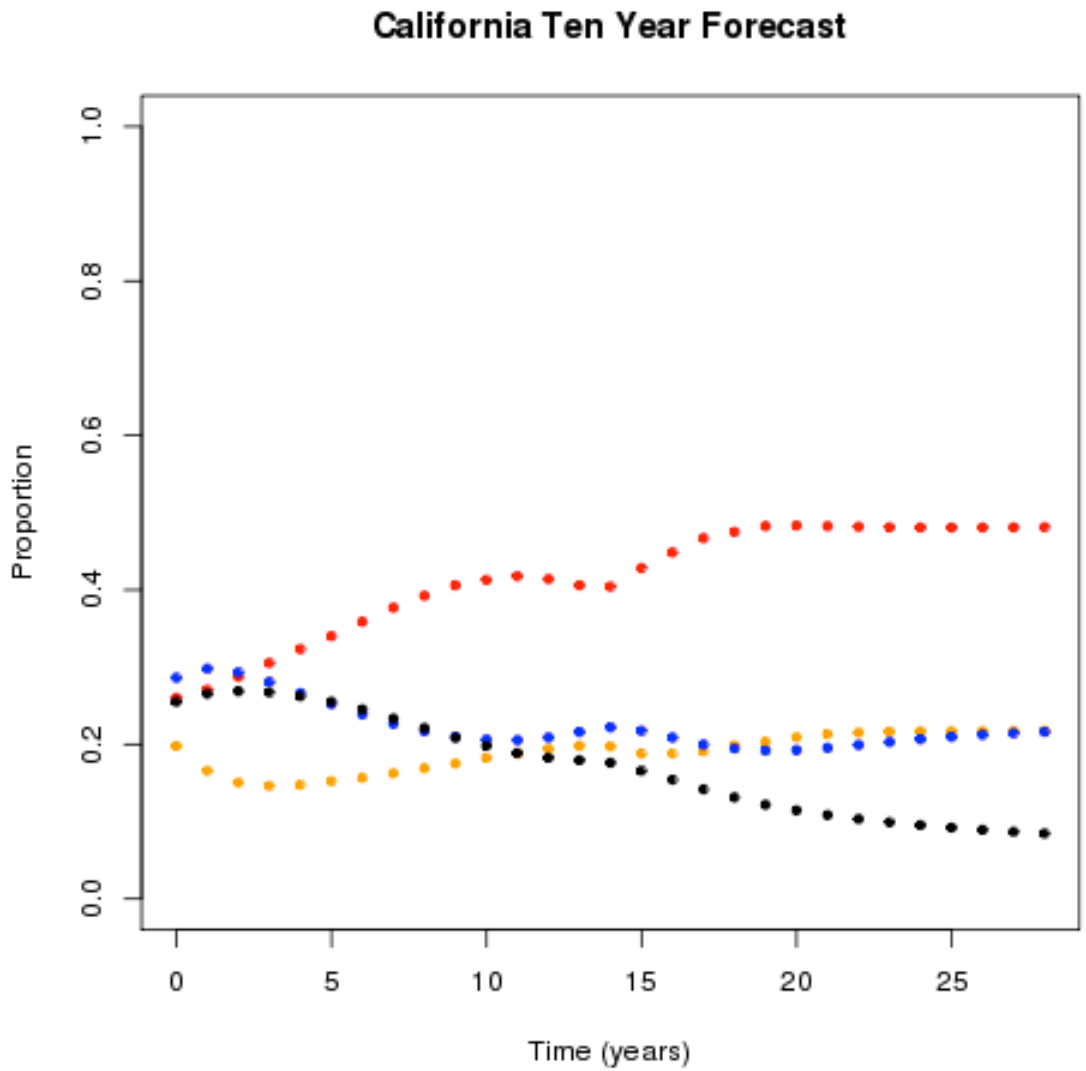

Arkansas
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Arkansas
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Arkansas
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Arkansas
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Arkansas Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Arkansas

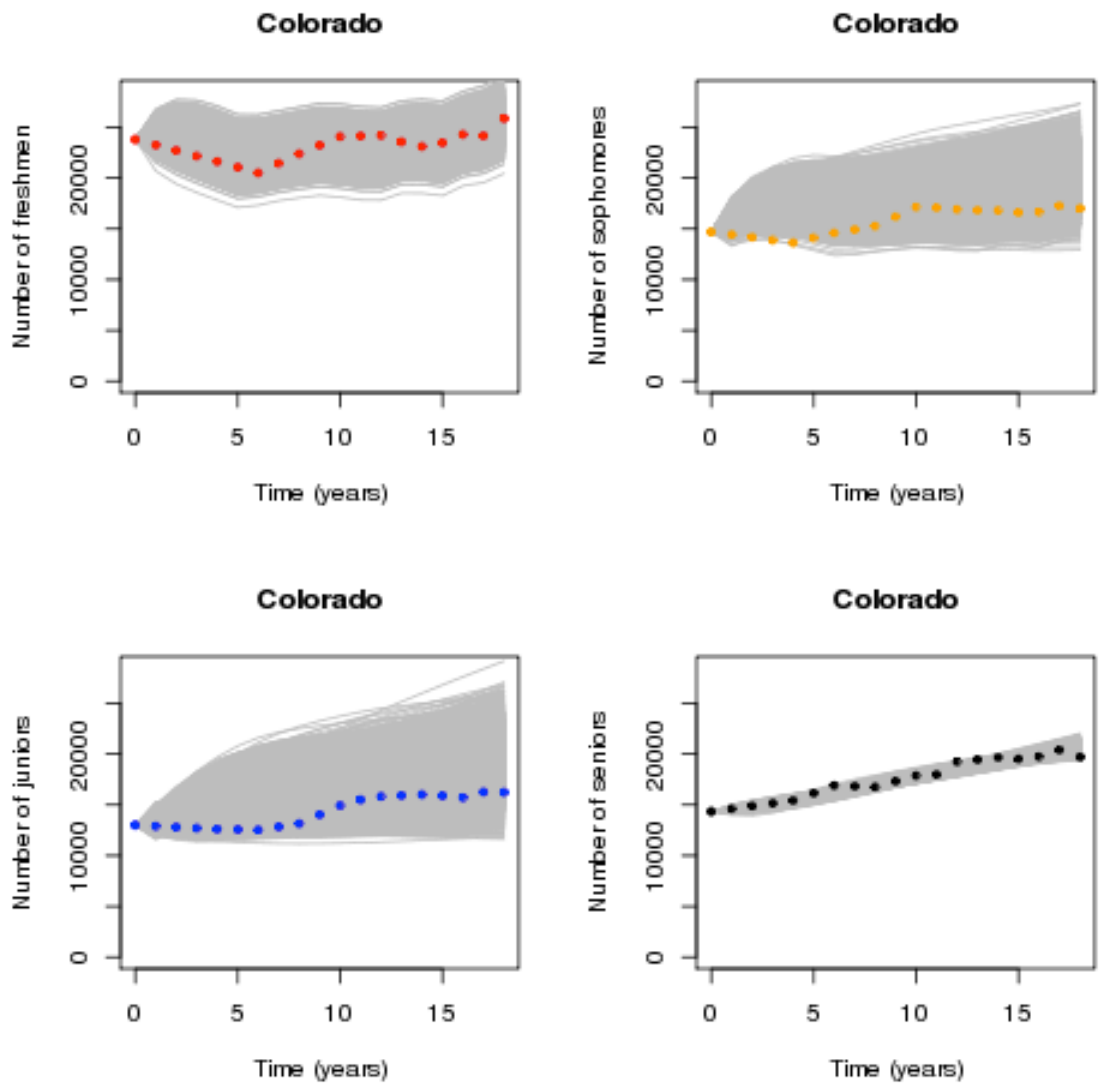
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.4647	0.337	0.1969	0.2853	0.5135	0.7308	0.8746
Standard Errors	0.1671	0.2105	0.172	0.015	0.1756	0.1782	0.1322

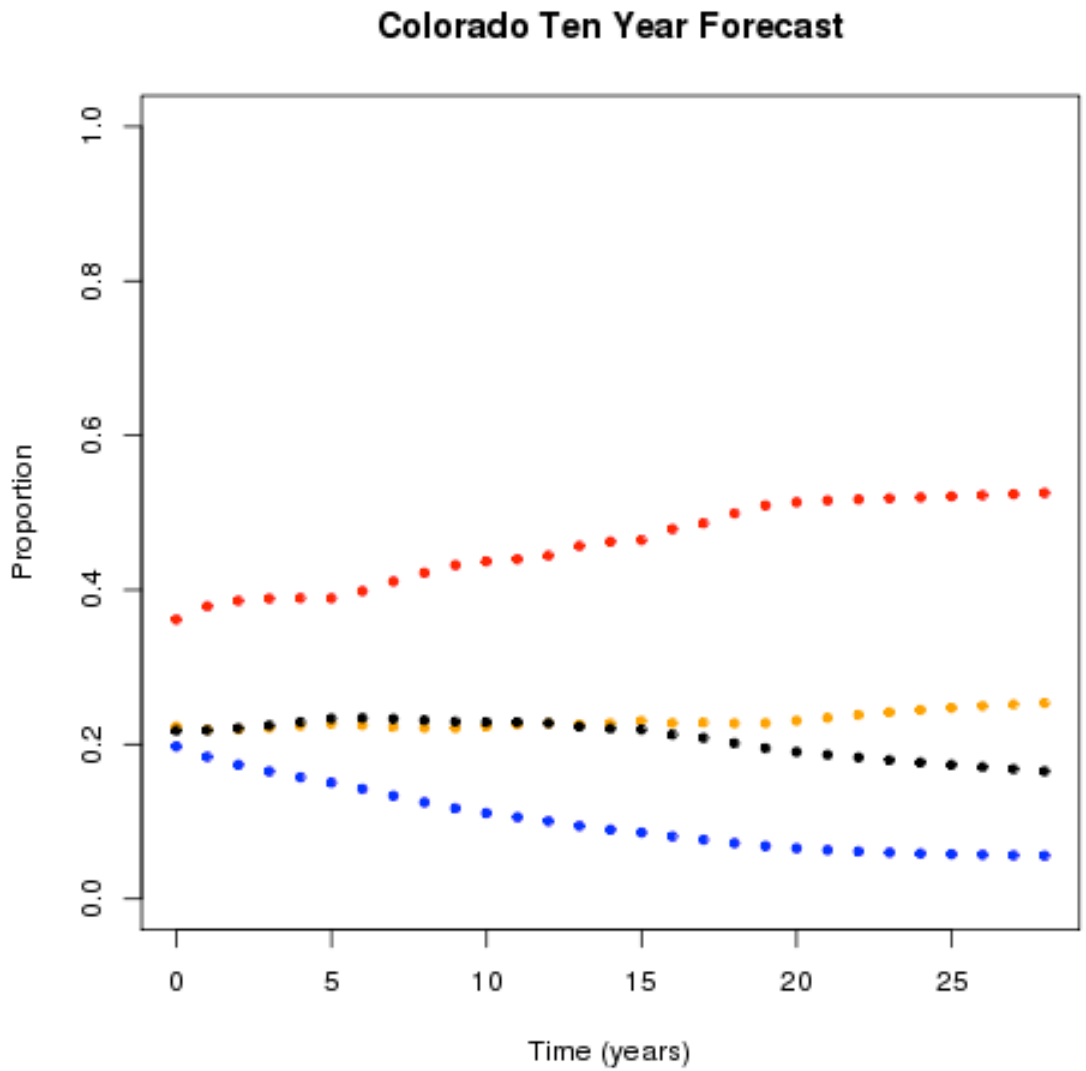

California
Number of freshmen
0
40000
80000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
California
Number of sophomores
0
40000
80000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
California
Number of juniors
0
40000
80000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
California
Number of seniors
0
40000
80000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


California Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

California

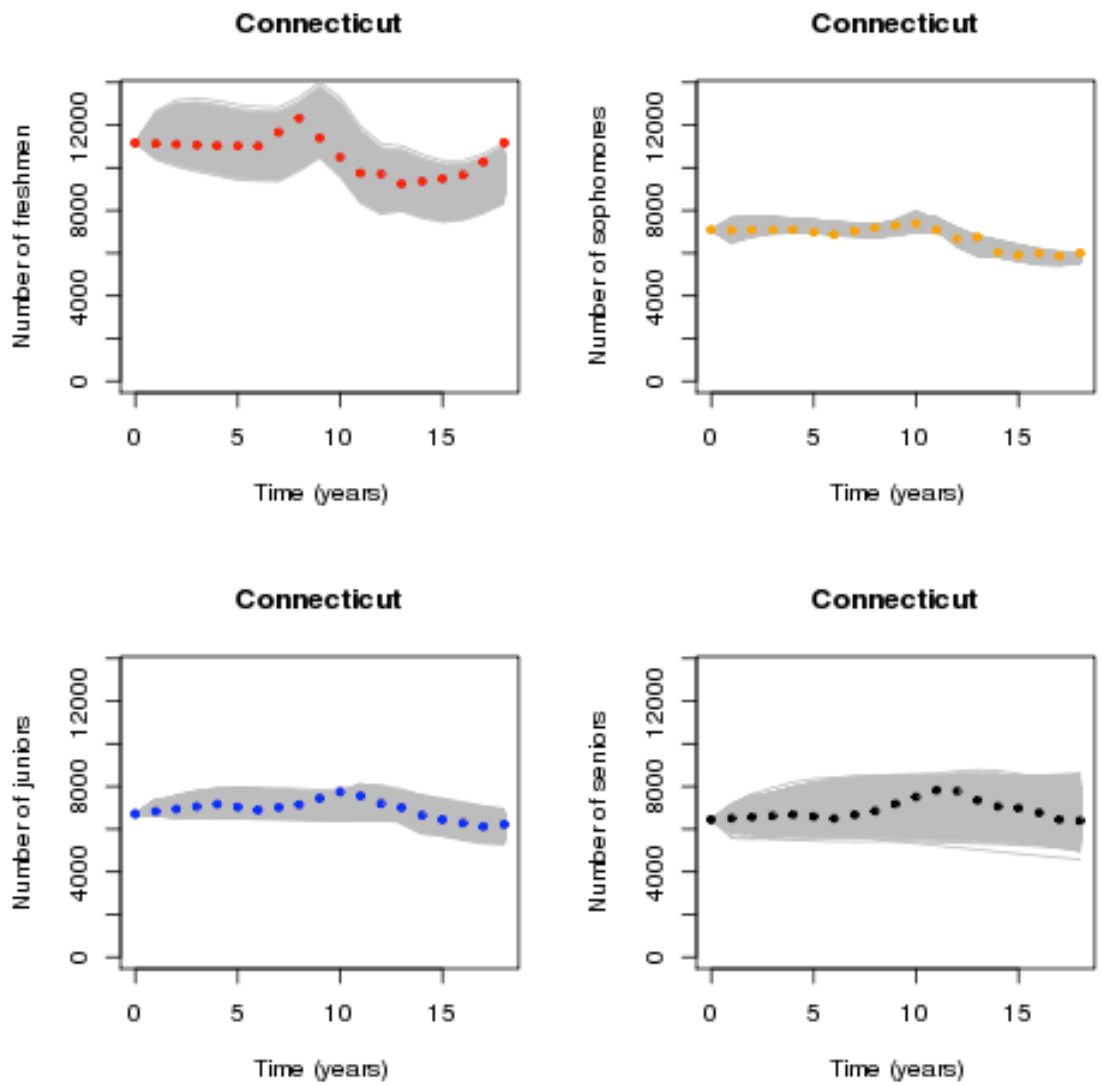
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.4442	0.3417	0.1233	0.391	0.4017	0.8005	0.9133
Standard Errors	0.1574	0.1537	0.0675	0.0366	0.2134	0.0965	0.0635

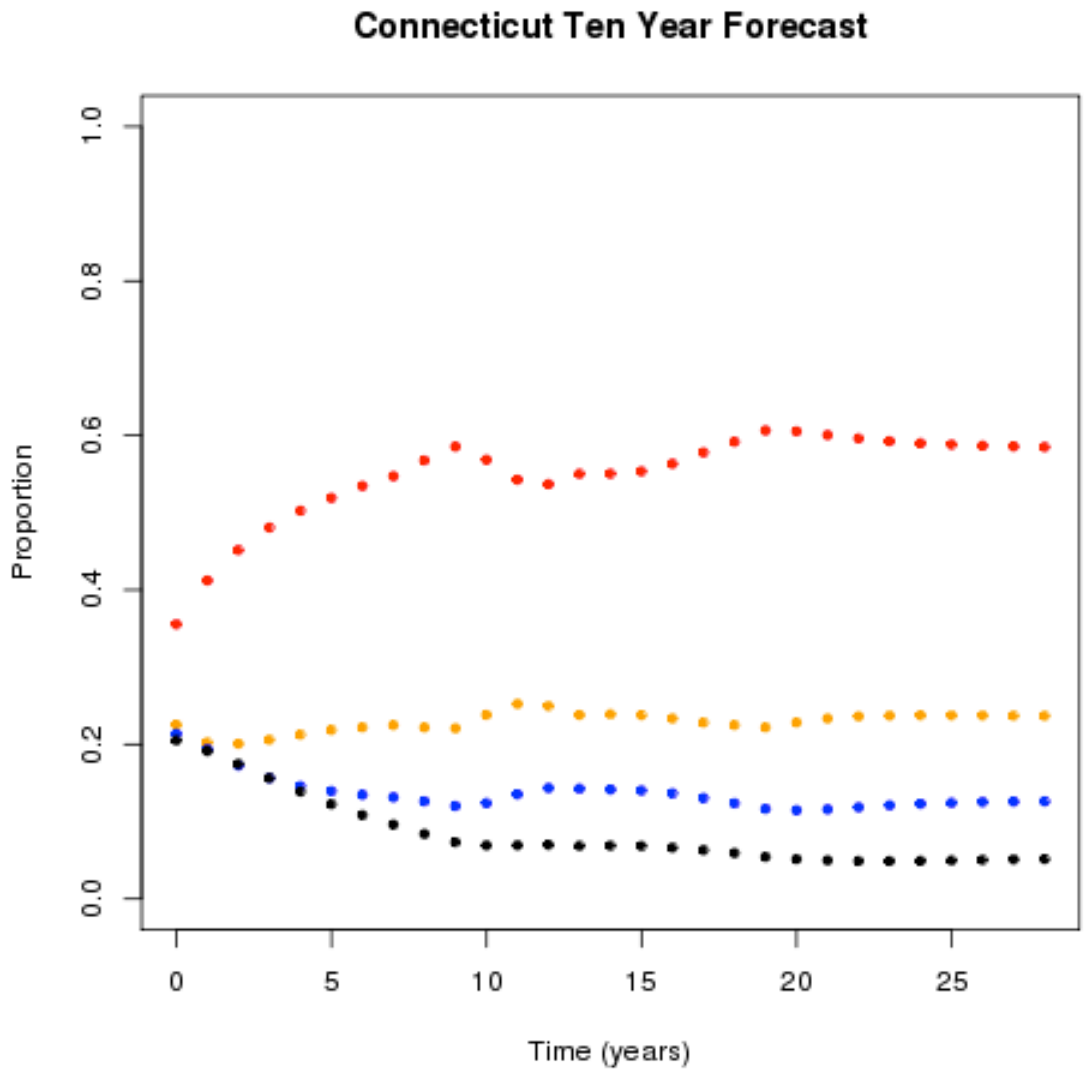

Colorado
Number of freshmen
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Colorado
Number of sophomores
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Colorado
Number of juniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Colorado
Number of seniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Colorado Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Colorado

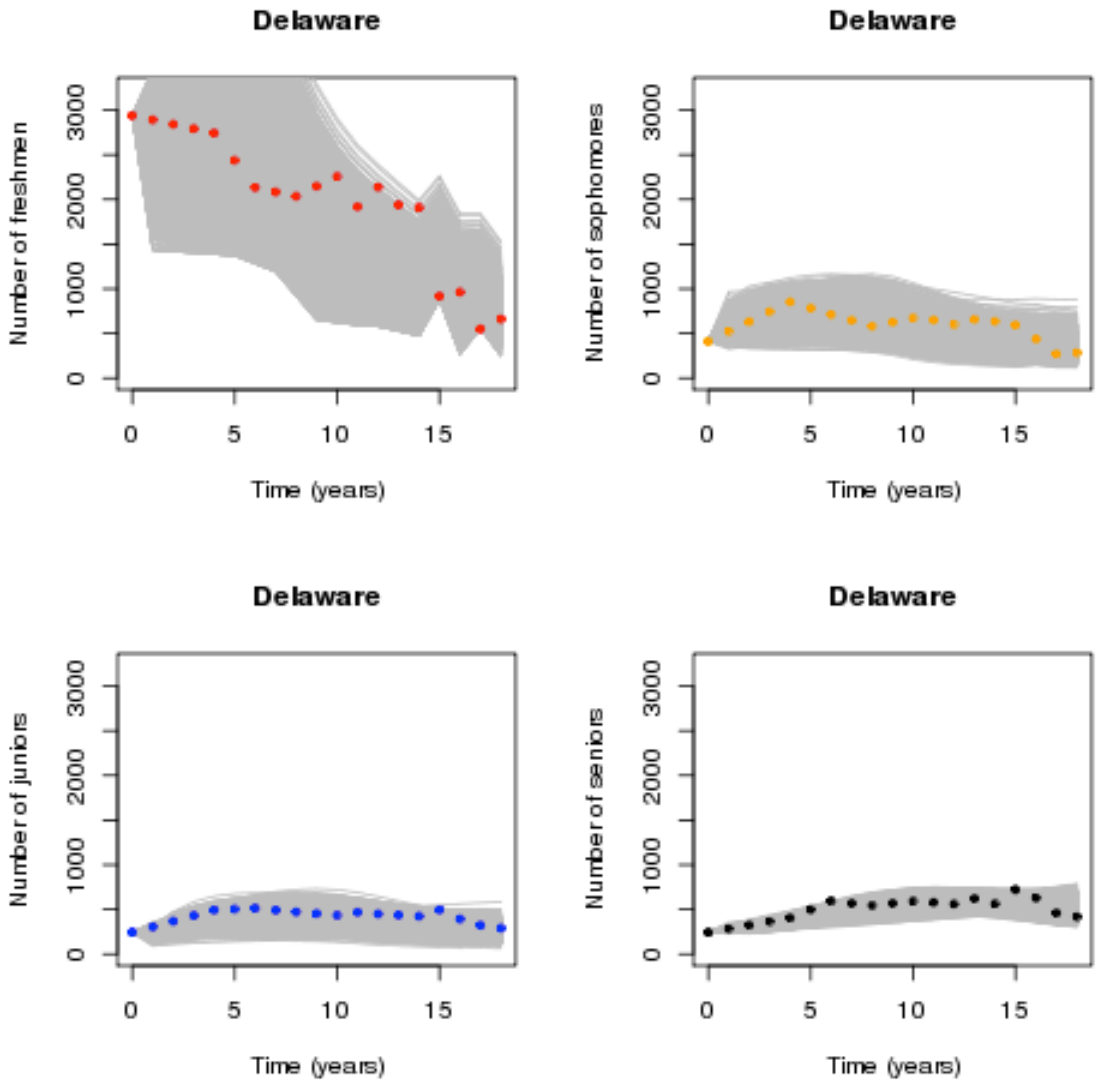
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1487	0.119	0.044	0.4015	0.8193	0.8913	0.9791
Standard Errors	0.1175	0.1173	0.0378	0.0315	0.1658	0.1266	0.0364

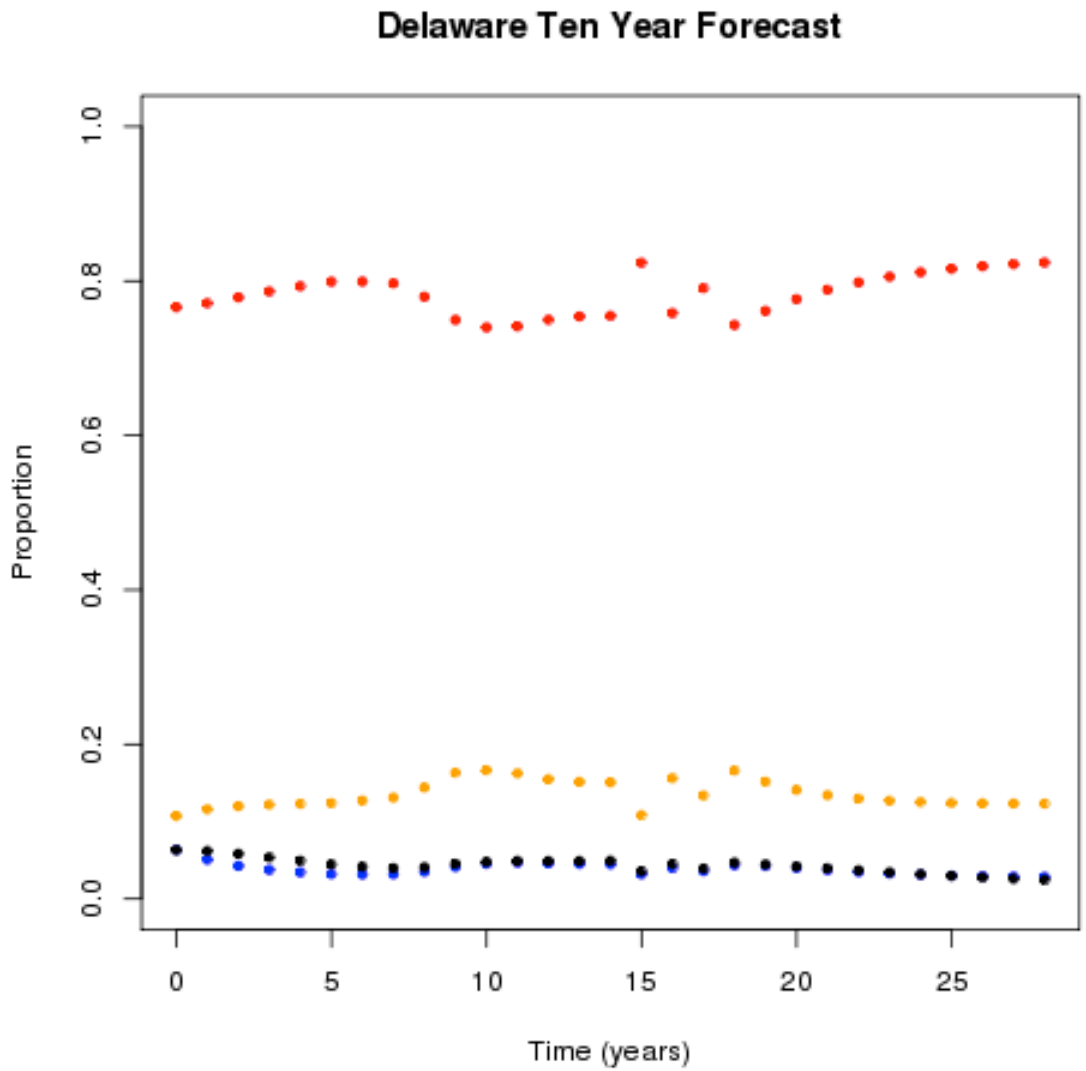

Connecticut
Number of freshmen
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Connecticut
Number of sophomores
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Connecticut
Number of juniors
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Connecticut
Number of seniors
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Connecticut Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Connecticut

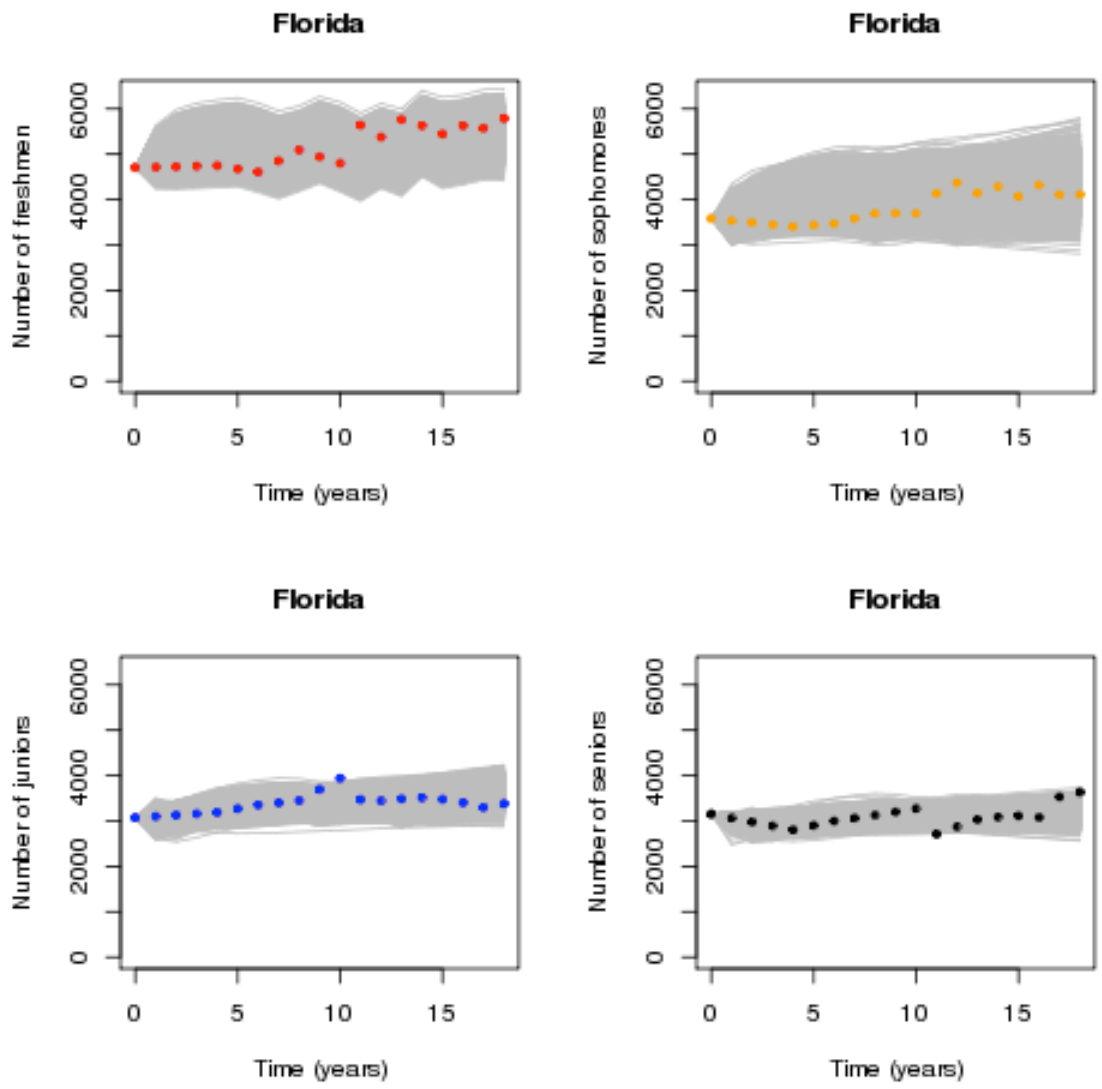
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.3339	0.4263	0.2869	0.359	0.4718	0.5797	0.7136
Standard Errors	0.0767	0.1435	0.1932	0.0264	0.1237	0.1414	0.1976

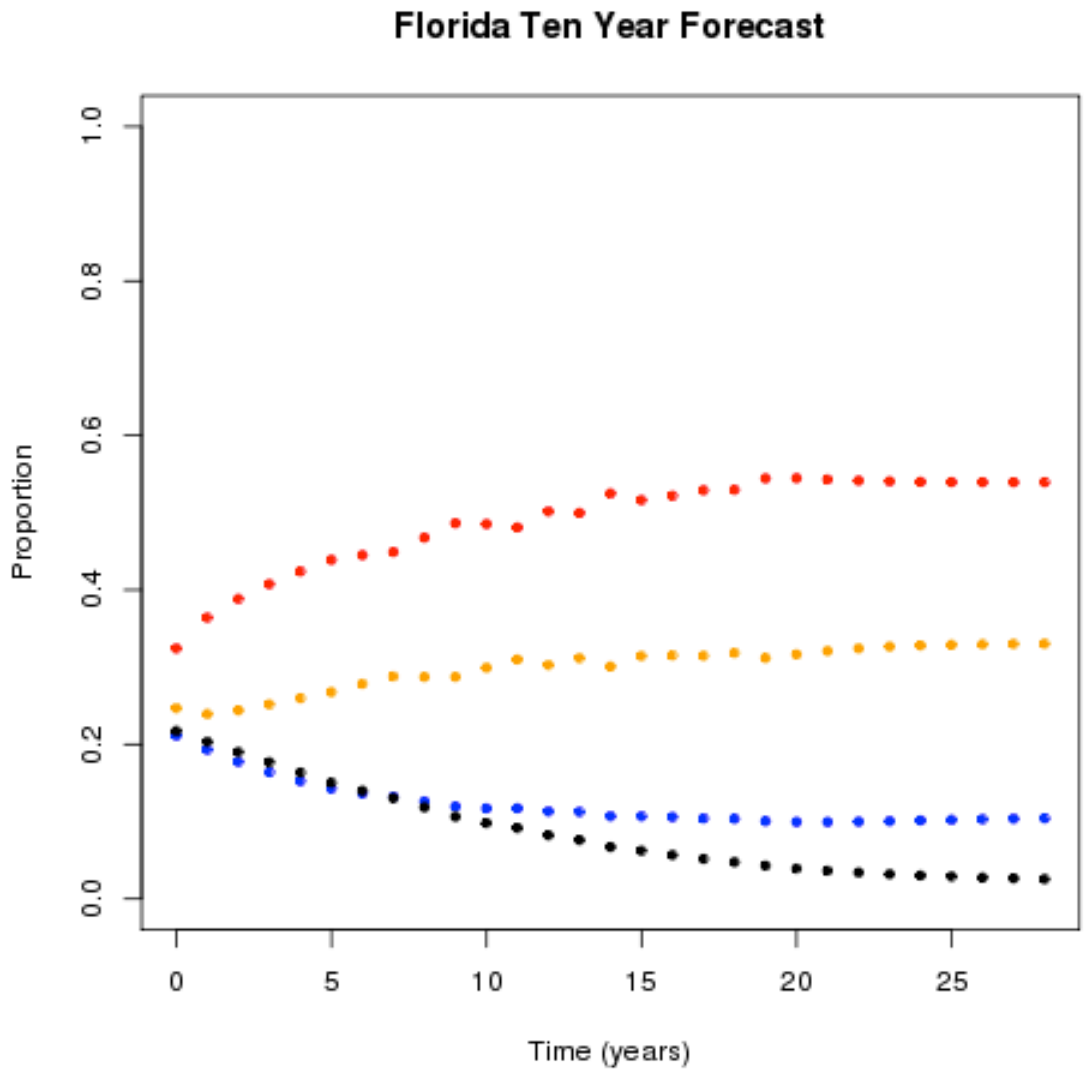

Delaware
Number of freshmen
0
1000
2000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Delaware
Number of sophomores
0
1000
2000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Delaware
Number of juniors
0
1000
2000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Delaware
Number of seniors
0
1000
2000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Delaware Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Delaware

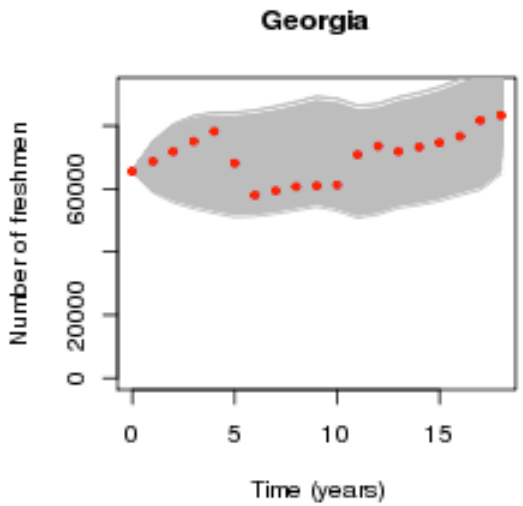
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1005	0.2375	0.3028	0.4646	0.6381	0.6129	0.8101
Standard Errors	0.0452	0.0837	0.1075	0.1013	0.1946	0.1517	0.0822

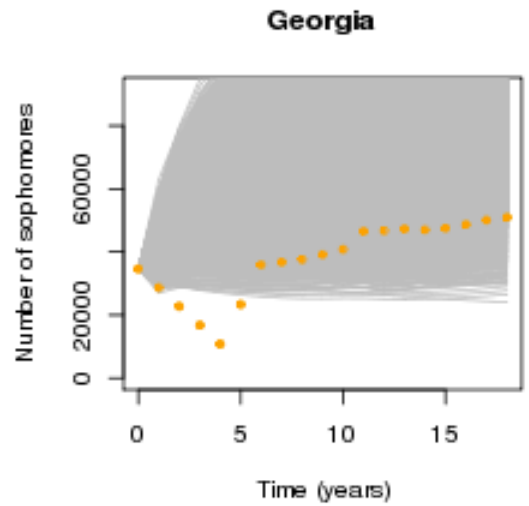

Florida
Number of freshmen
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Florida
Number of sophomores
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Florida
Number of juniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Florida
Number of seniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)

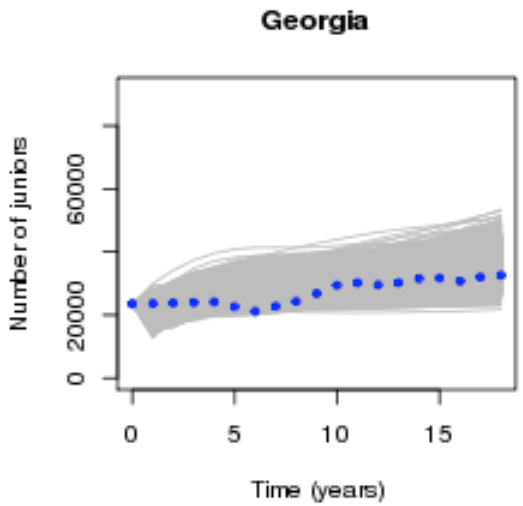

Florida Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

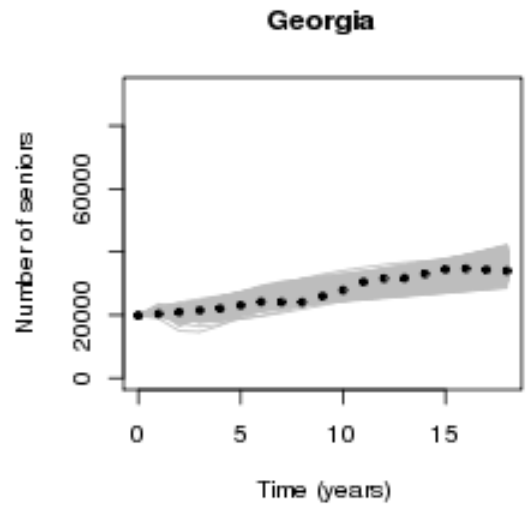
Florida

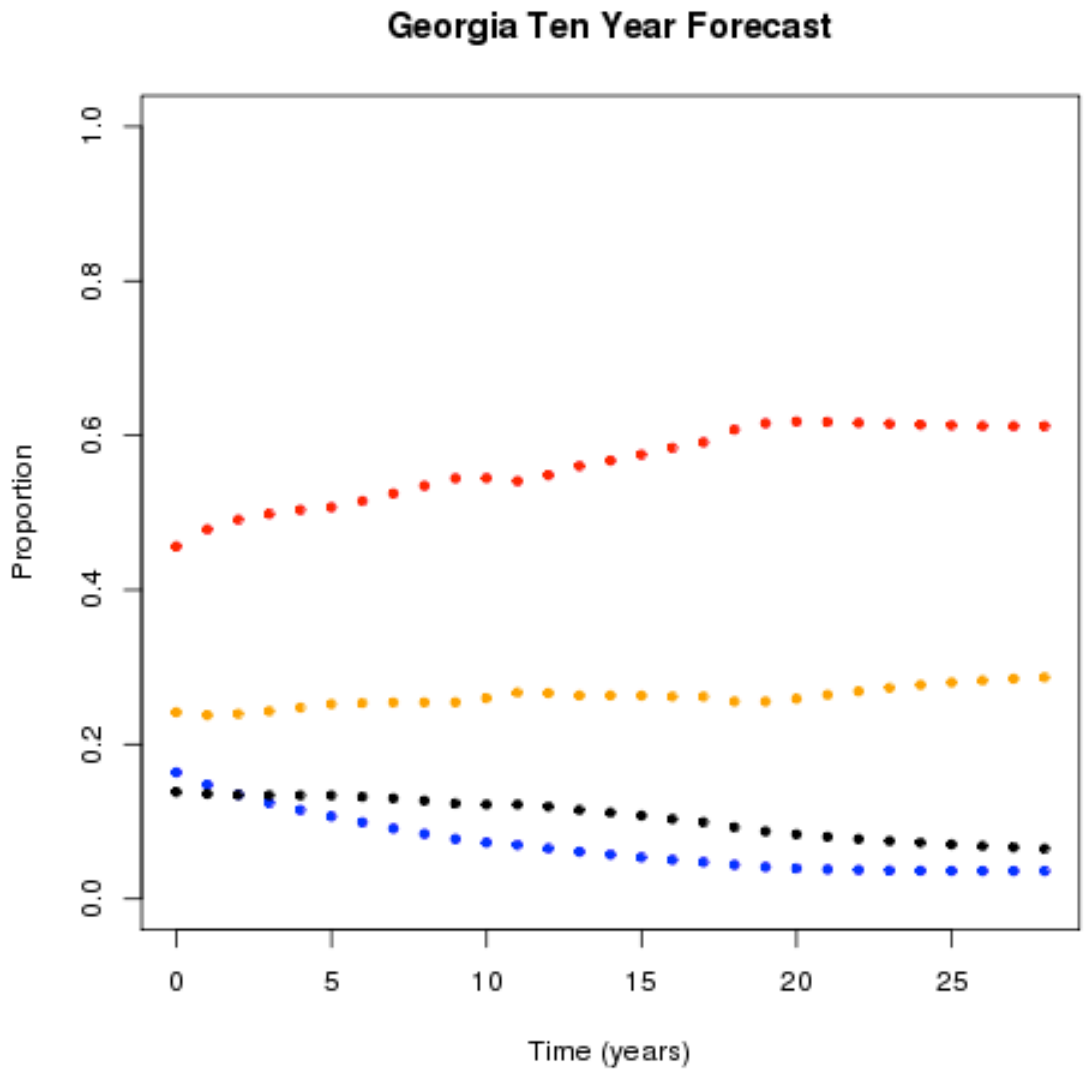
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2961	0.1757	0.1204	0.2325	0.6295	0.7983	0.8714
Standard Errors	0.2345	0.1849	0.1617	0.0403	0.3069	0.2218	0.1729


Georgia
Number of freshmen
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Georgia
Number of sophomores
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)

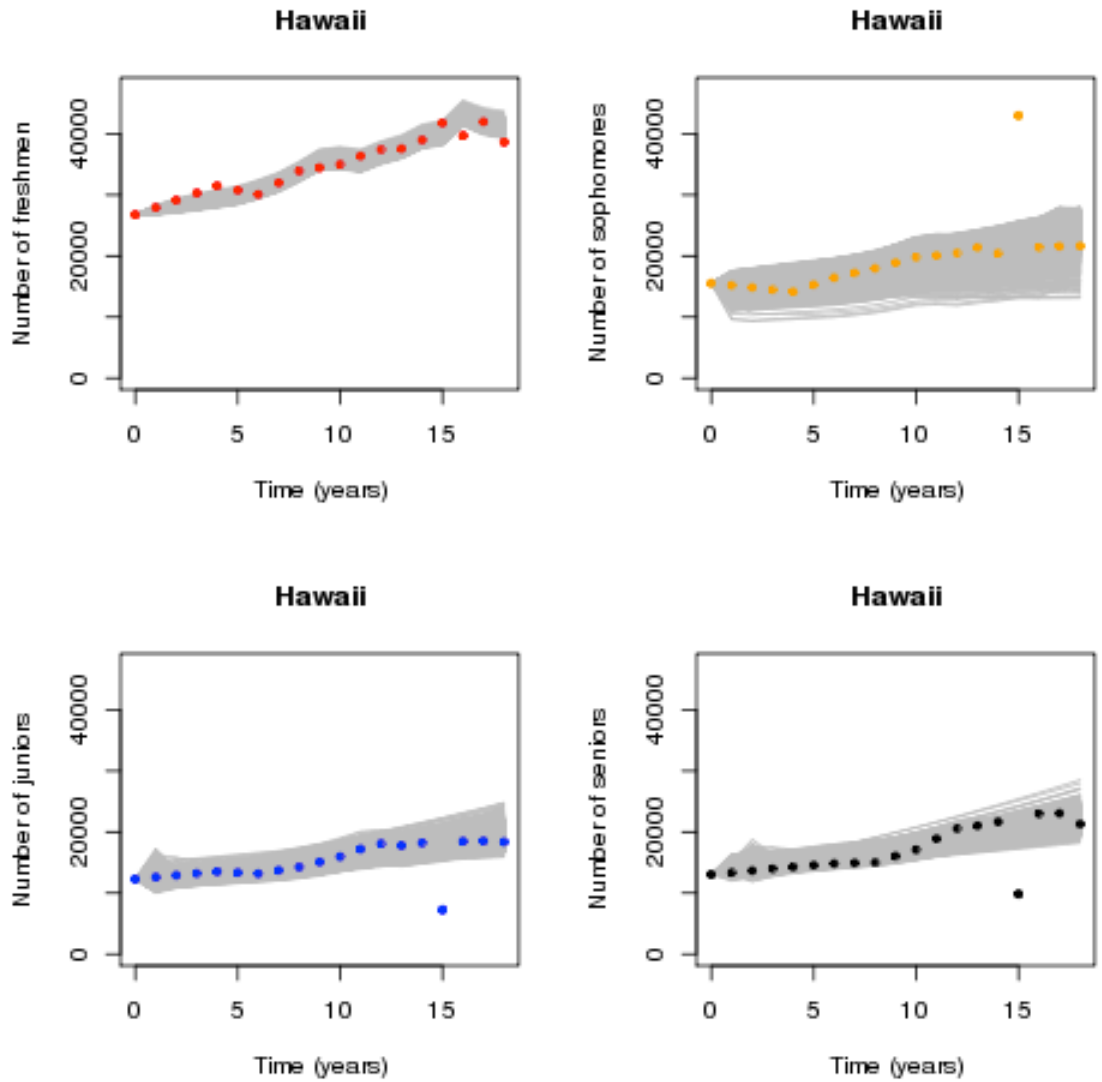

Georgia
Number of juniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)

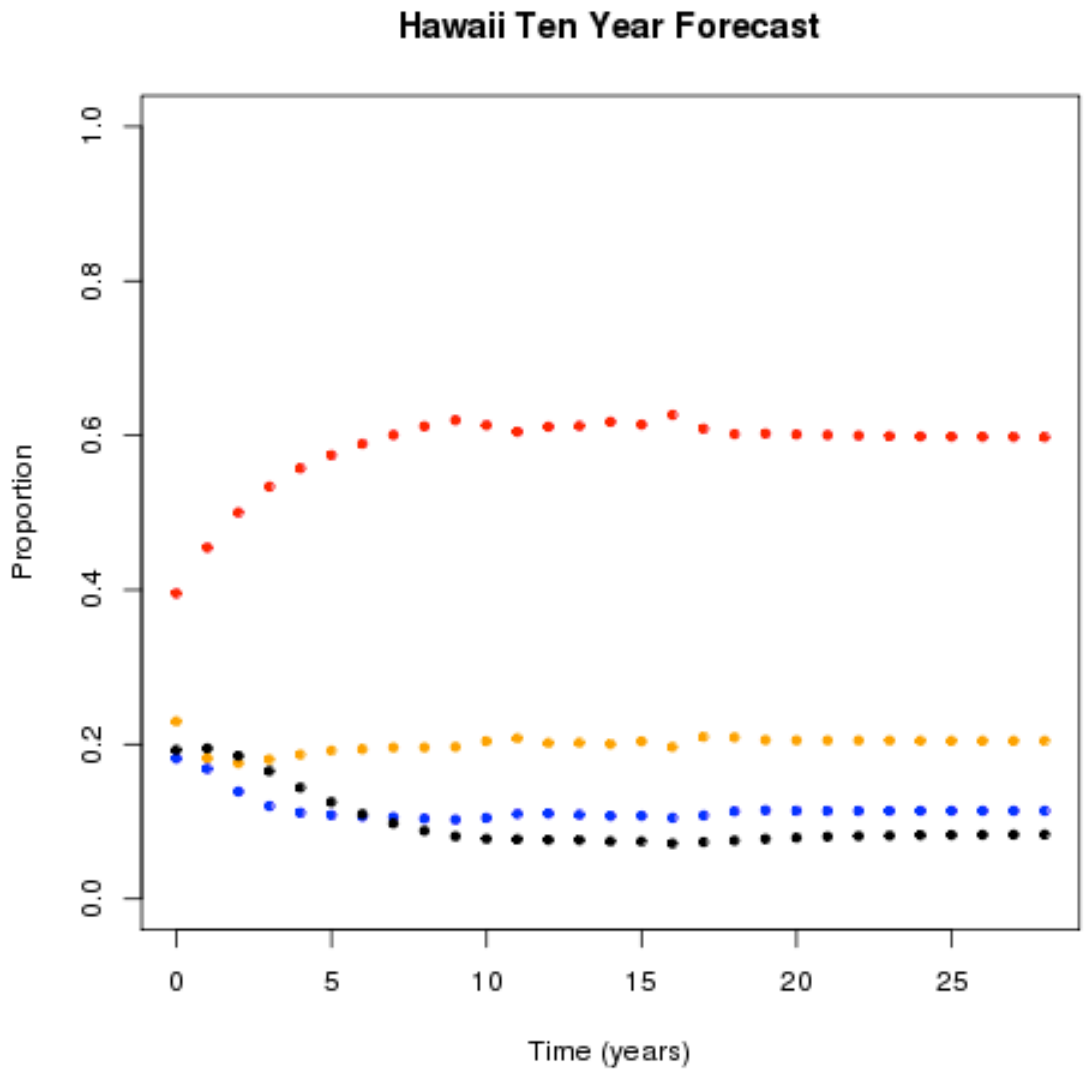

Georgia
Number of seniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Georgia Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Georgia

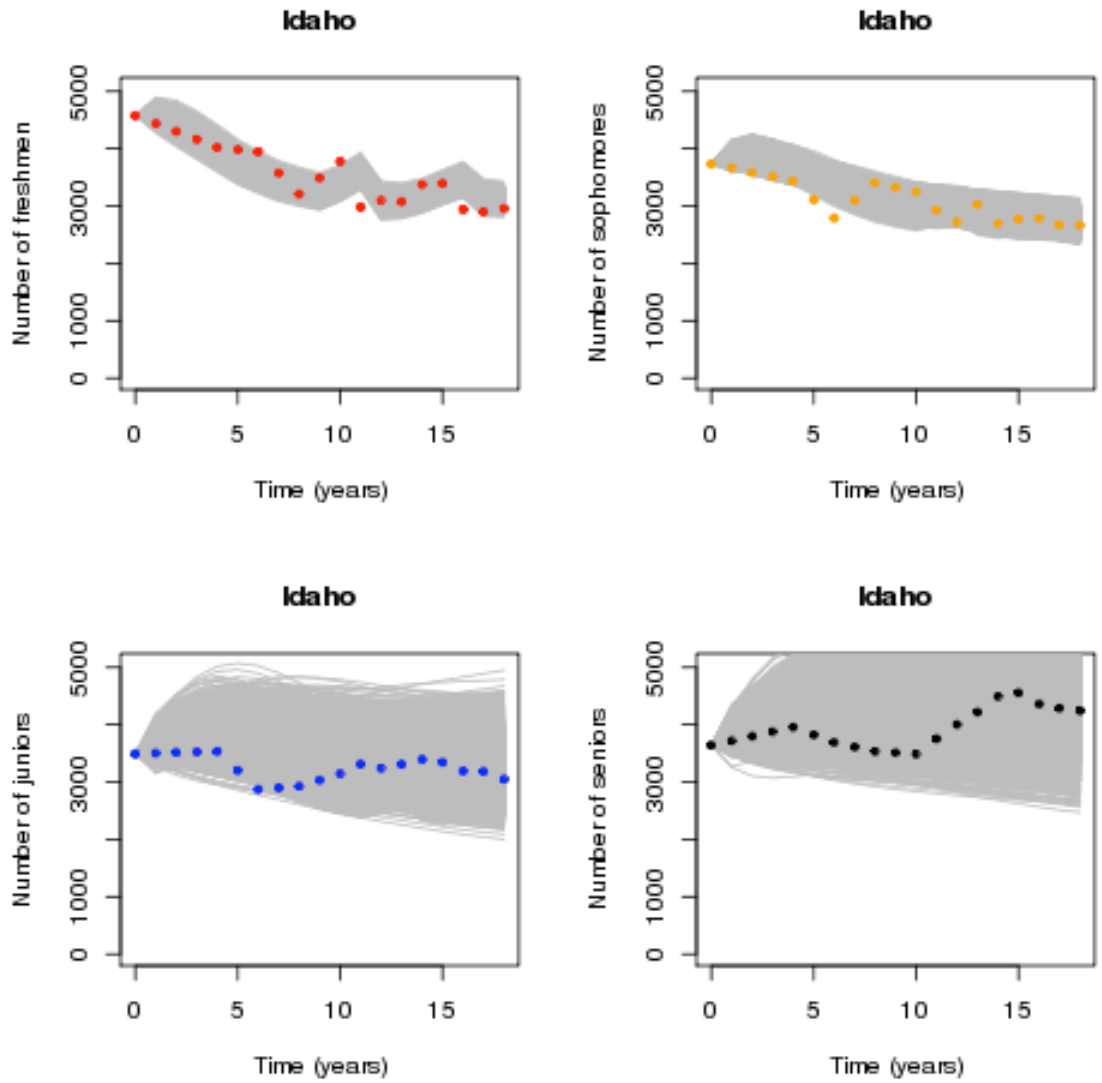
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2223	0.0743	0.06	0.5332	0.7839	0.8746	0.9697
Standard Errors	0.1626	0.103	0.0721	0.0343	0.2058	0.1882	0.0783

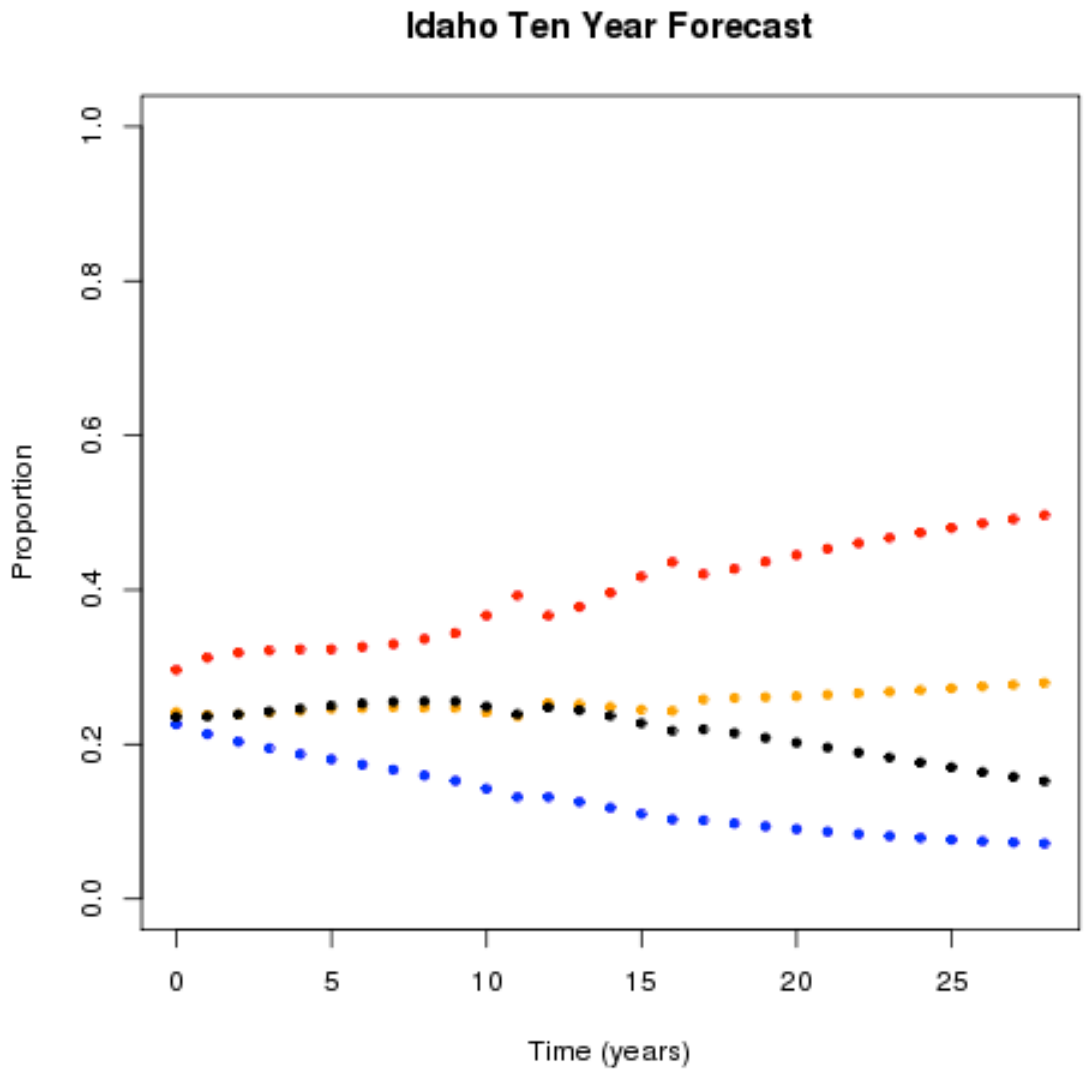

Hawaii
Number of freshmen
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Hawaii
Number of sophomores
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Hawaii
Number of juniors
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Hawaii
Number of seniors
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Hawaii Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Hawaii

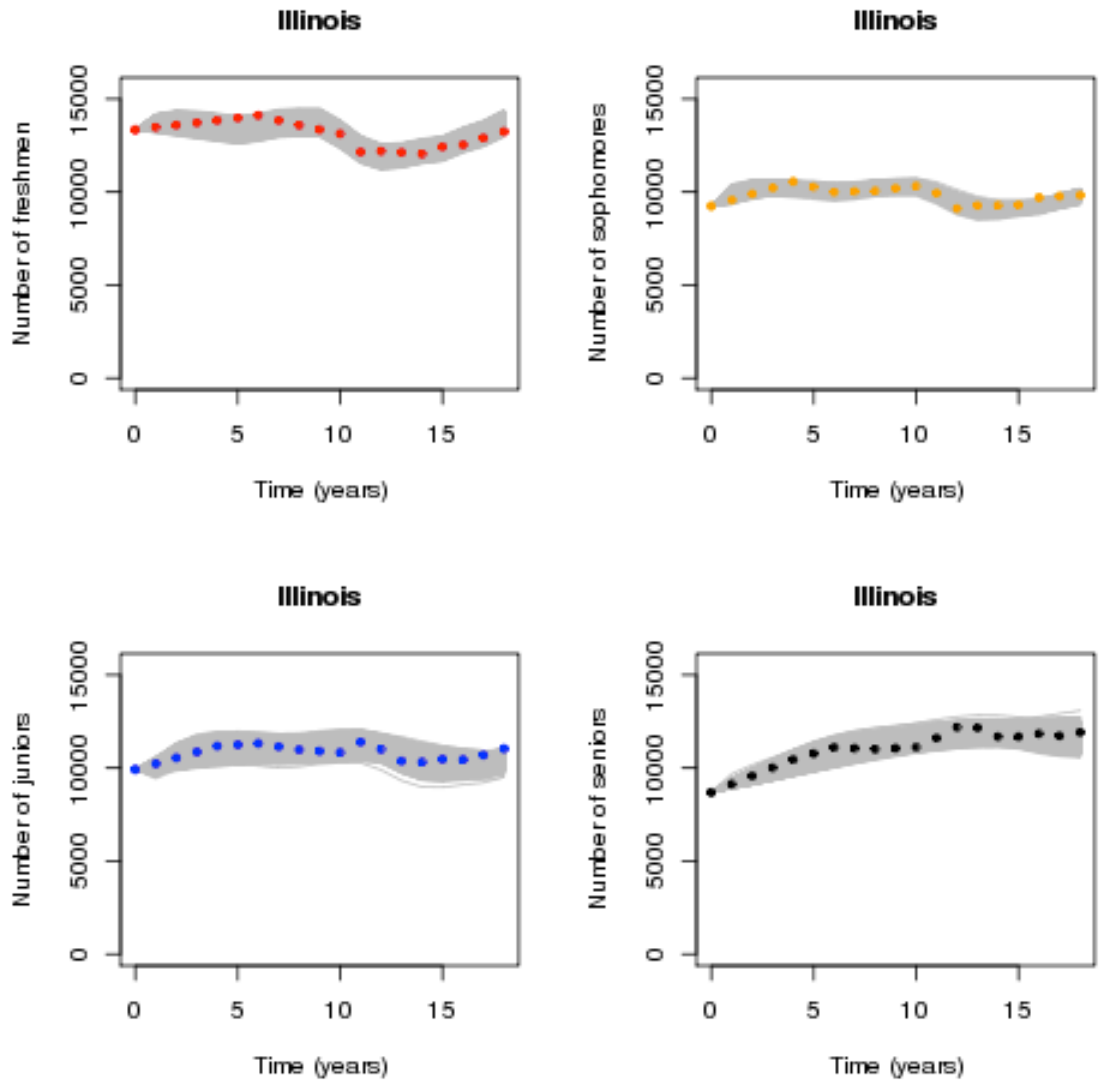
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.427	0.4584	0.4024	0.4271	0.2852	0.4117	0.6773
Standard Errors	0.182	0.2834	0.3695	0.0076	0.3135	0.3755	0.3215

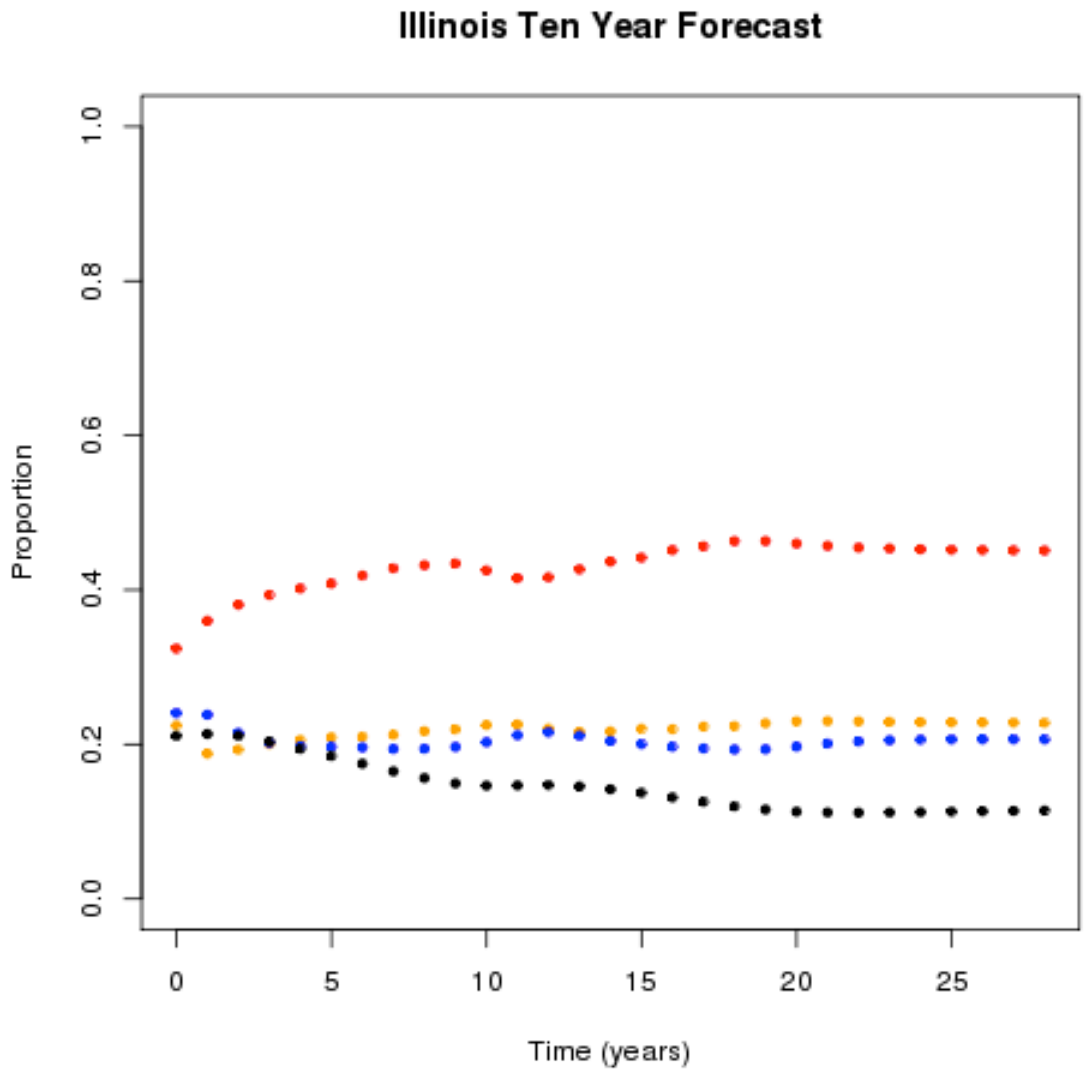

Idaho
Number of freshmen
0
1000
3000
5000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Idaho
Number of sophomores
0
1000
3000
5000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Idaho
Number of juniors
0
1000
3000
5000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Idaho
Number of seniors
0
1000
3000
5000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Idaho Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Idaho

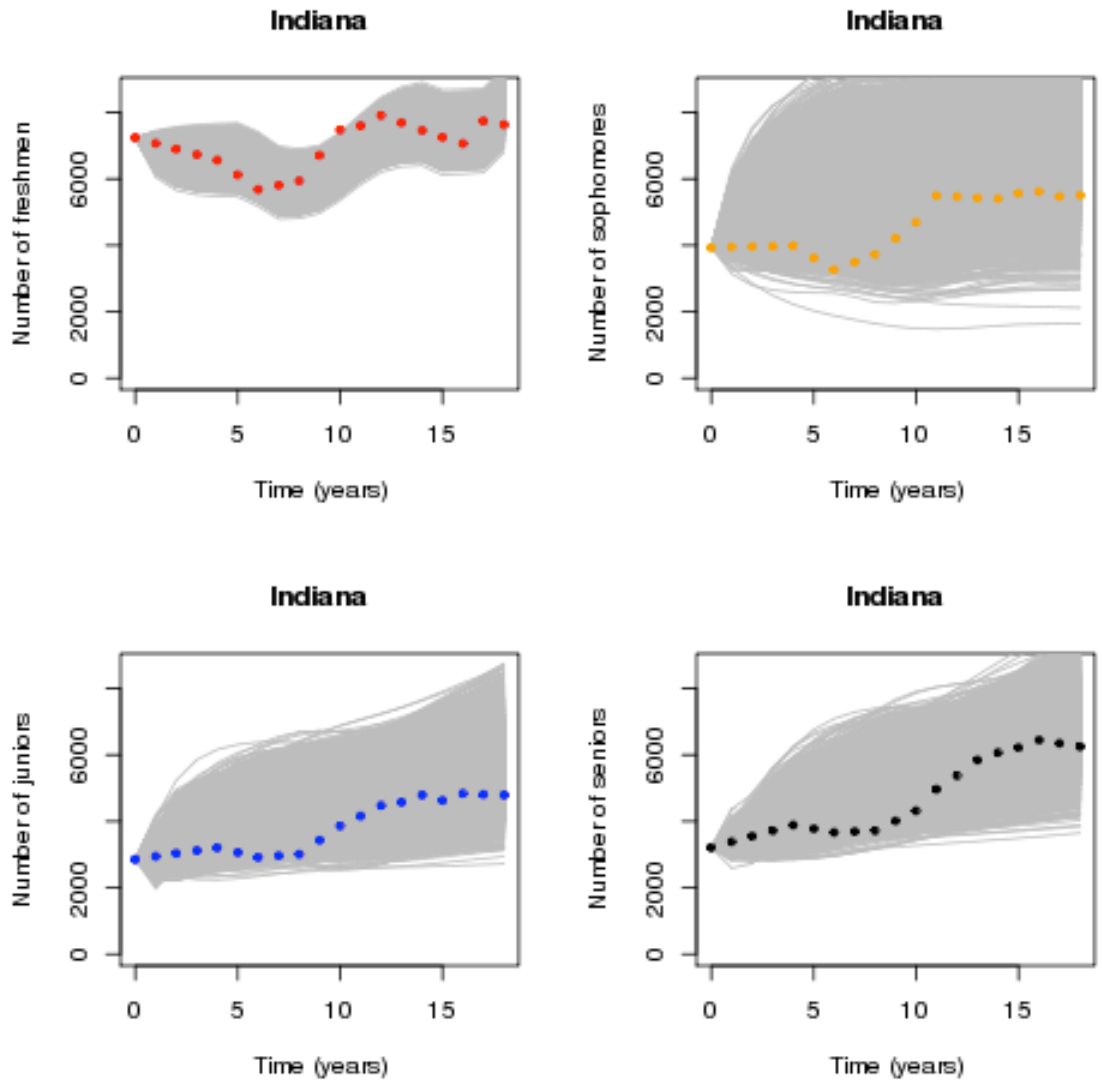
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1534	0.1317	0.0747	0.3039	0.8081	0.8732	0.9478
Standard Errors	0.1635	0.1596	0.1069	0.0168	0.186	0.1509	0.0894

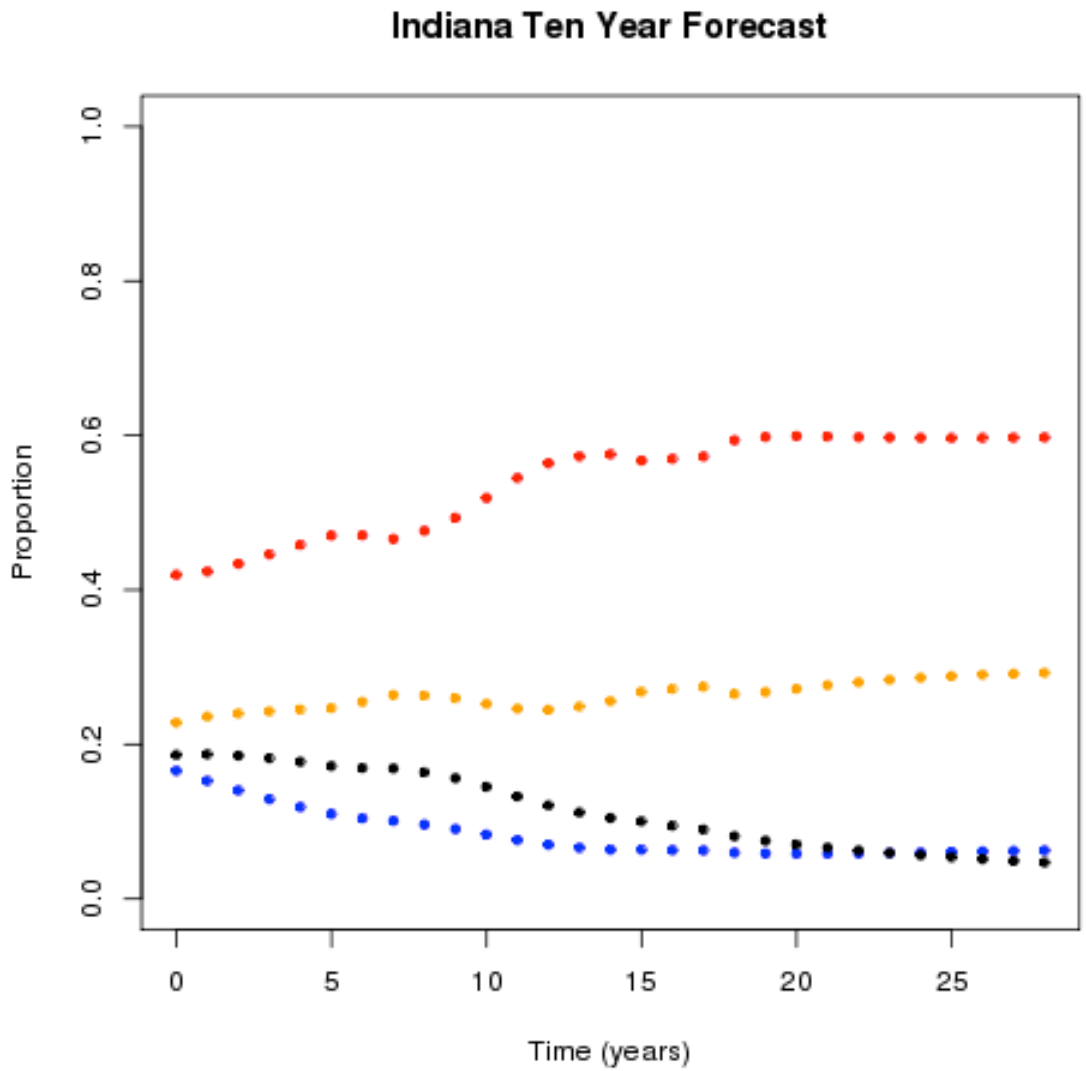

Illinois
Number of freshmen
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Illinois
Number of sophomores
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Illinois
Number of juniors
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Illinois
Number of seniors
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Illinois Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Illinois

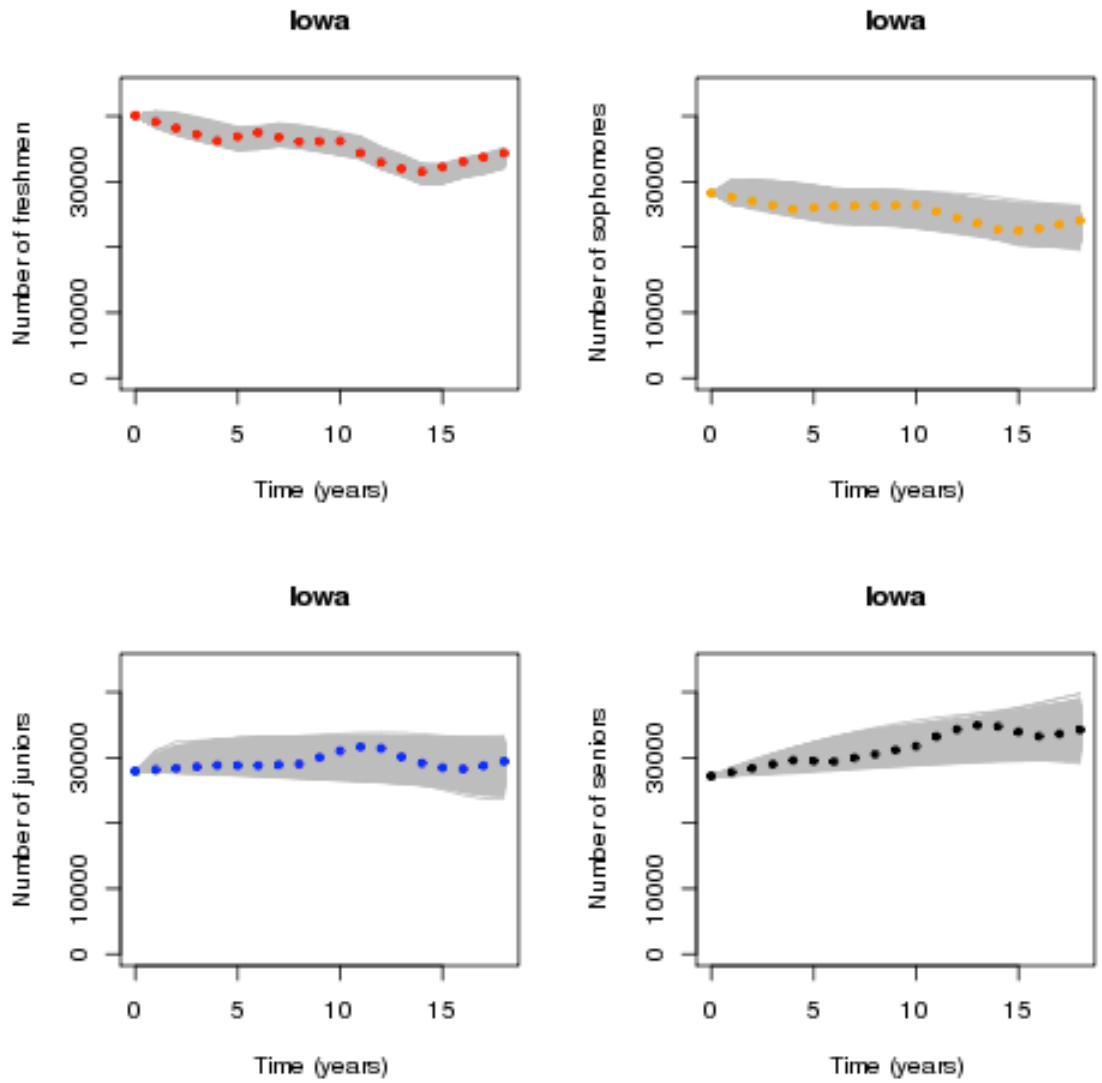
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.6123	0.5664	0.188	0.3208	0.1777	0.486	0.8291
Standard Errors	0.0837	0.1862	0.0584	0.0095	0.1145	0.1706	0.0584

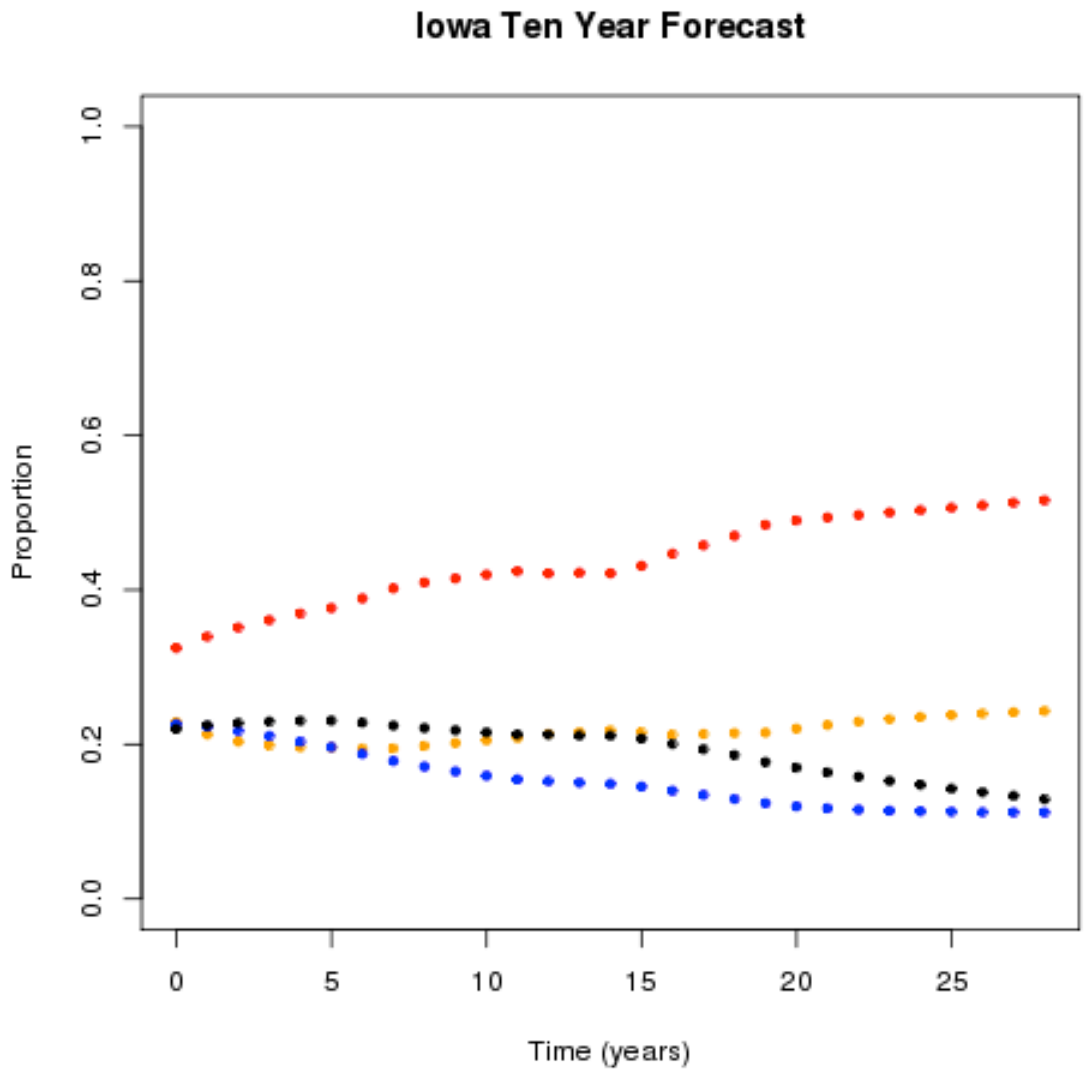

Indiana
Number of freshmen
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Indiana
Number of sophomores
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Indiana
Number of juniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Indiana
Number of seniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Indiana Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Indiana

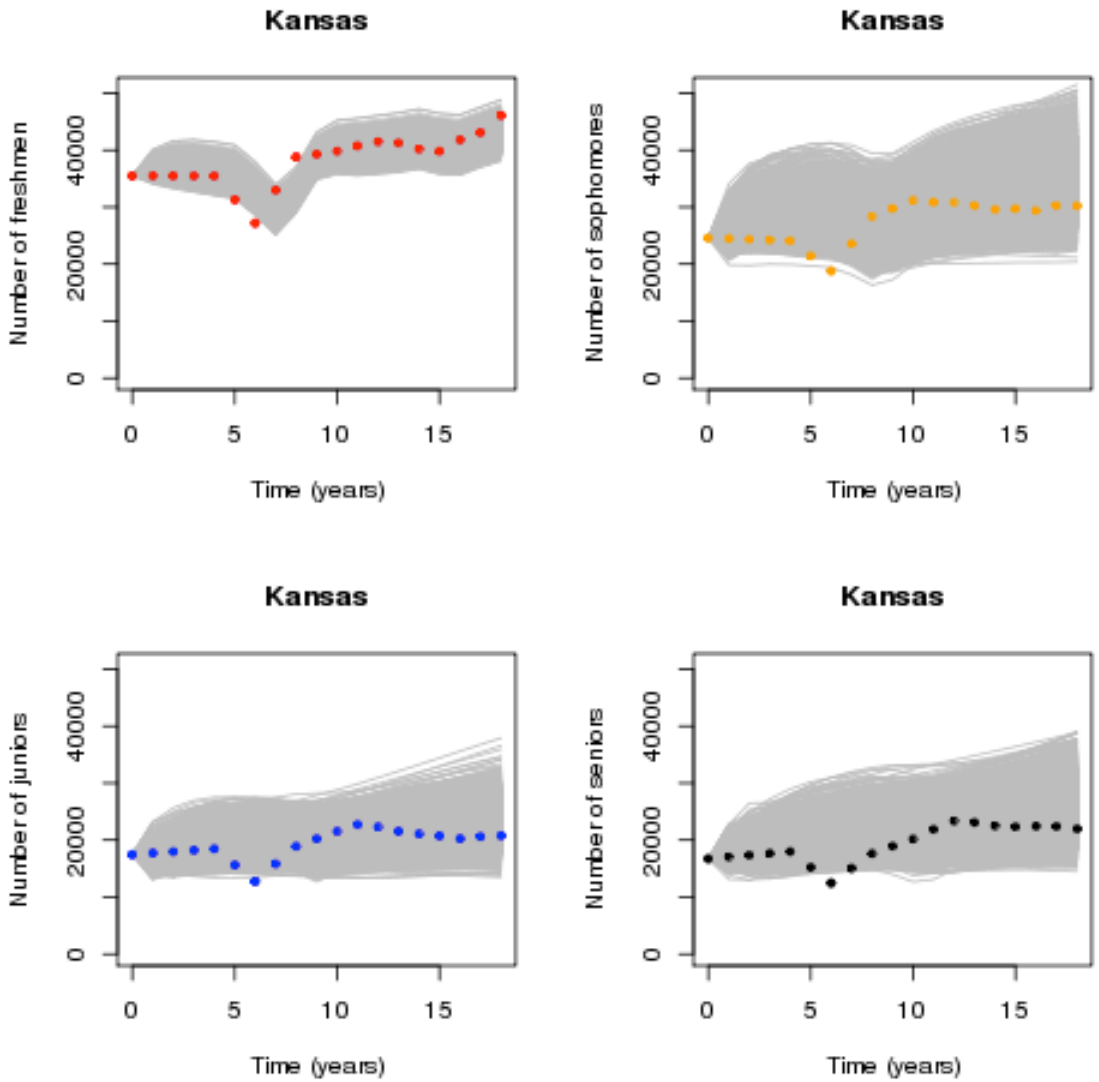
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2258	0.1658	0.1376	0.4532	0.7503	0.8144	0.9259
Standard Errors	0.1422	0.132	0.1516	0.0264	0.1999	0.1756	0.1252

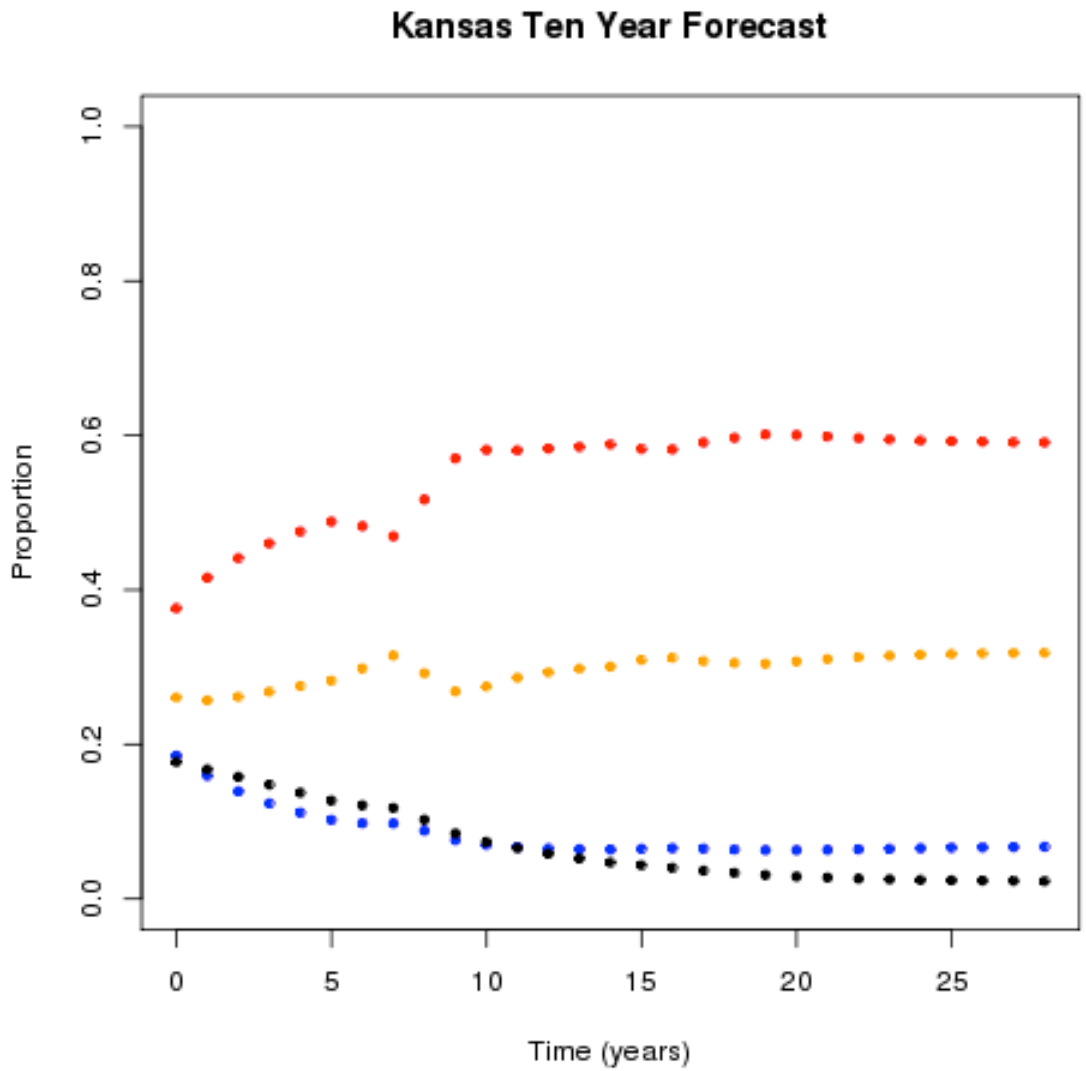

Iowa
Number of freshmen
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Iowa
Number of sophomores
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Iowa
Number of juniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Iowa
Number of seniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Iowa Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Iowa

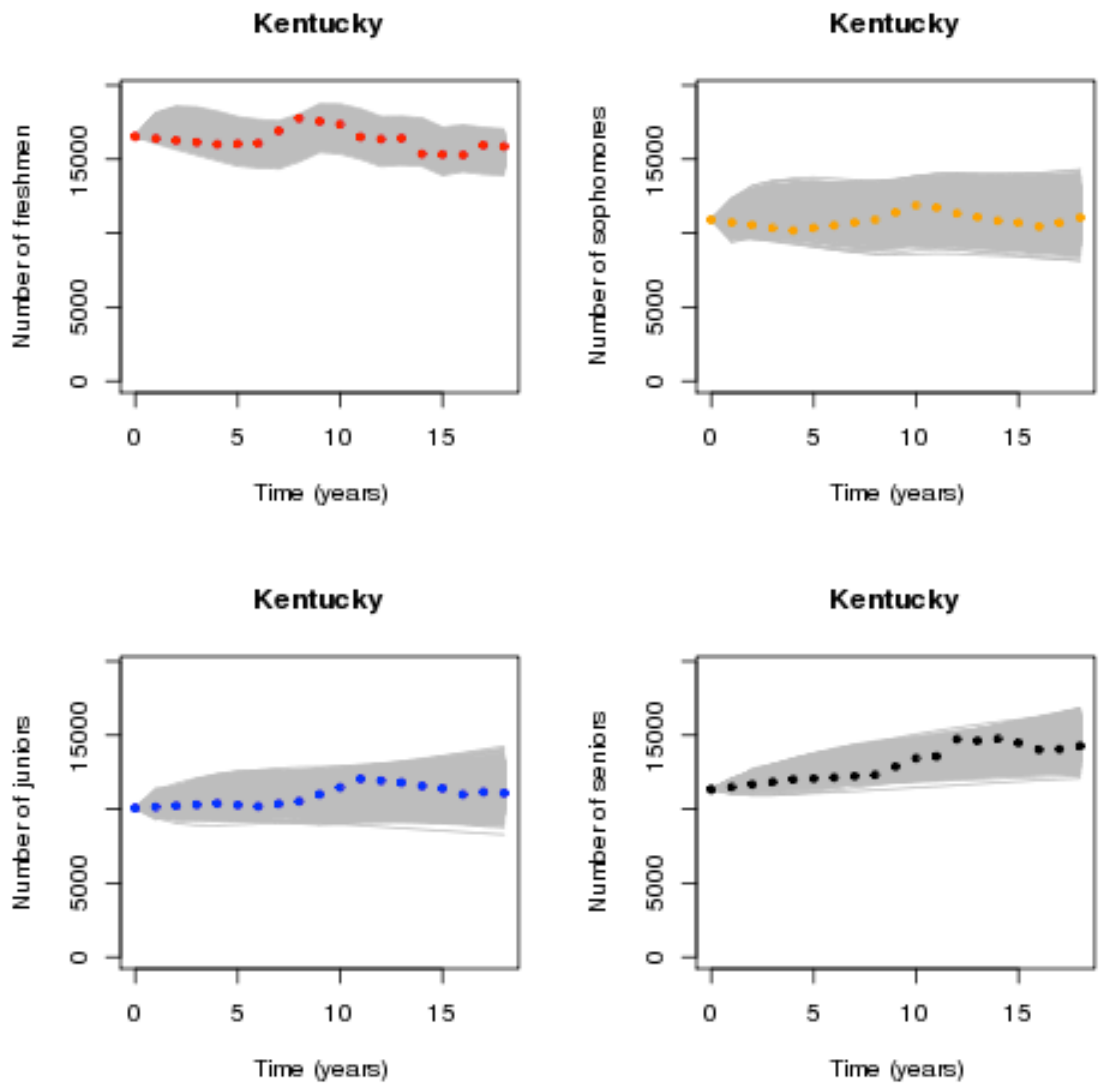
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2617	0.1479	0.061	0.3282	0.6279	0.8737	0.9548
Standard Errors	0.1416	0.0951	0.0513	0.0087	0.1966	0.0845	0.0502

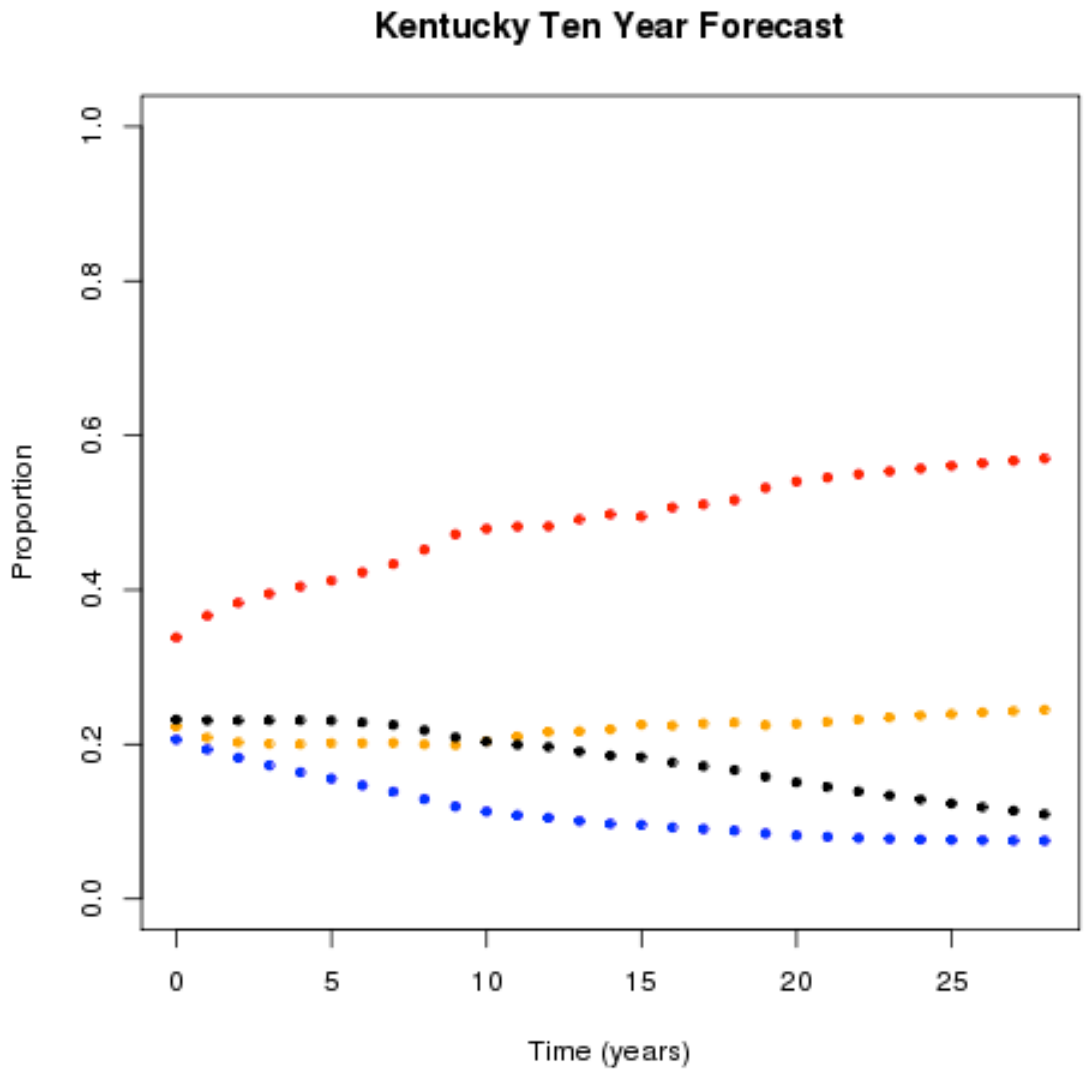

Kansas
Number of freshmen
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Kansas
Number of sophomores
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Kansas
Number of juniors
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Kansas
Number of seniors
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Kansas Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Kansas

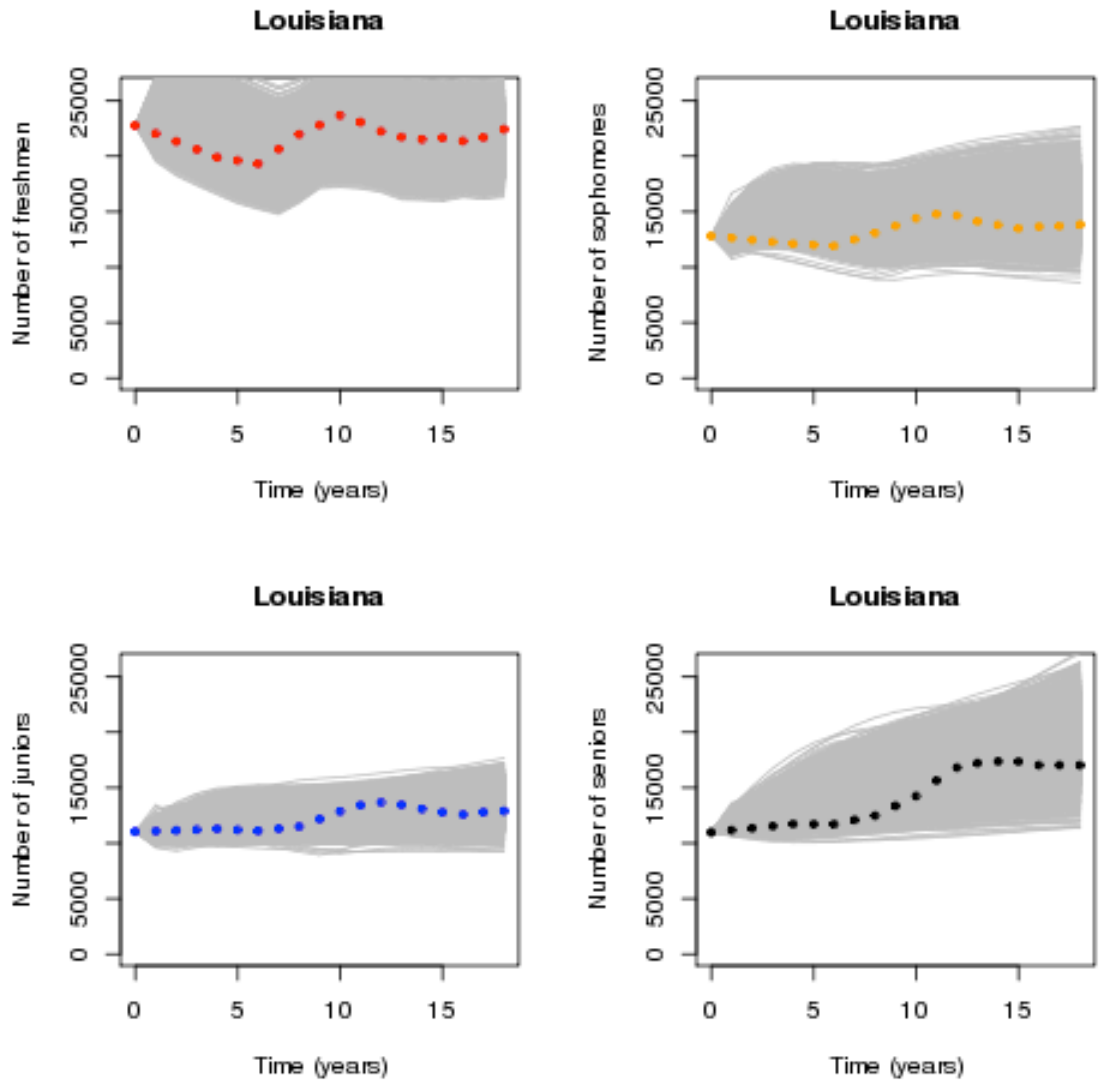
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2436	0.1927	0.1919	0.3419	0.7037	0.7352	0.8436
Standard Errors	0.1903	0.1806	0.2195	0.0221	0.2491	0.2562	0.2064

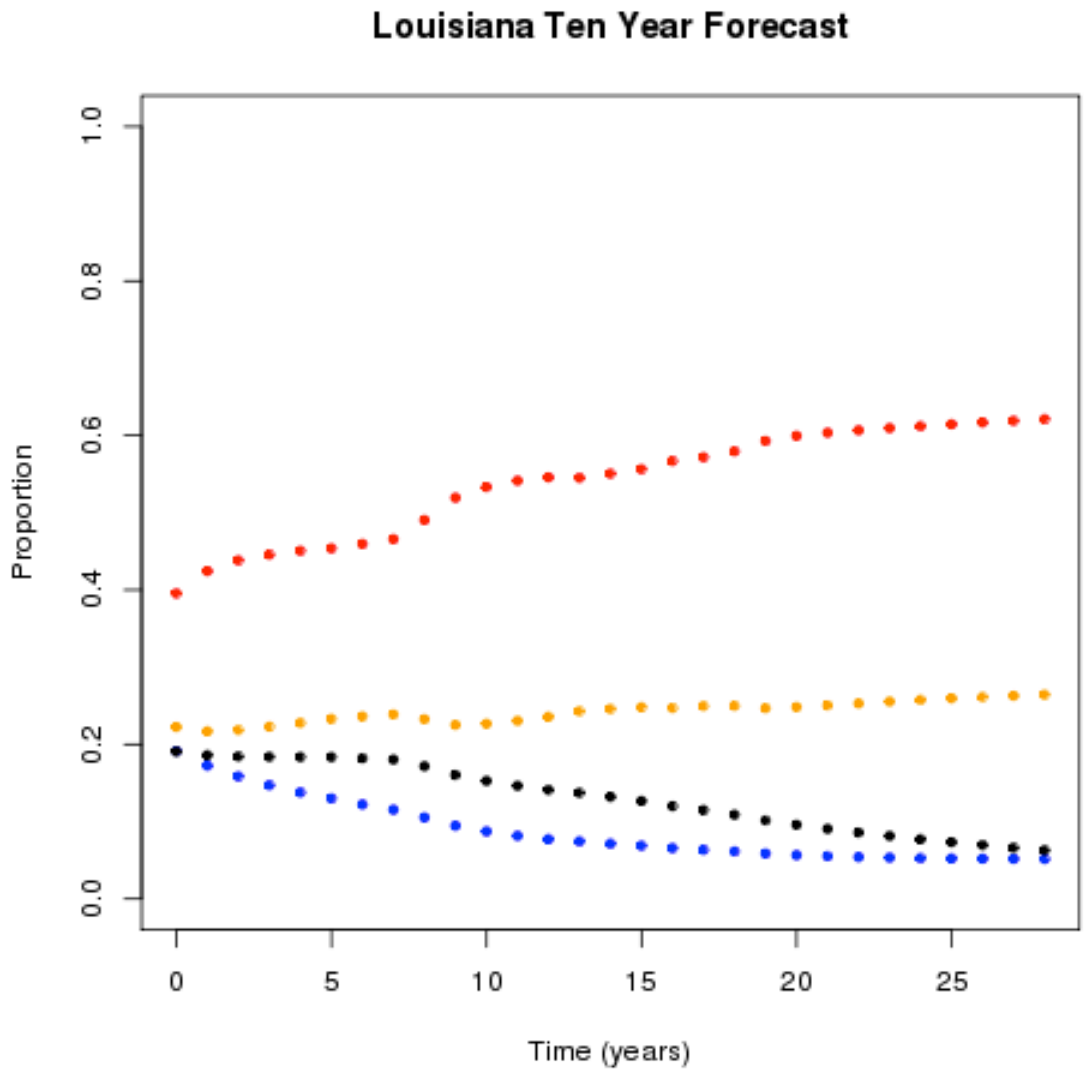

Kentucky
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Kentucky
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Kentucky
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Kentucky
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Kentucky Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Kentucky

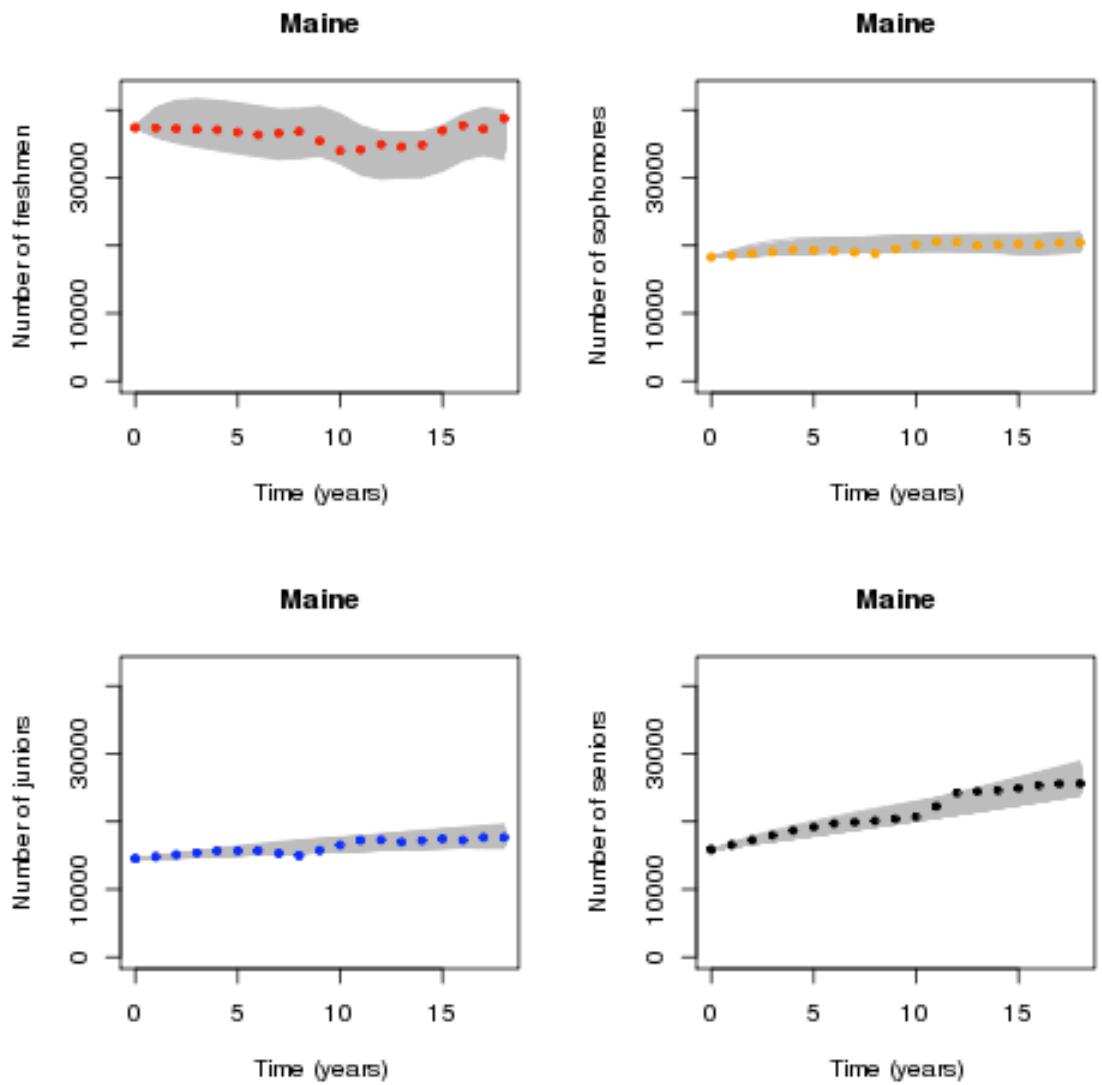
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1988	0.1426	0.0779	0.3786	0.713	0.8596	0.9489
Standard Errors	0.1589	0.1402	0.0961	0.0167	0.2349	0.1467	0.0828

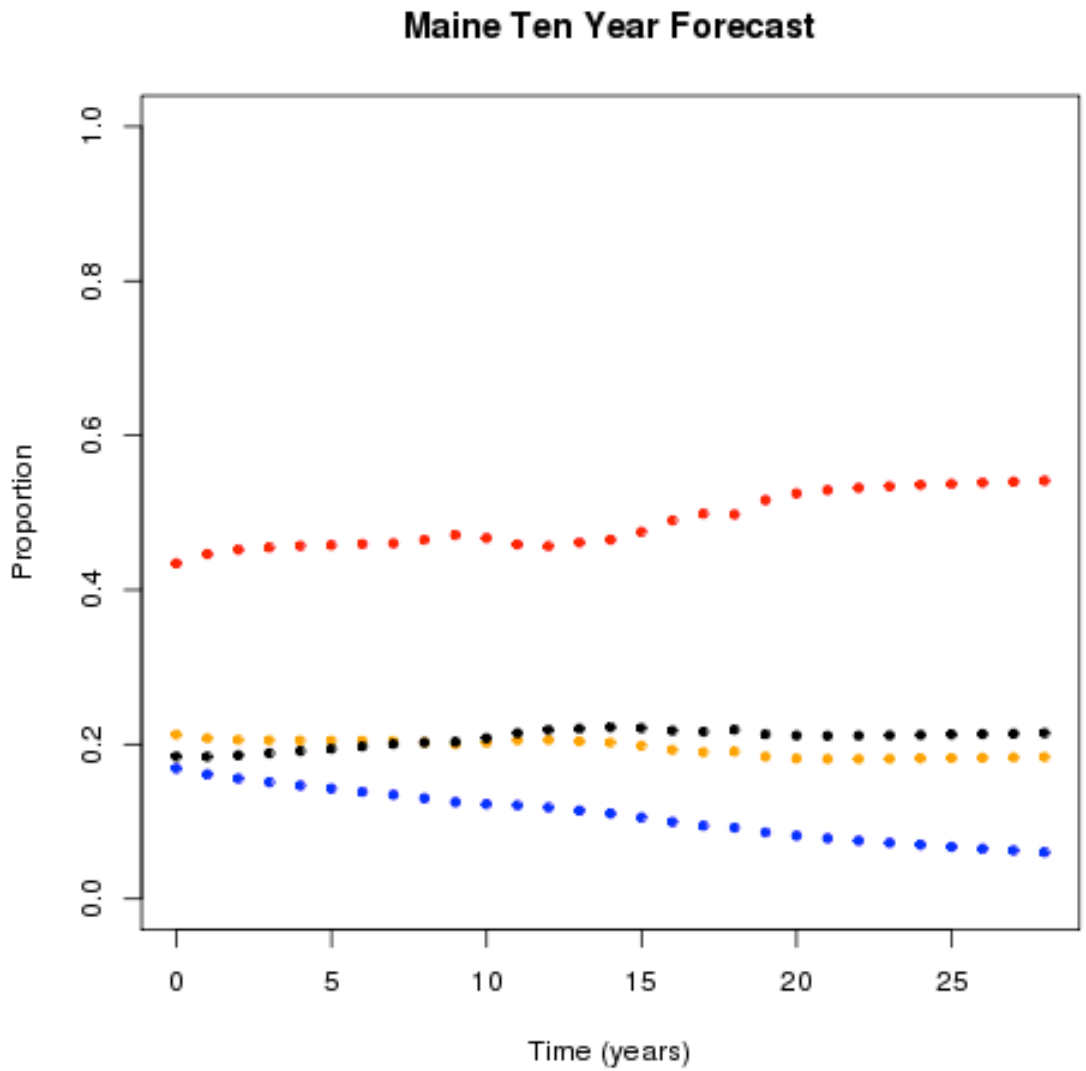

Louisiana
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Louisiana
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Louisiana
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Louisiana
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Louisiana Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Louisiana

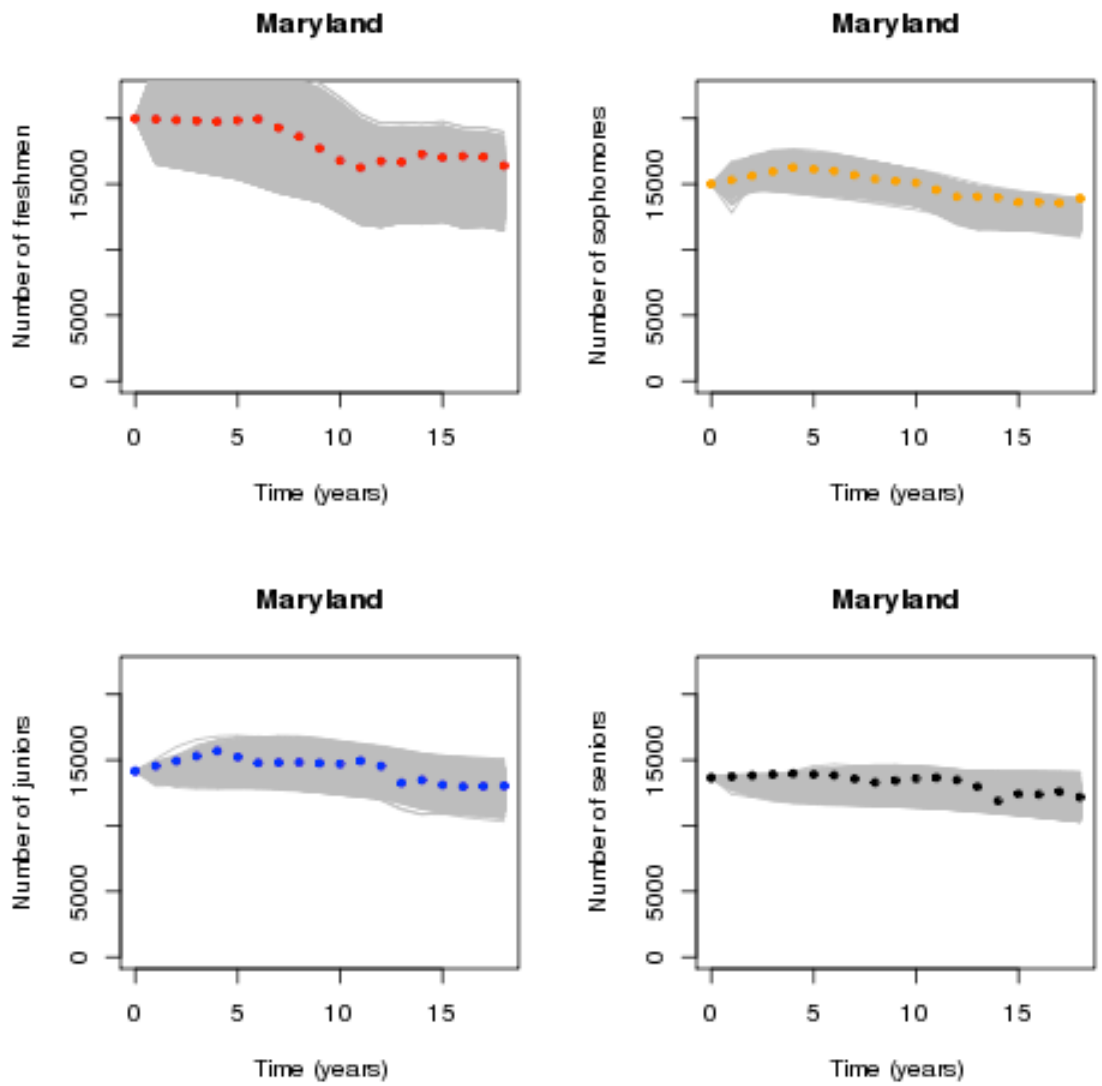
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1433	0.1424	0.1228	0.3825	0.7935	0.8444	0.9327
Standard Errors	0.1102	0.1166	0.1264	0.0467	0.1824	0.1373	0.1038

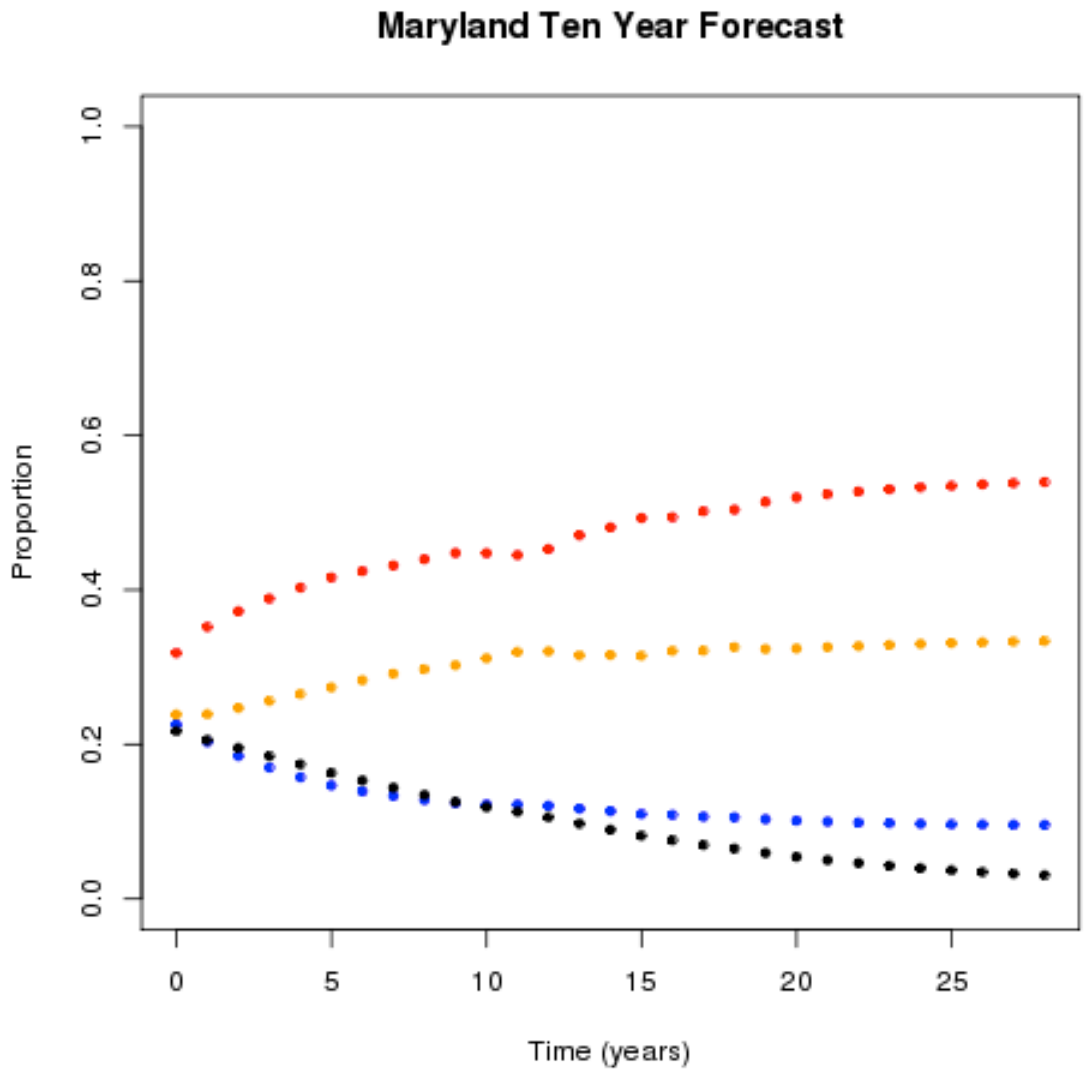

Maine
Number of freshmen
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Maine
Number of sophomores
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Maine
Number of juniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Maine
Number of seniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Maine Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Maine

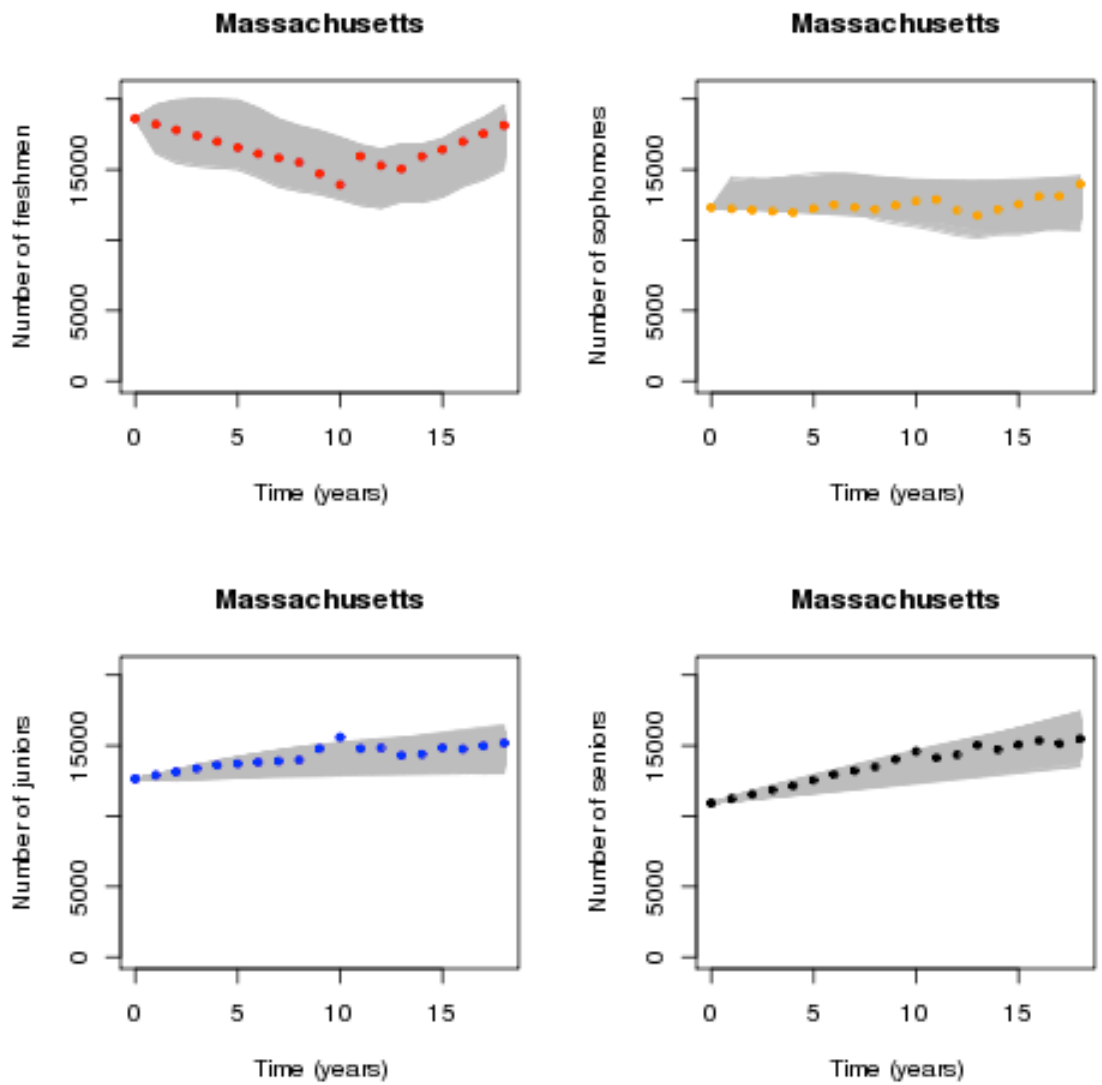
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.0384	0.0464	0.0361	0.4248	0.9348	0.9536	0.9997
Standard Errors	0.017	0.0133	0.0072	0.0153	0.0316	0.0165	0.0054

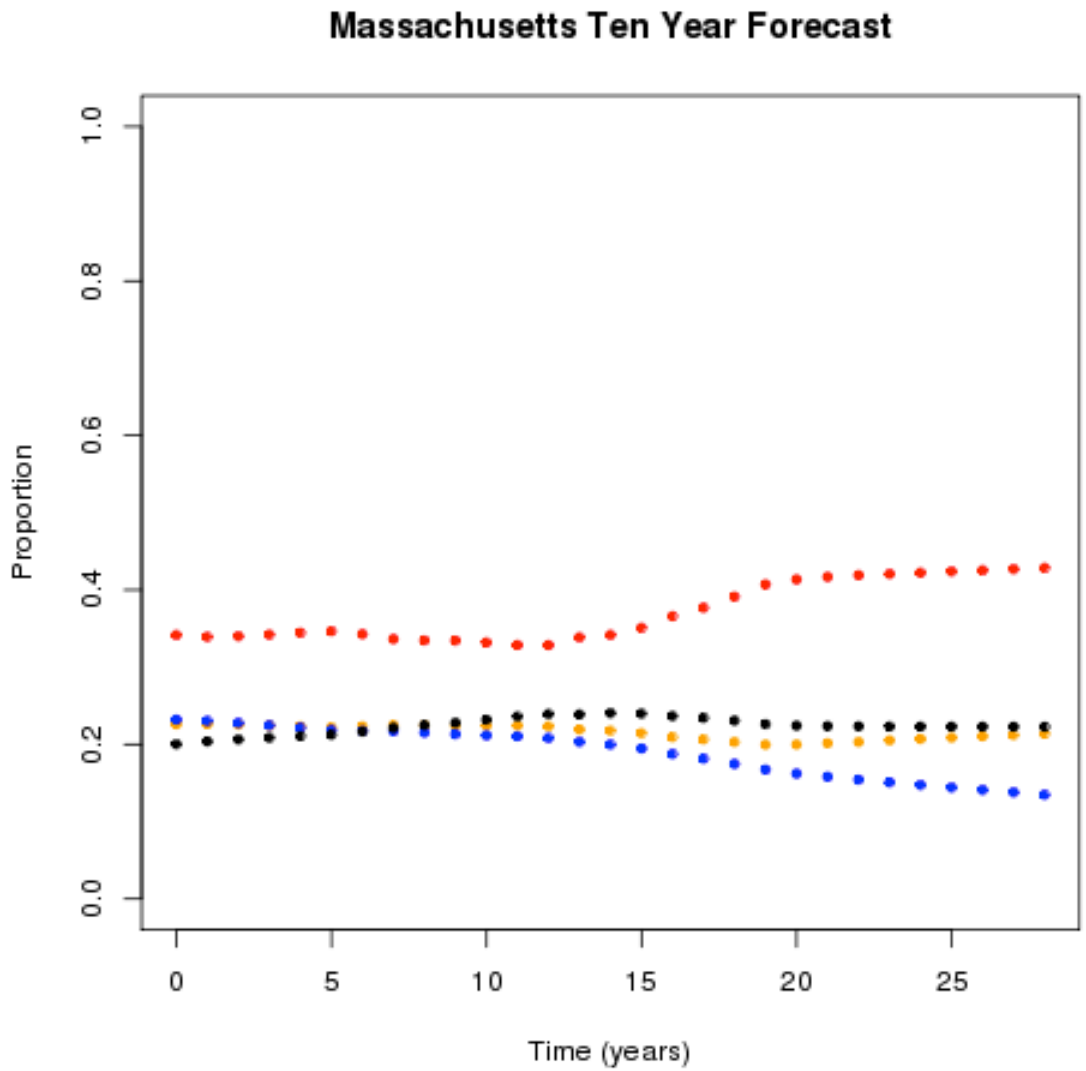

Maryland
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Maryland
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Maryland
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Maryland
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Maryland Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Maryland

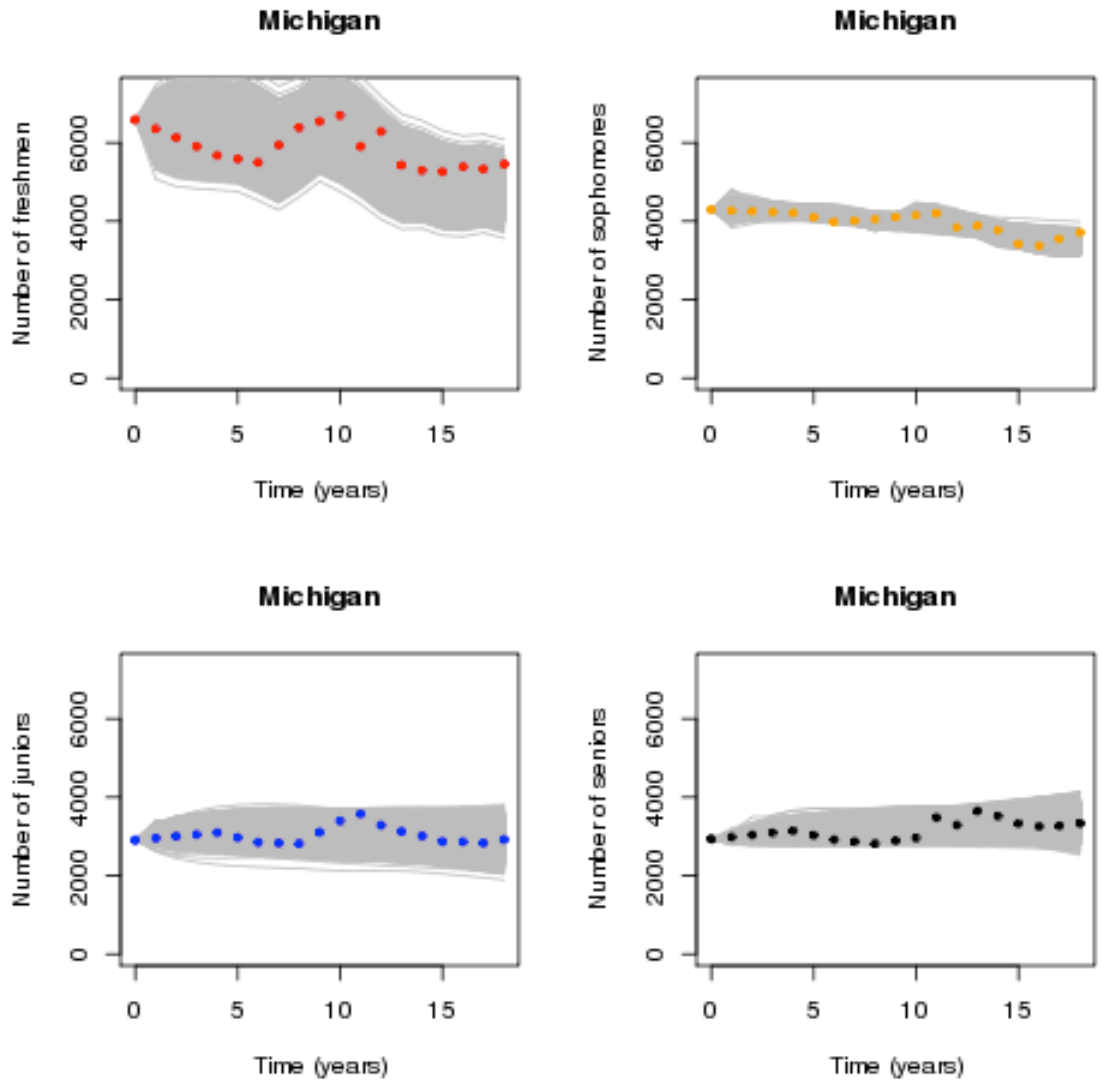
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2393	0.1977	0.1087	0.2187	0.6976	0.7876	0.8714
Standard Errors	0.0986	0.111	0.0904	0.0594	0.1304	0.1177	0.0996

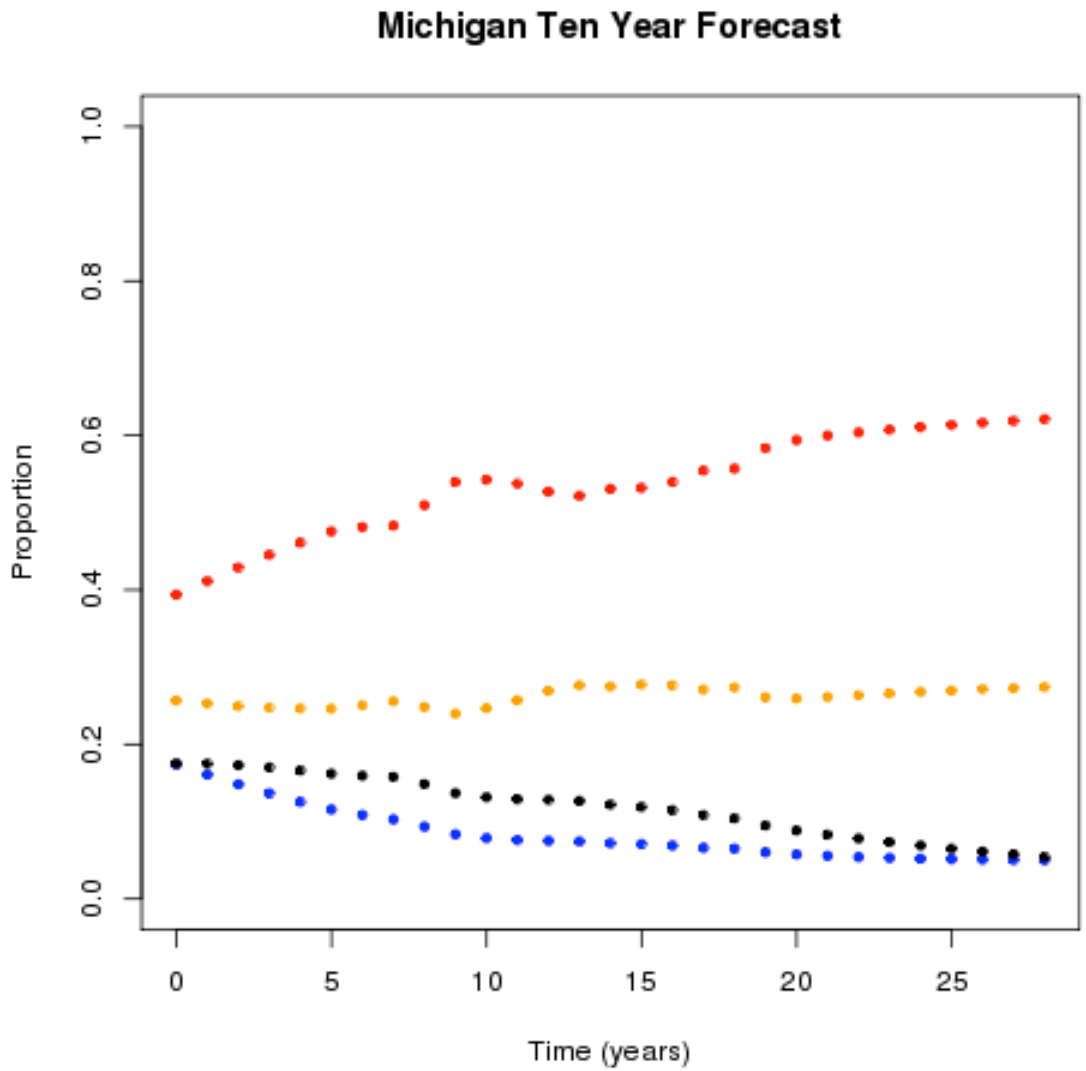

Massachusetts
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Massachusetts
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Massachusetts
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Massachusetts
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Massachusetts Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Massachusetts

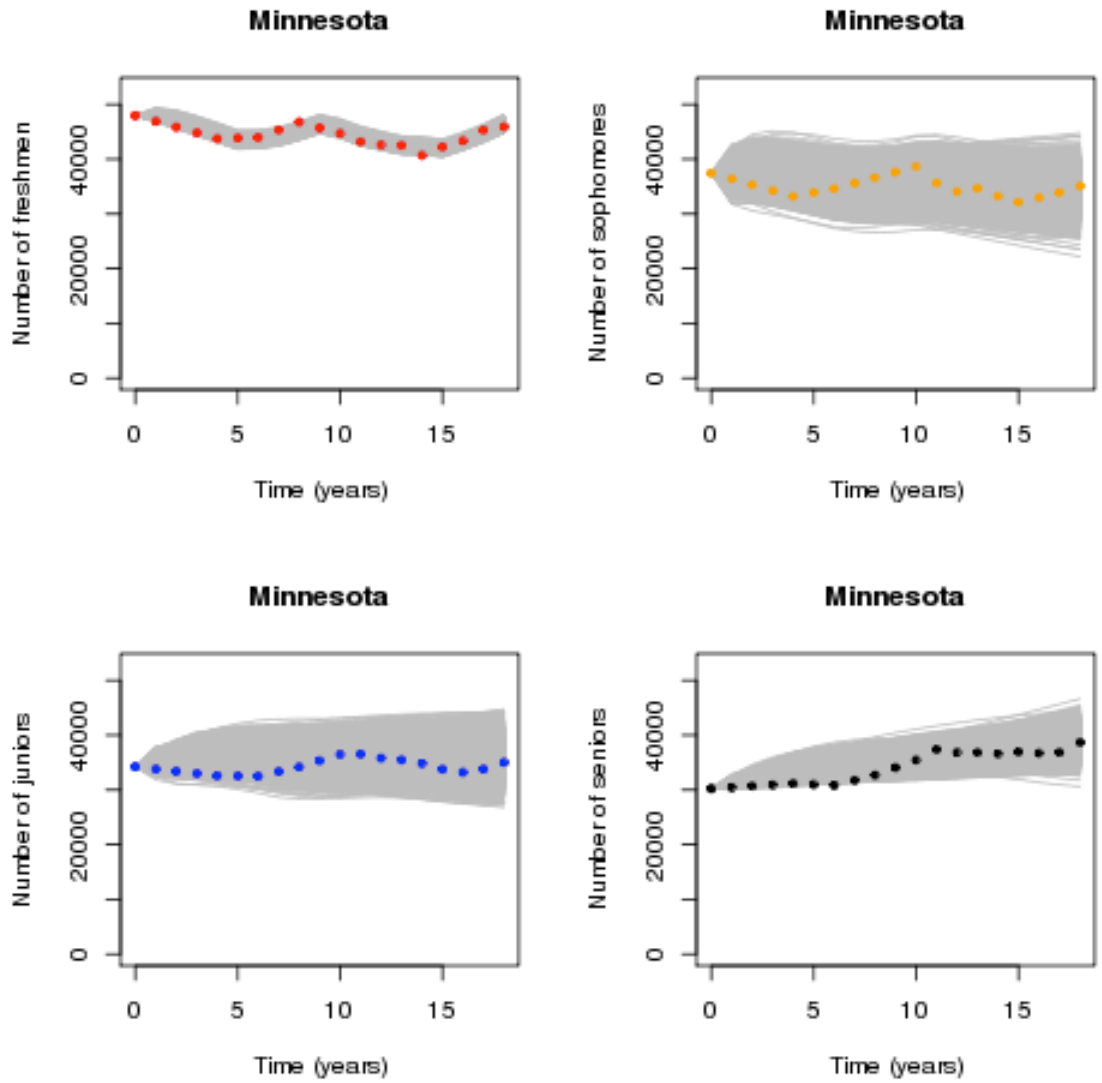
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.0715	0.0424	0.0223	0.3609	0.9119	0.9691	0.9957
Standard Errors	0.0636	0.0203	0.0125	0.0257	0.0834	0.0197	0.0133

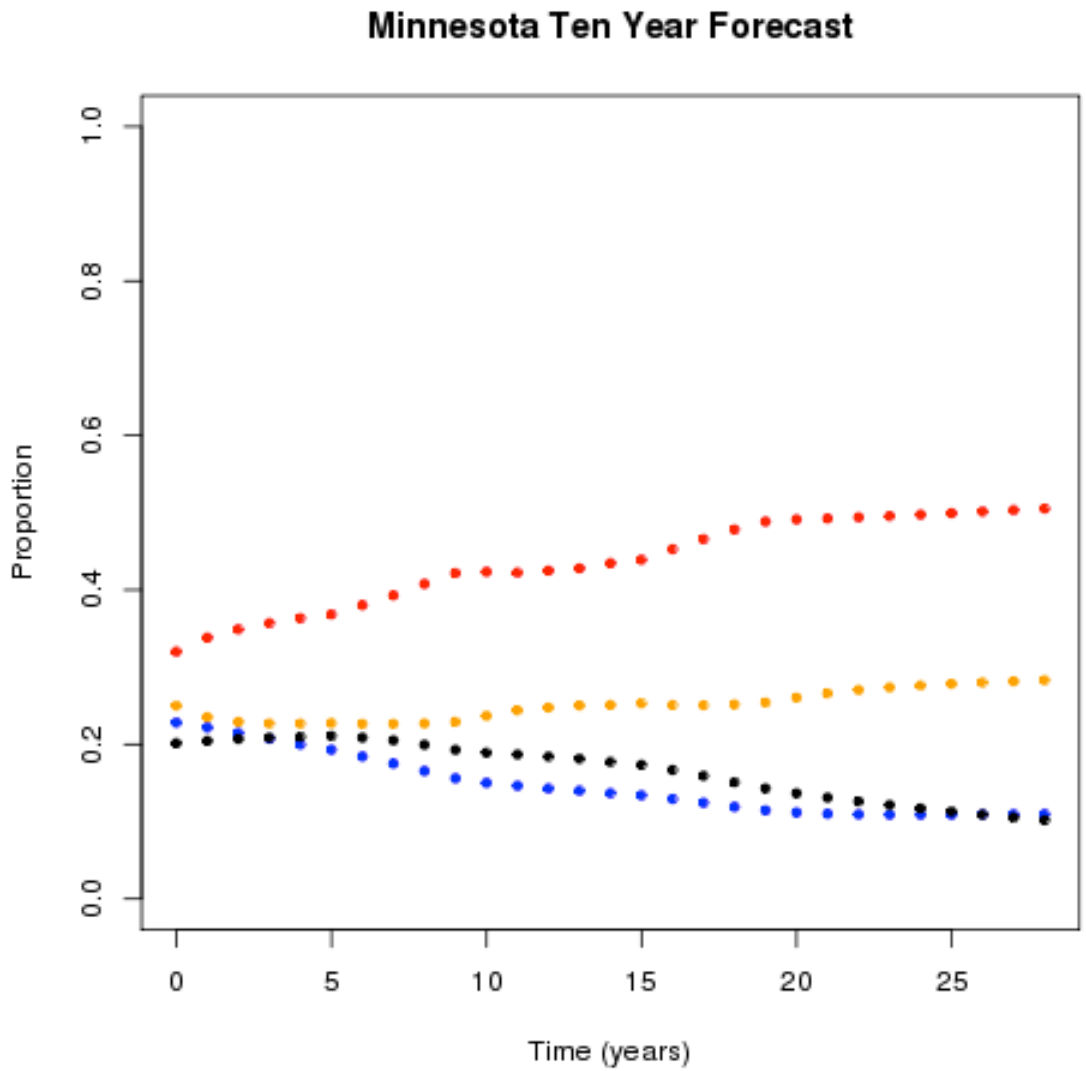

Michigan
Number of freshmen
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Michigan
Number of sophomores
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Michigan
Number of juniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Michigan
Number of seniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Michigan Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Michigan

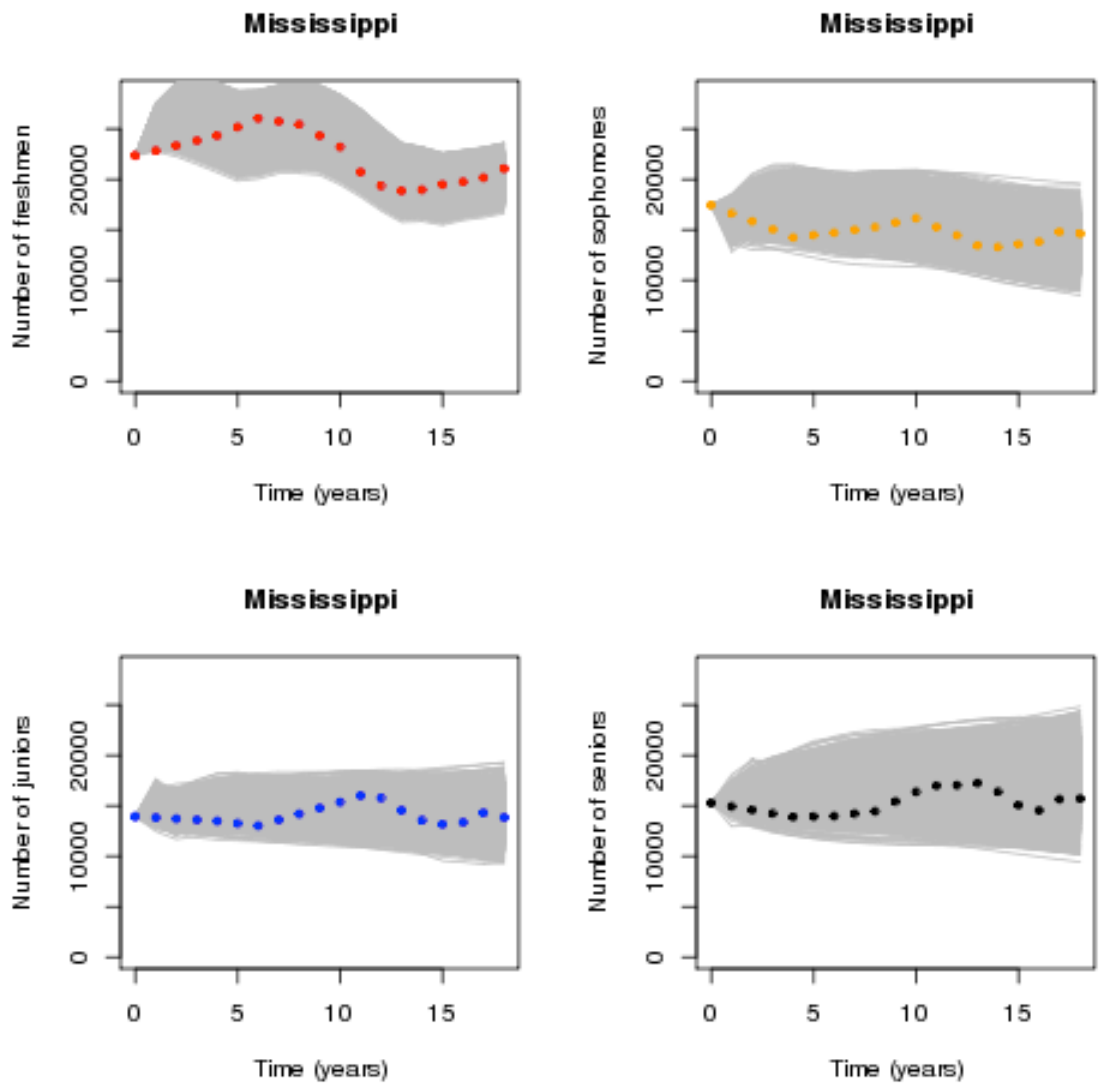
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.146	0.133	0.085	0.3139	0.7739	0.8273	0.9254
Standard Errors	0.0895	0.1242	0.1028	0.0433	0.1352	0.1655	0.1004

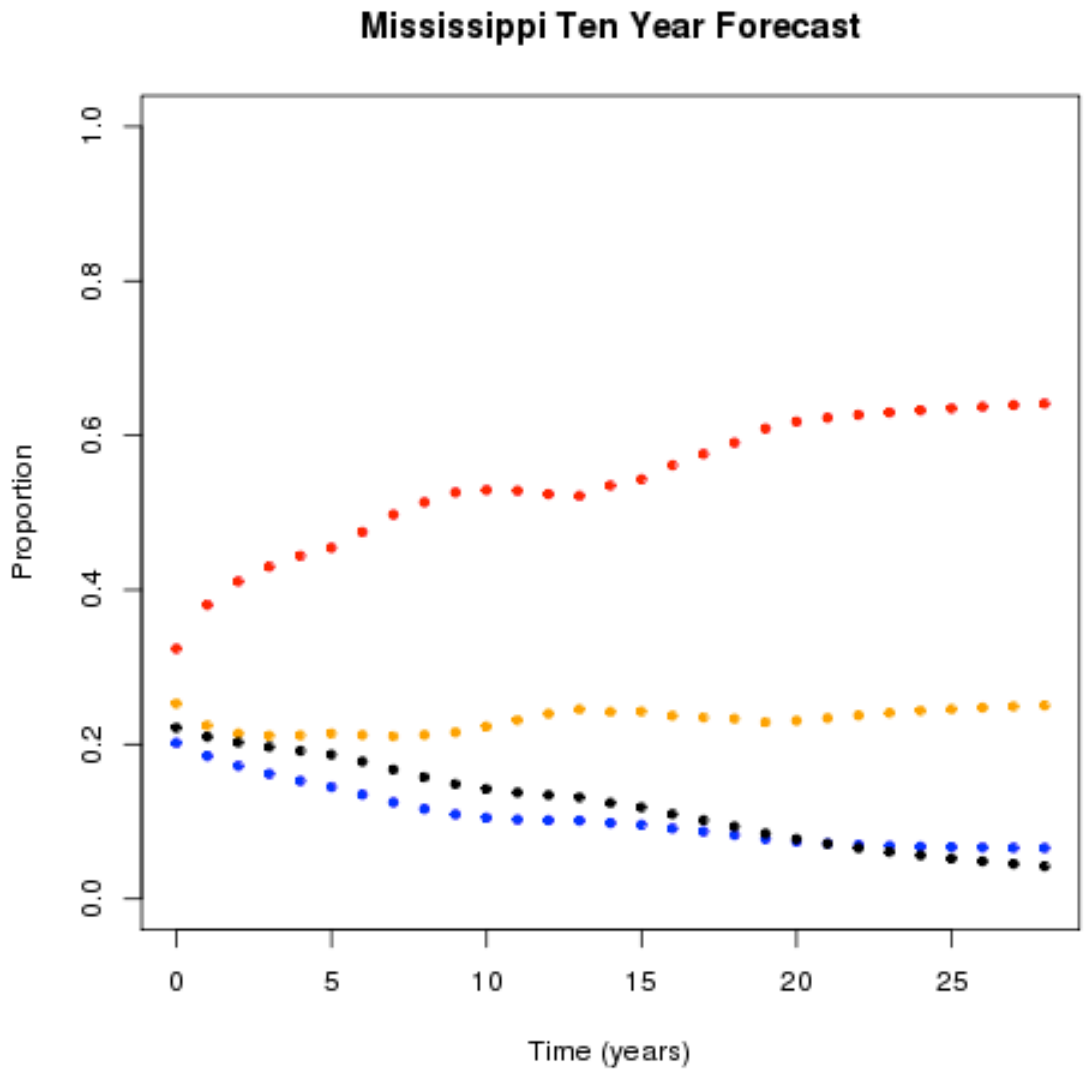

Minnesota
Number of freshmen
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Minnesota
Number of sophomores
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Minnesota
Number of juniors
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Minnesota
Number of seniors
0
20000
40000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Minnesota Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Minnesota

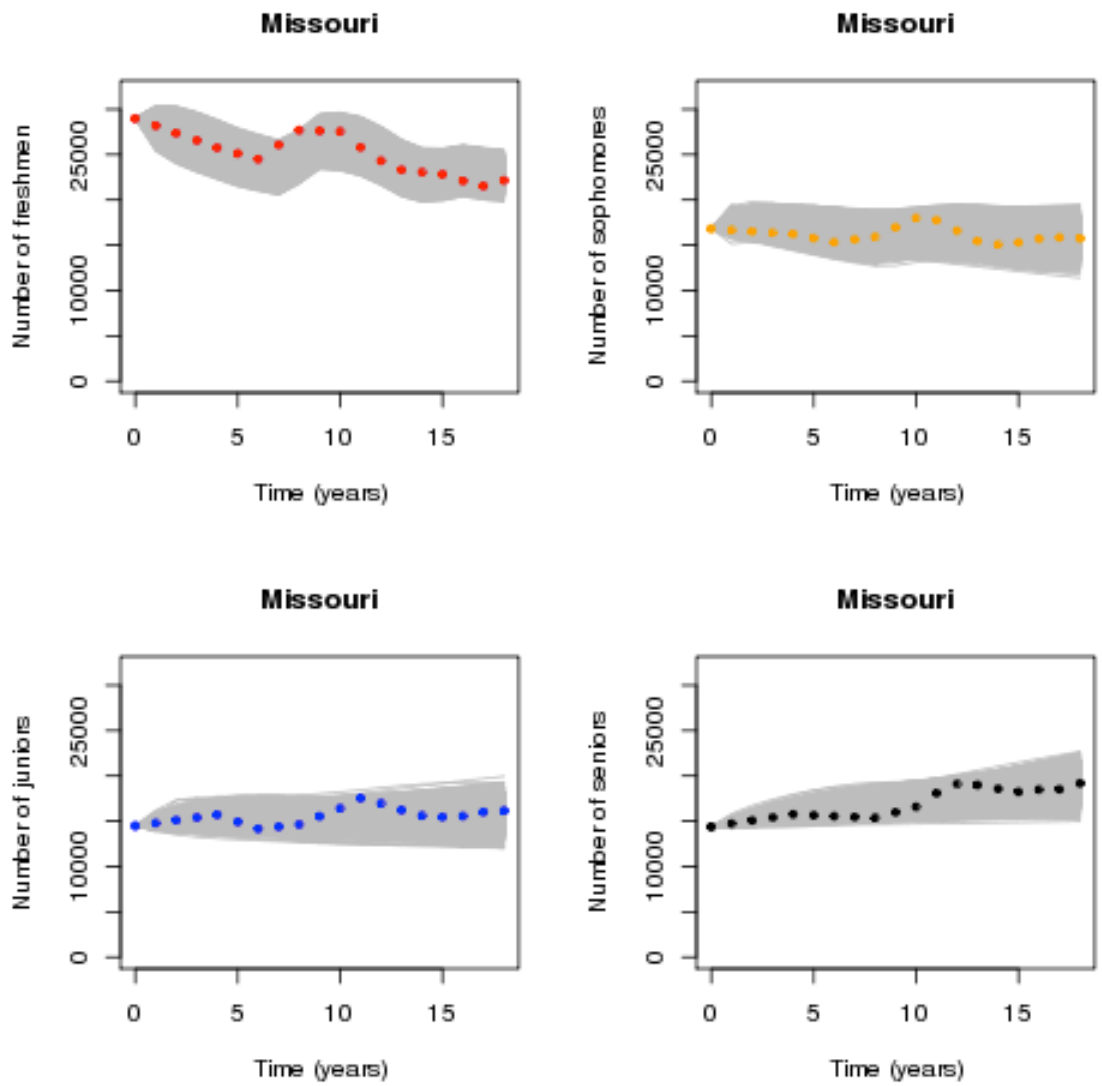
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2997	0.1362	0.0586	0.2889	0.62	0.8657	0.9538
Standard Errors	0.2183	0.1334	0.0659	0.0073	0.2772	0.1374	0.069

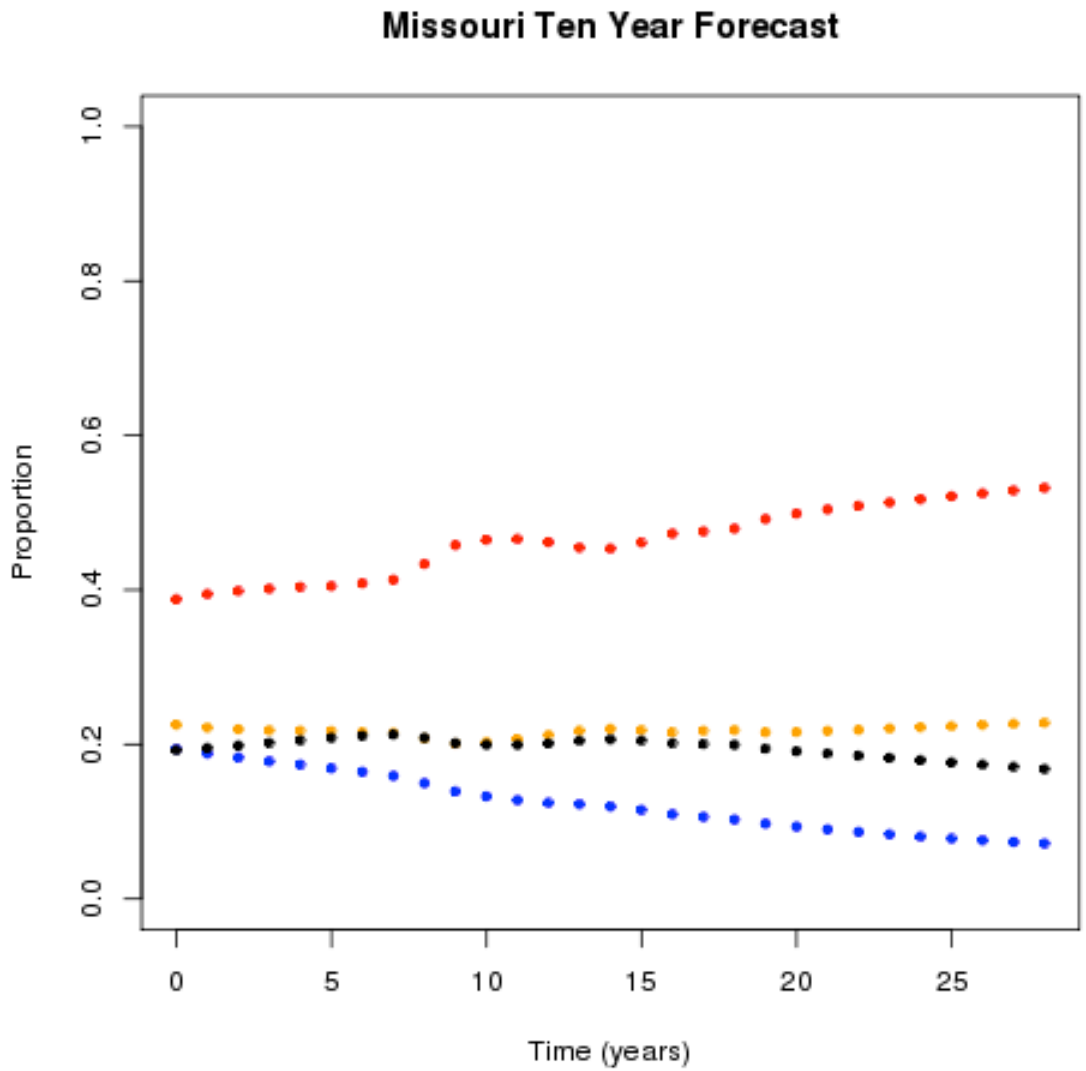

Mississippi
Number of freshmen
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Mississippi
Number of sophomores
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Mississippi
Number of juniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Mississippi
Number of seniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Mississippi Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Mississippi

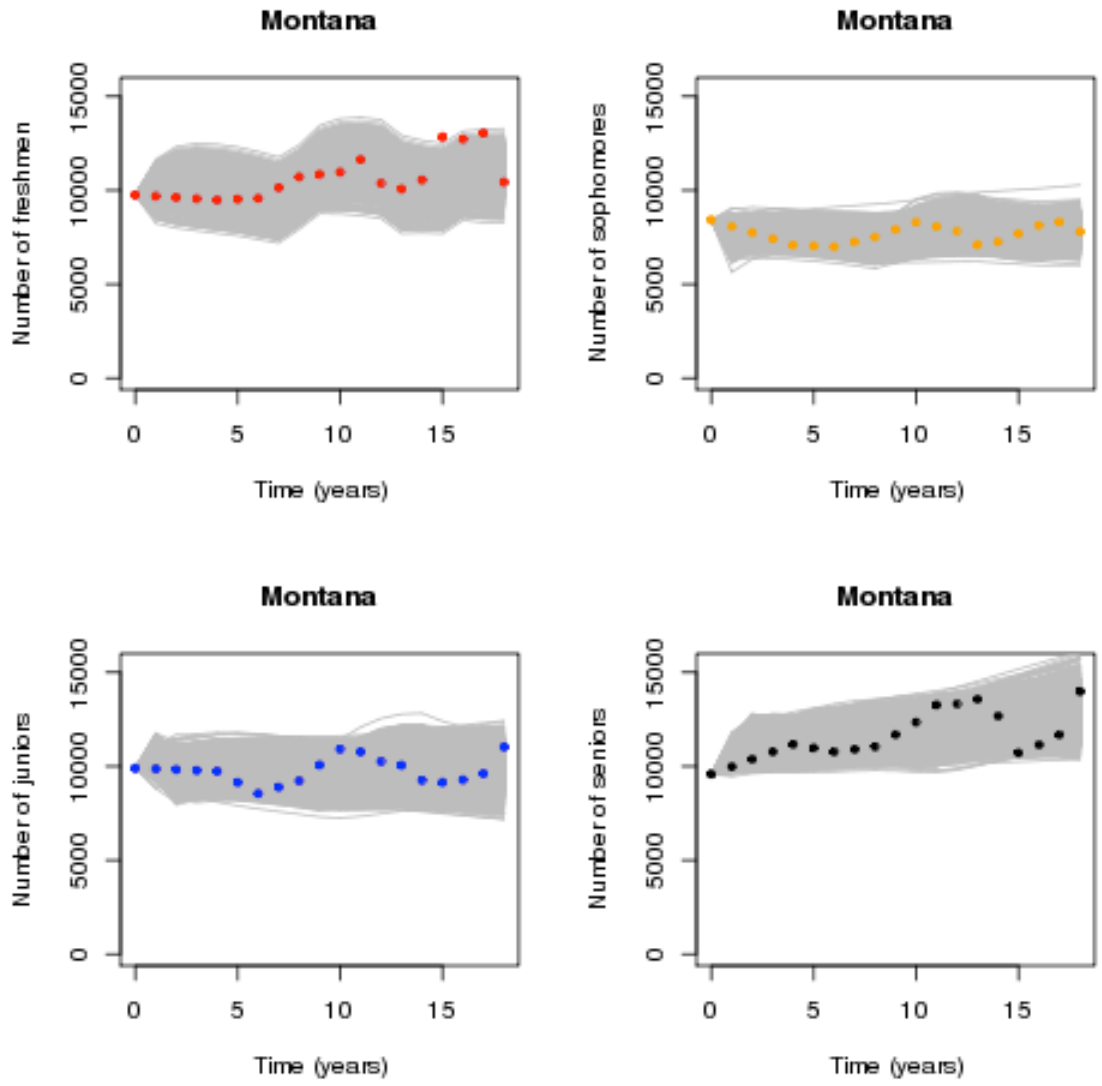
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1885	0.1514	0.125	0.4179	0.7205	0.8341	0.8998
Standard Errors	0.1735	0.167	0.1655	0.0306	0.2448	0.1888	0.1438

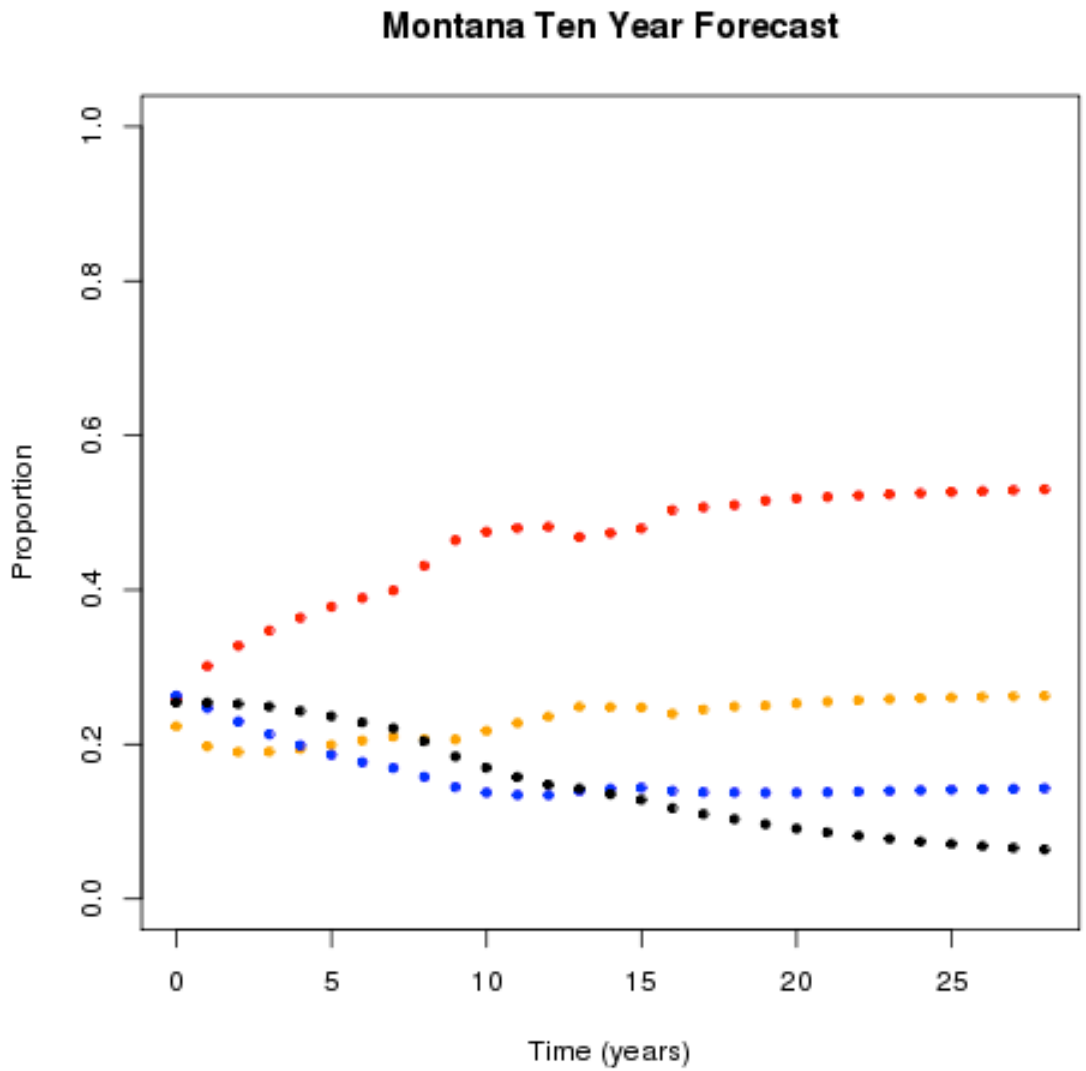

Missouri
Number of freshmen
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Missouri
Number of sophomores
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Missouri
Number of juniors
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Missouri
Number of seniors
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Missouri Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Montana

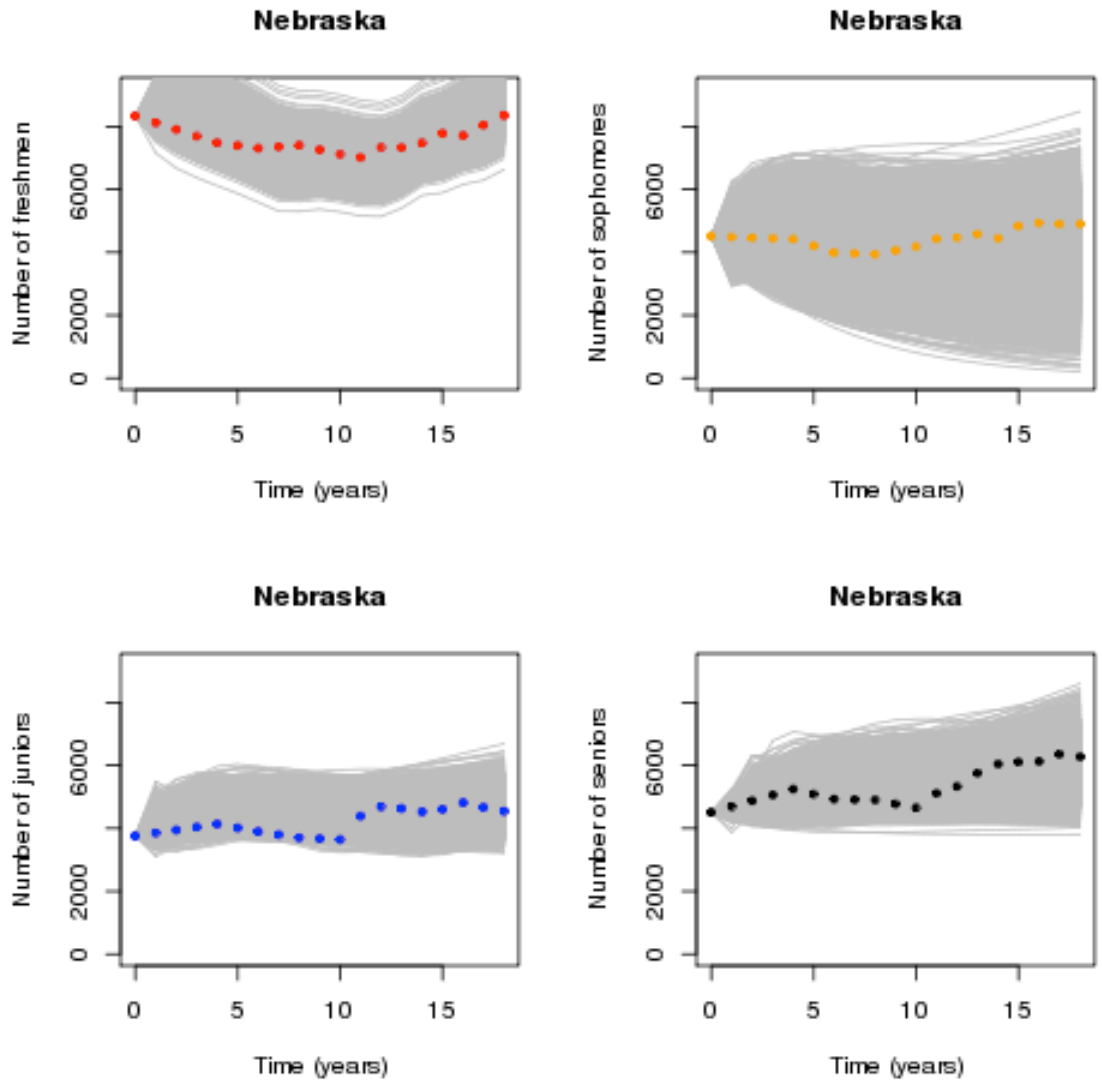
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1239	0.0791	0.0451	0.3281	0.8057	0.9185	0.9748
Standard Errors	0.1269	0.0875	0.0575	0.0238	0.2035	0.0966	0.053

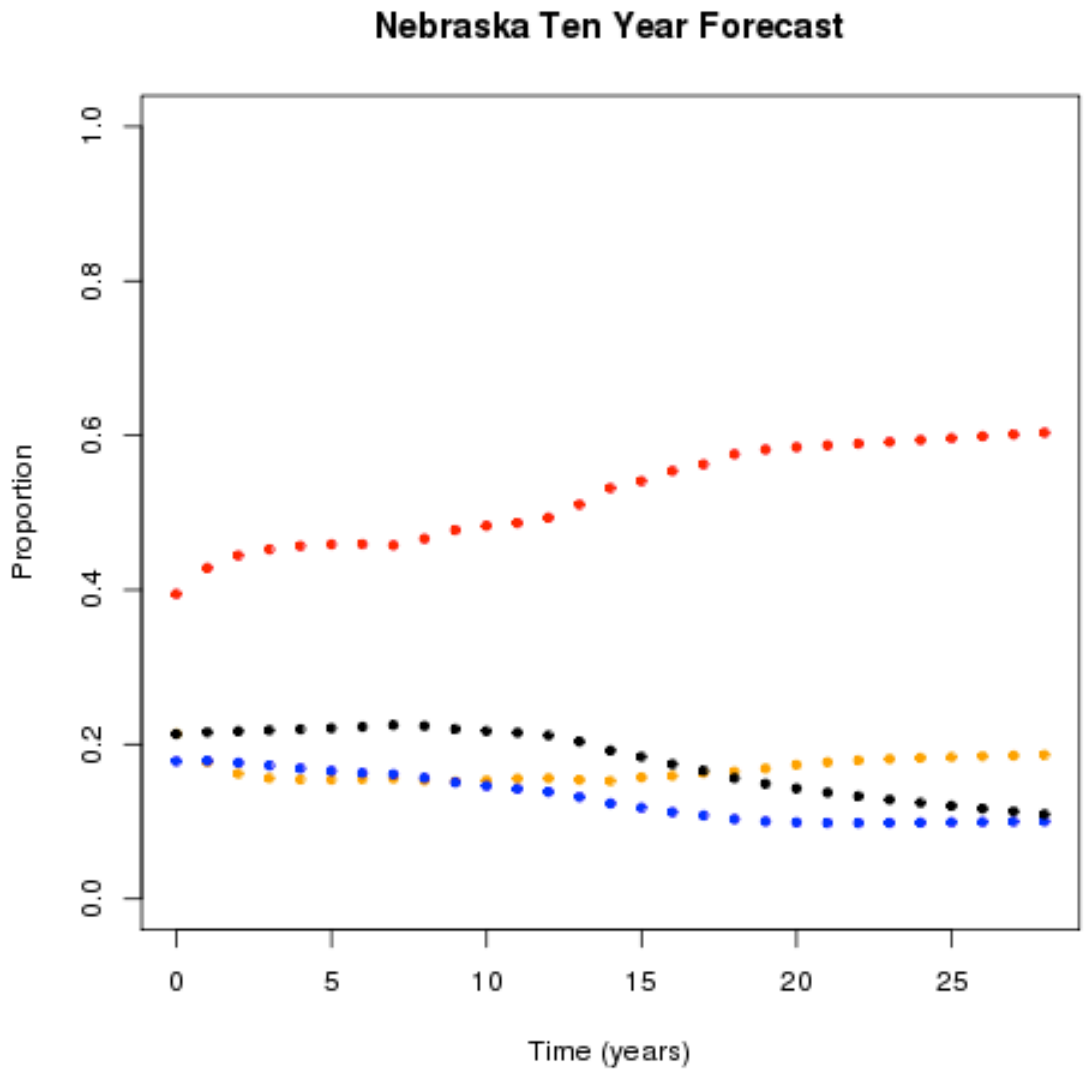

Montana
Number of freshmen
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Montana
Number of sophomores
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Montana
Number of juniors
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Montana
Number of seniors
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Montana Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Nebraska

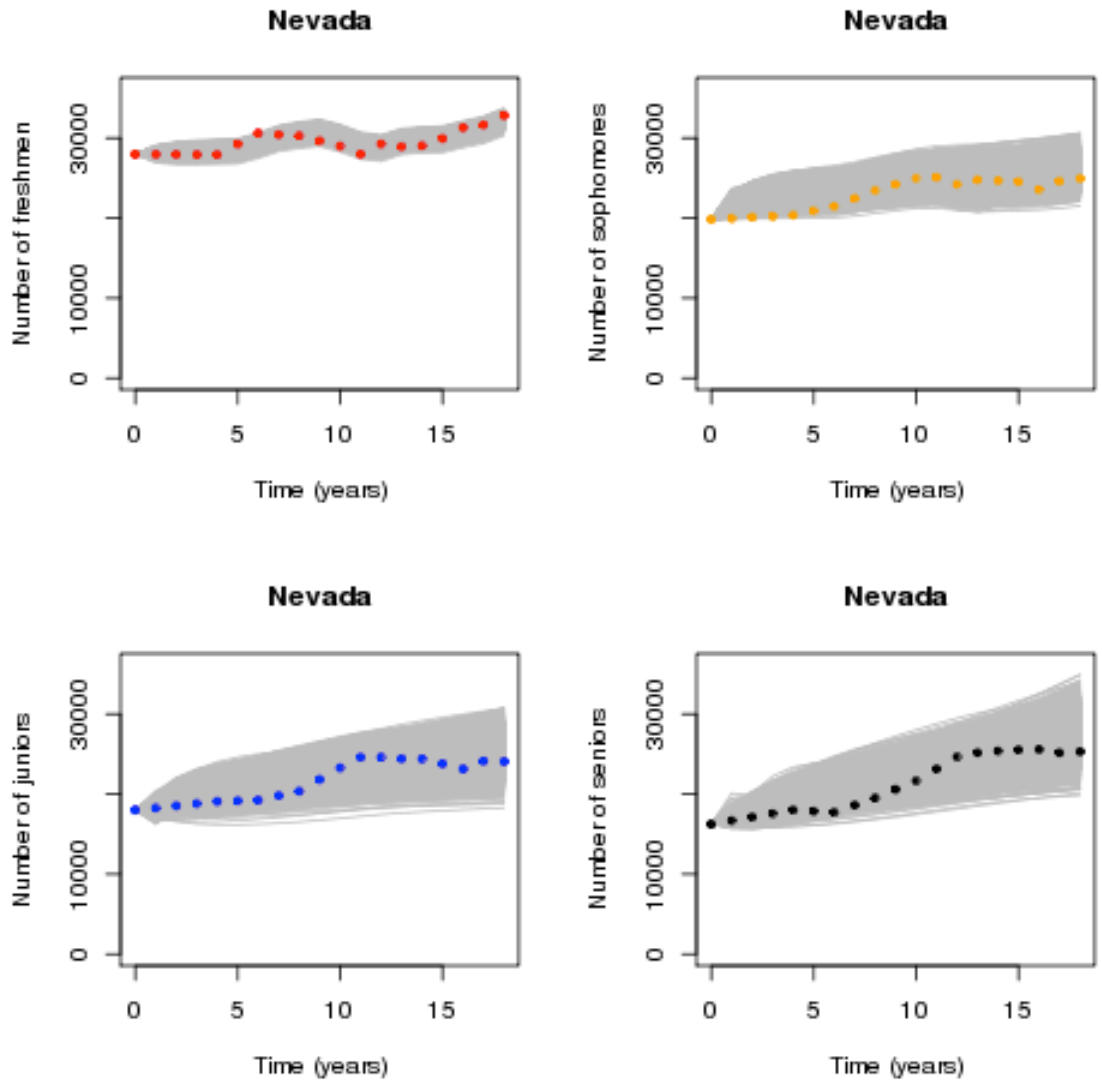
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.3079	0.3094	0.1441	0.3151	0.5746	0.7592	0.8905
Standard Errors	0.1793	0.2328	0.1434	0.0433	0.2385	0.1831	0.1264

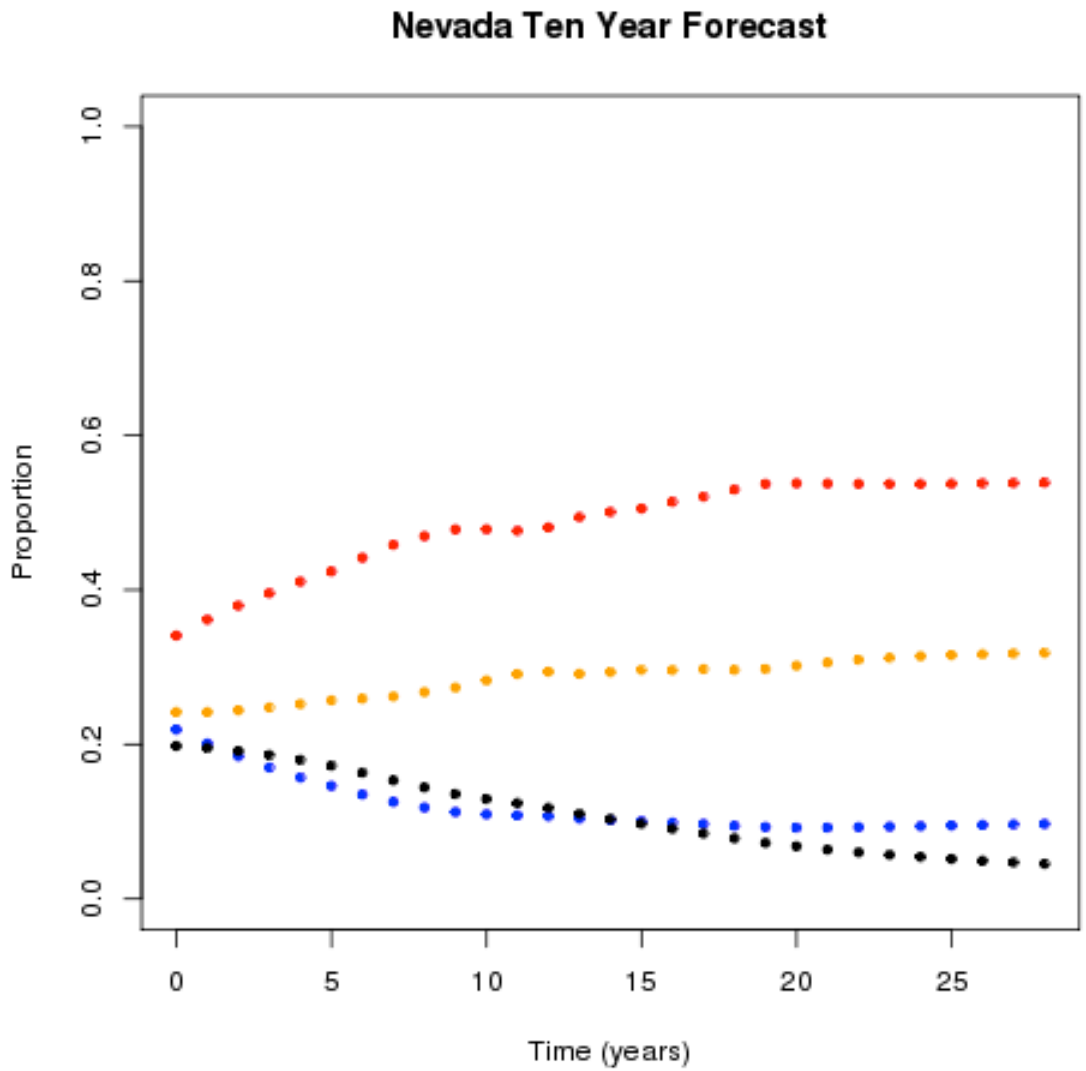

Nebraska
Number of freshmen
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Nebraska
Number of sophomores
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Nebraska
Number of juniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Nebraska
Number of seniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Nebraska Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Nevada

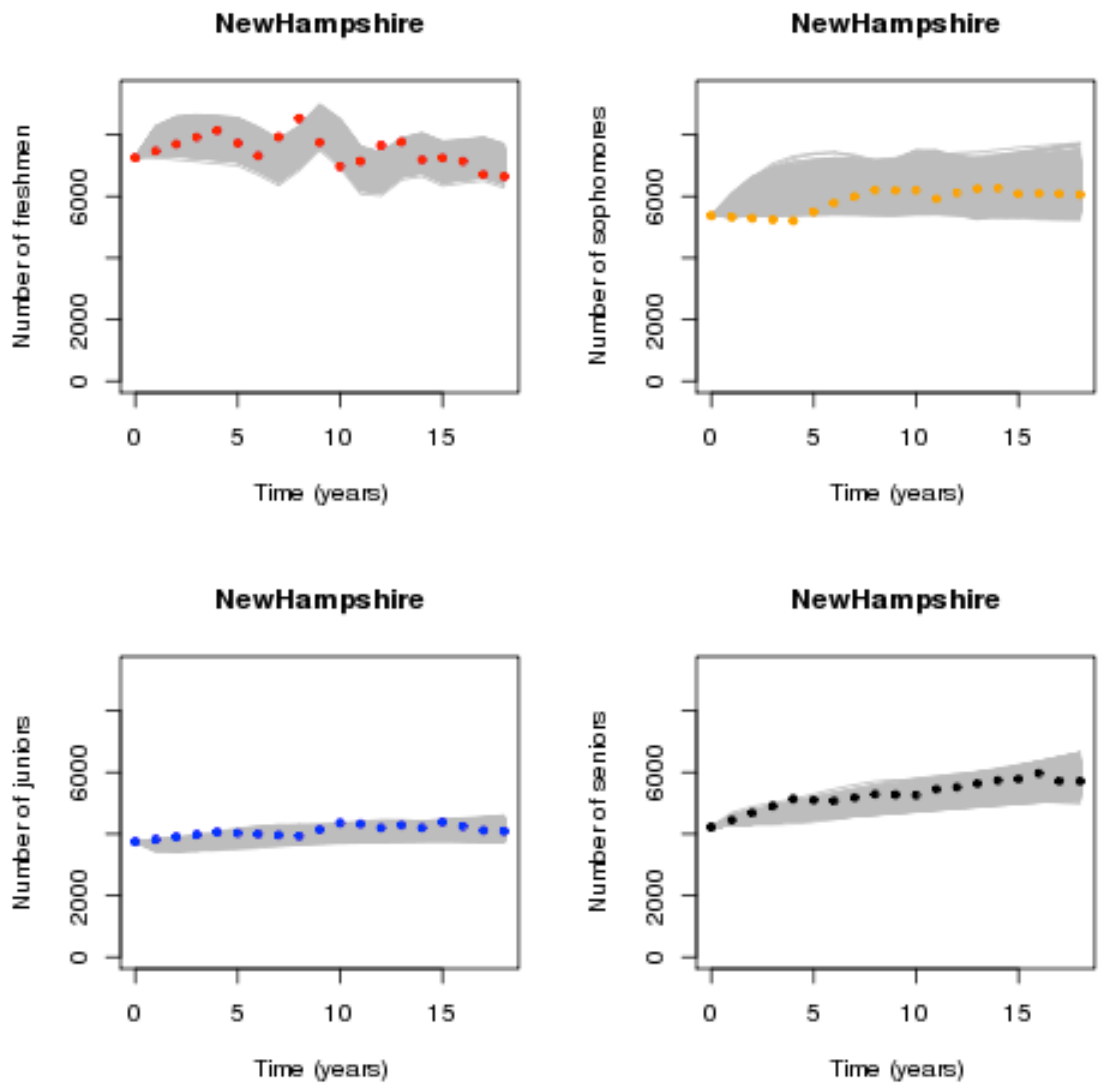
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2649	0.1332	0.0707	0.4334	0.5139	0.8807	0.9579
Standard Errors	0.2049	0.1639	0.1182	0.0337	0.3631	0.1713	0.0951

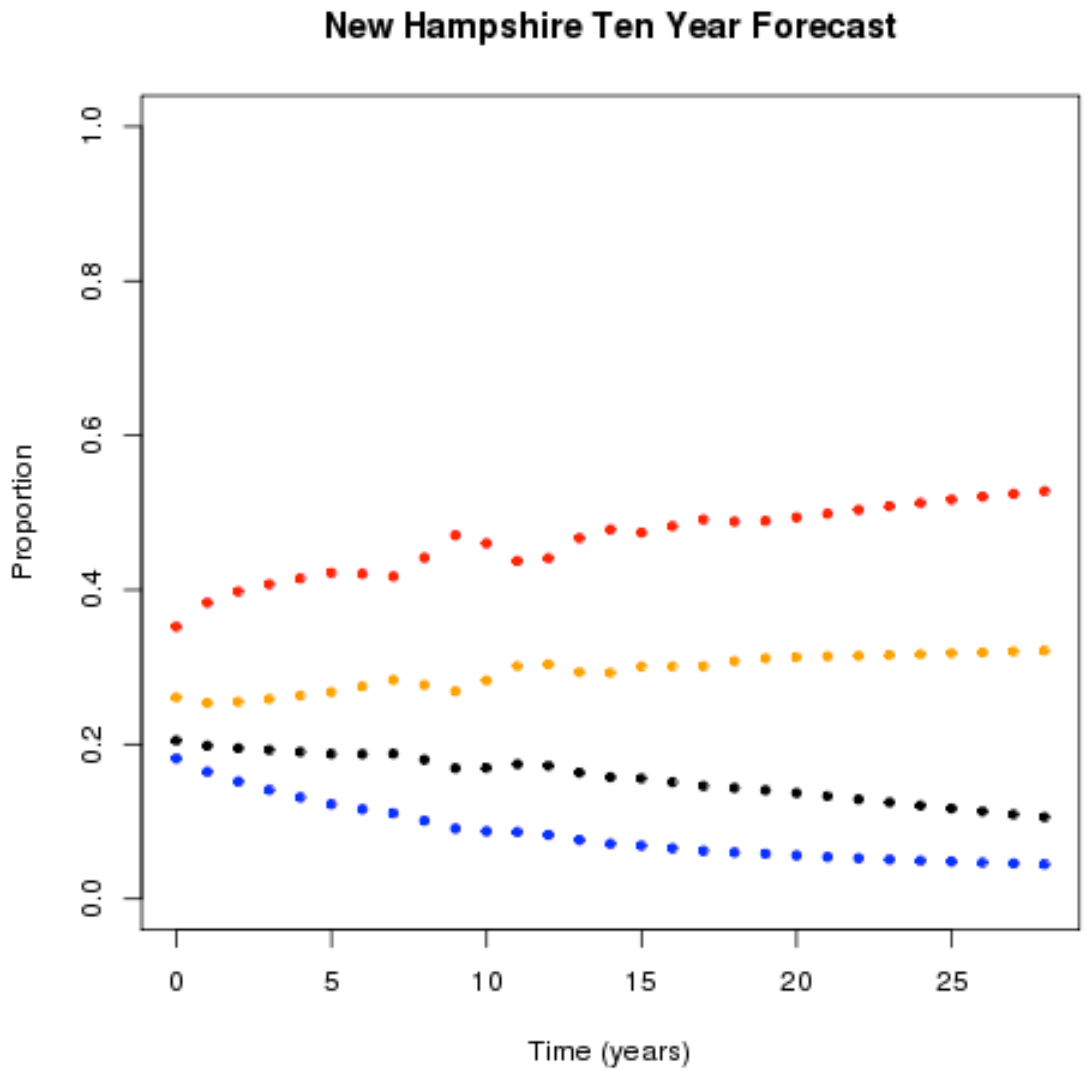

Nevada
Number of freshmen
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Nevada
Number of sophomores
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Nevada
Number of juniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Nevada
Number of seniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Nevada Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

New Hampshire

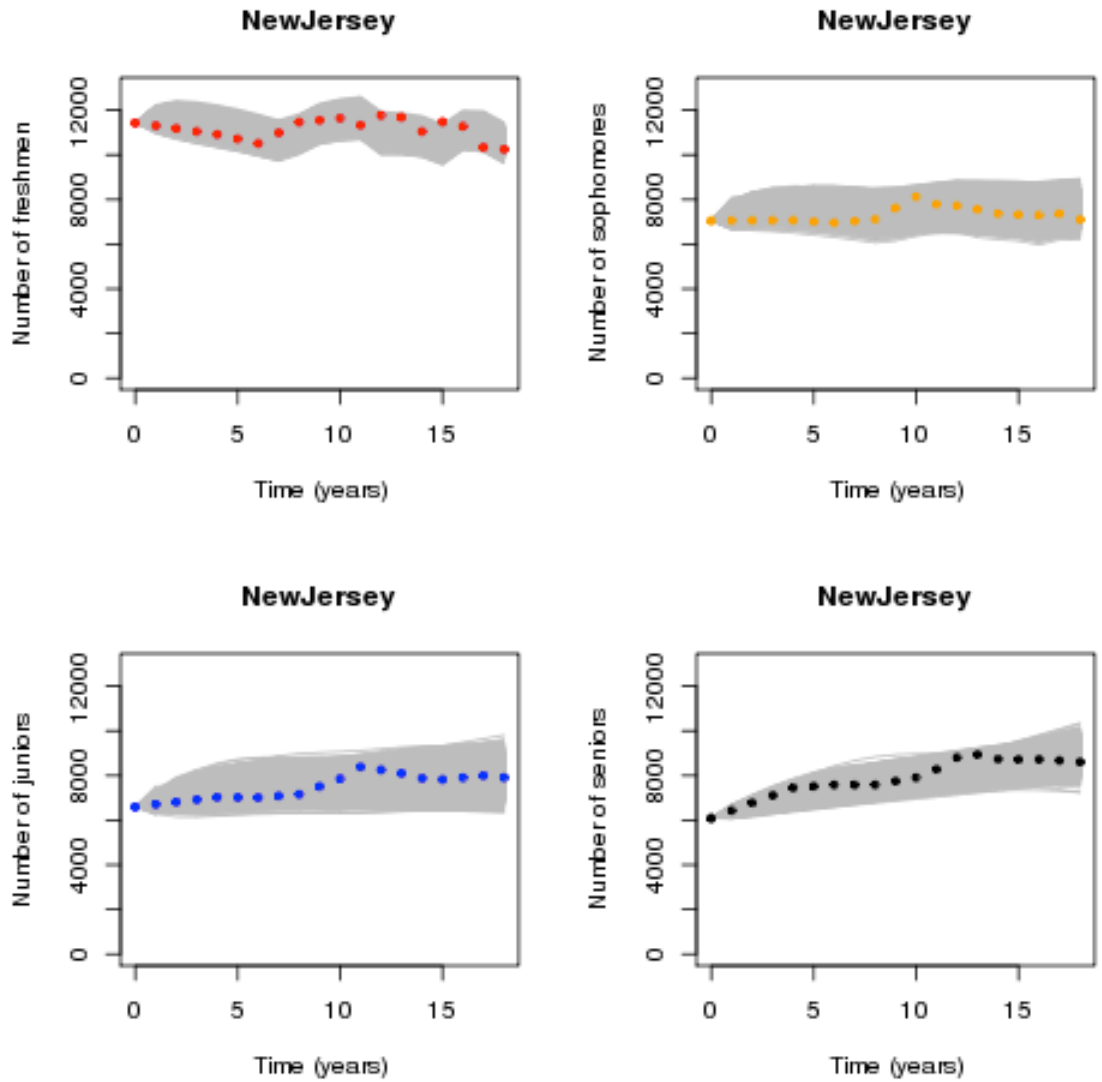
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2589	0.1983	0.1151	0.2971	0.693	0.8046	0.9131
Standard Errors	0.1642	0.1655	0.1228	0.01	0.2058	0.1797	0.125

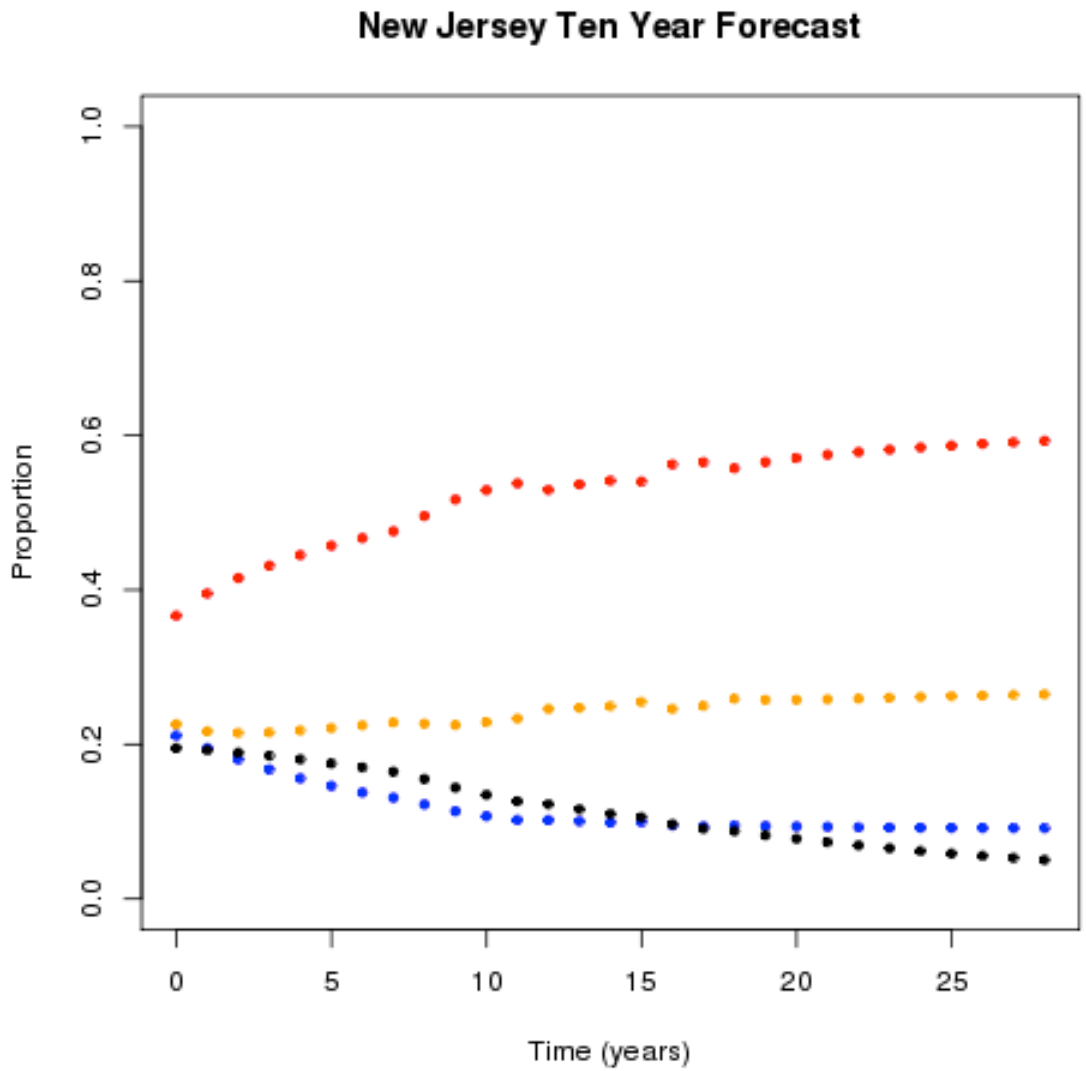

NewHampshire
Number of freshmen
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewHampshire
Number of sophomores
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewHampshire
Number of juniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewHampshire
Number of seniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


New Hampshire Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

New Jersey

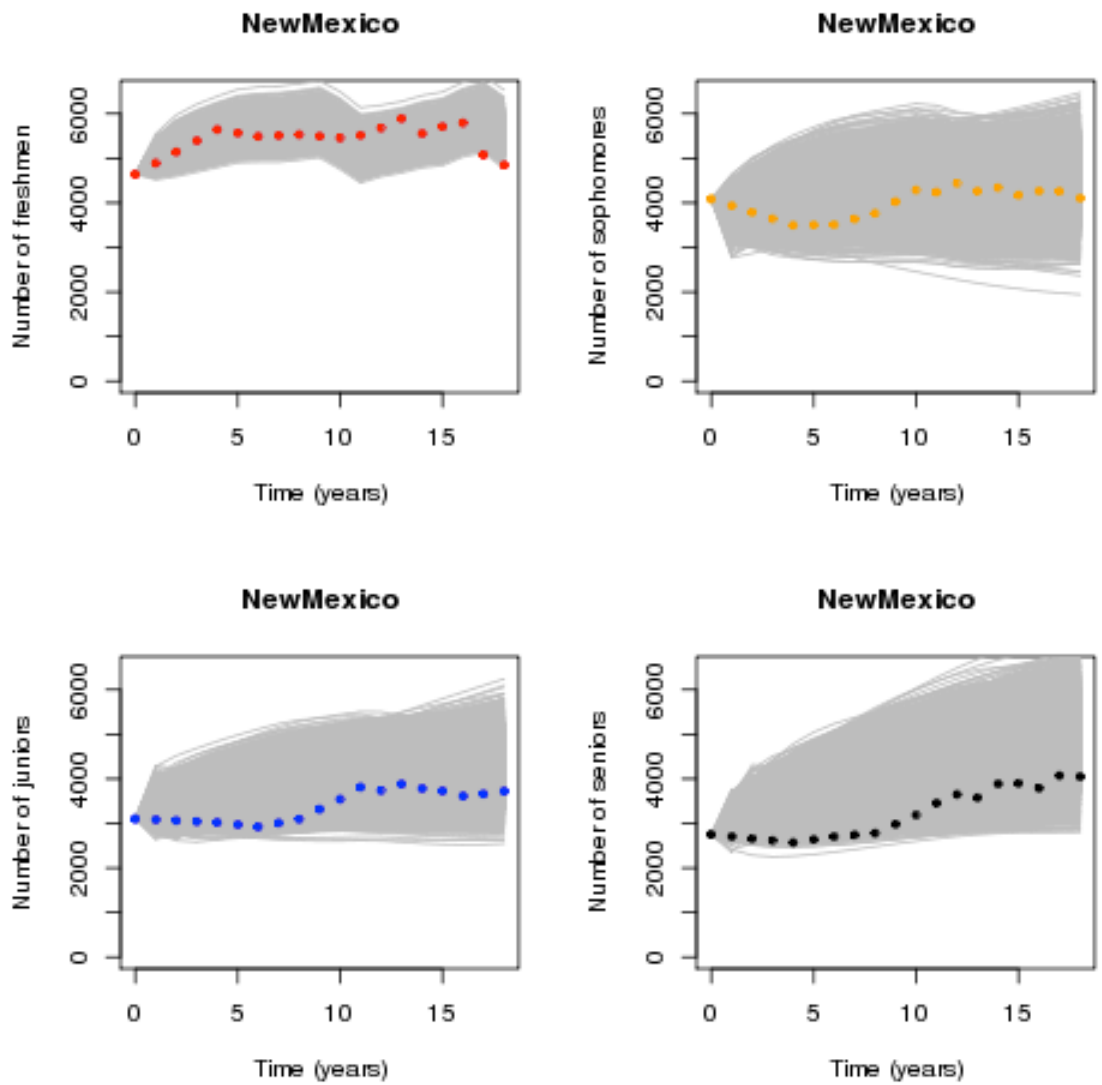
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1375	0.0777	0.0787	0.2936	0.8382	0.885	0.9561
Standard Errors	0.1055	0.0536	0.0742	0.0184	0.1309	0.0846	0.0582

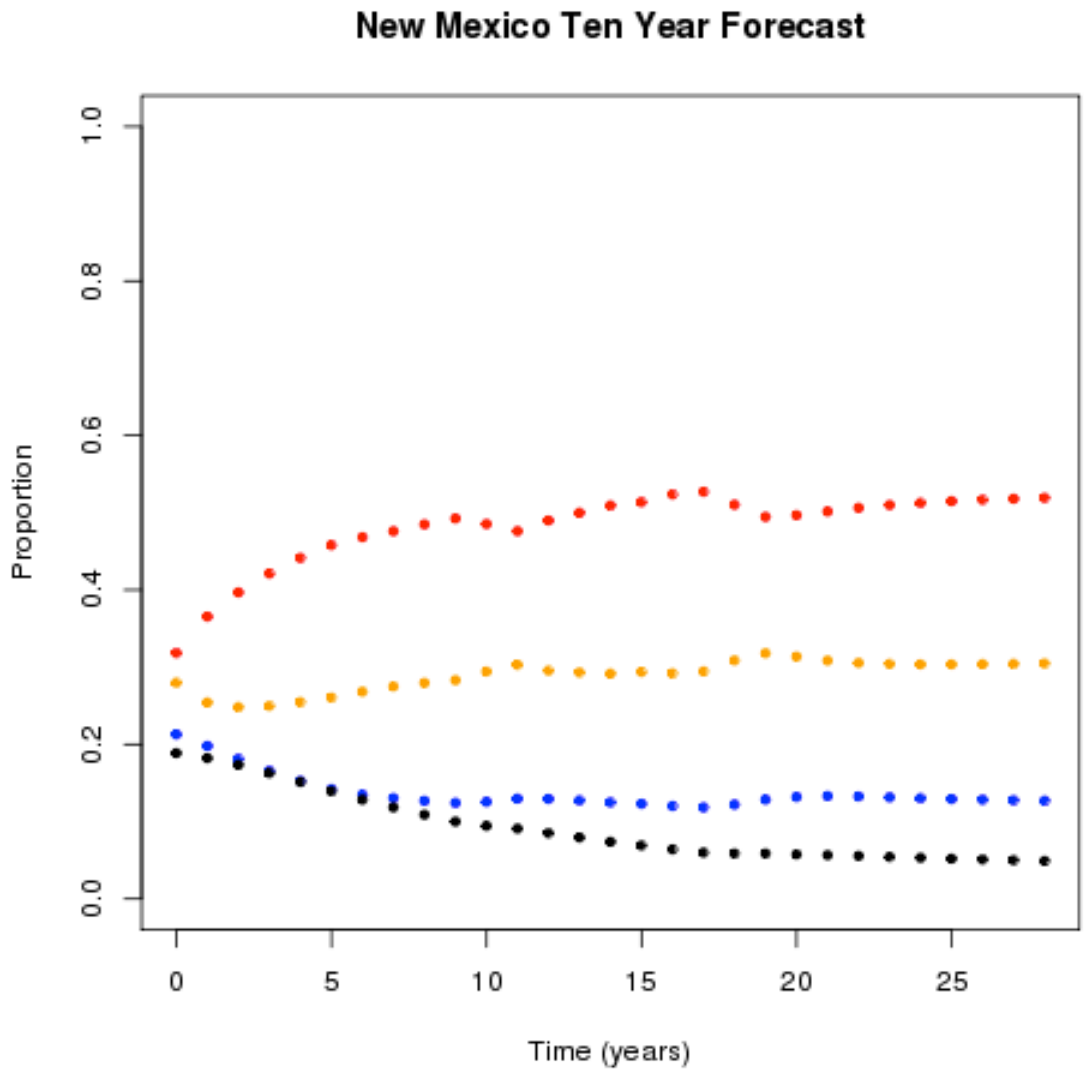

NewJersey
Number of freshmen
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewJersey
Number of sophomores
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewJersey
Number of juniors
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewJersey
Number of seniors
0
4000
8000
12000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


New Jersey Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

New Mexico

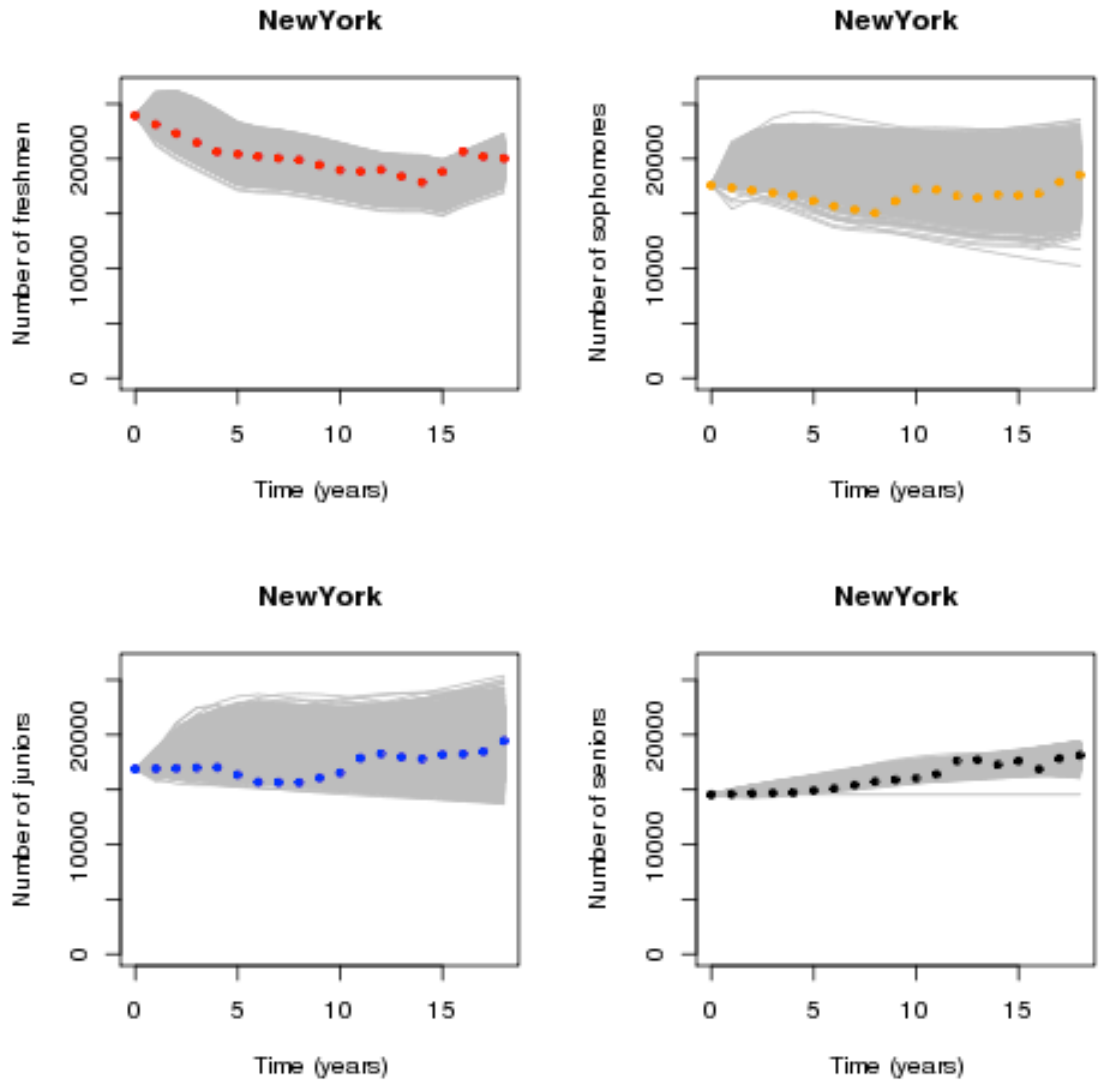
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2209	0.2064	0.1094	0.3426	0.6748	0.803	0.9115
Standard Errors	0.1336	0.1451	0.0914	0.0148	0.2039	0.1475	0.0927

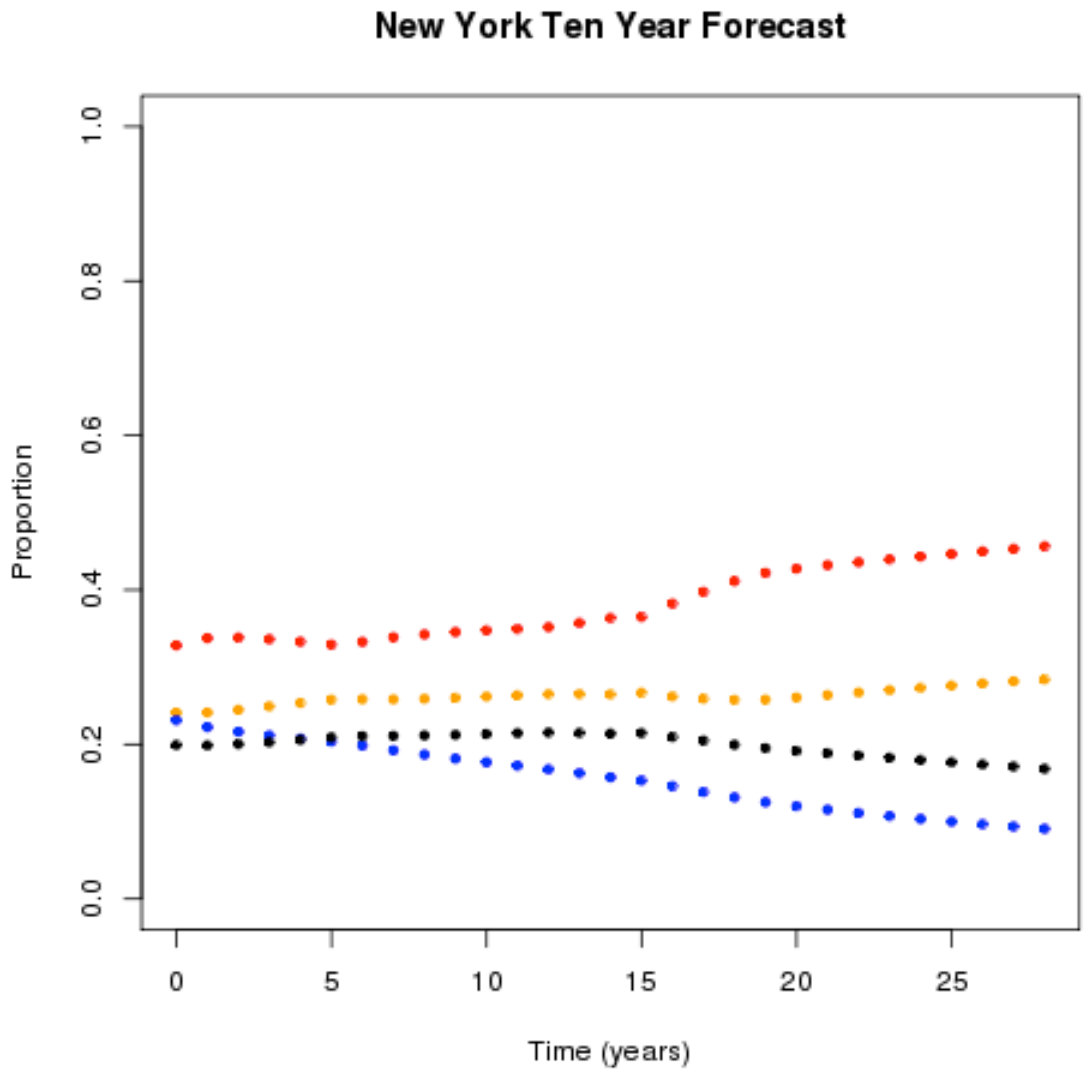

NewMexico
Number of freshmen
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewMexico
Number of sophomores
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewMexico
Number of juniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewMexico
Number of seniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


New Mexico Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

New York

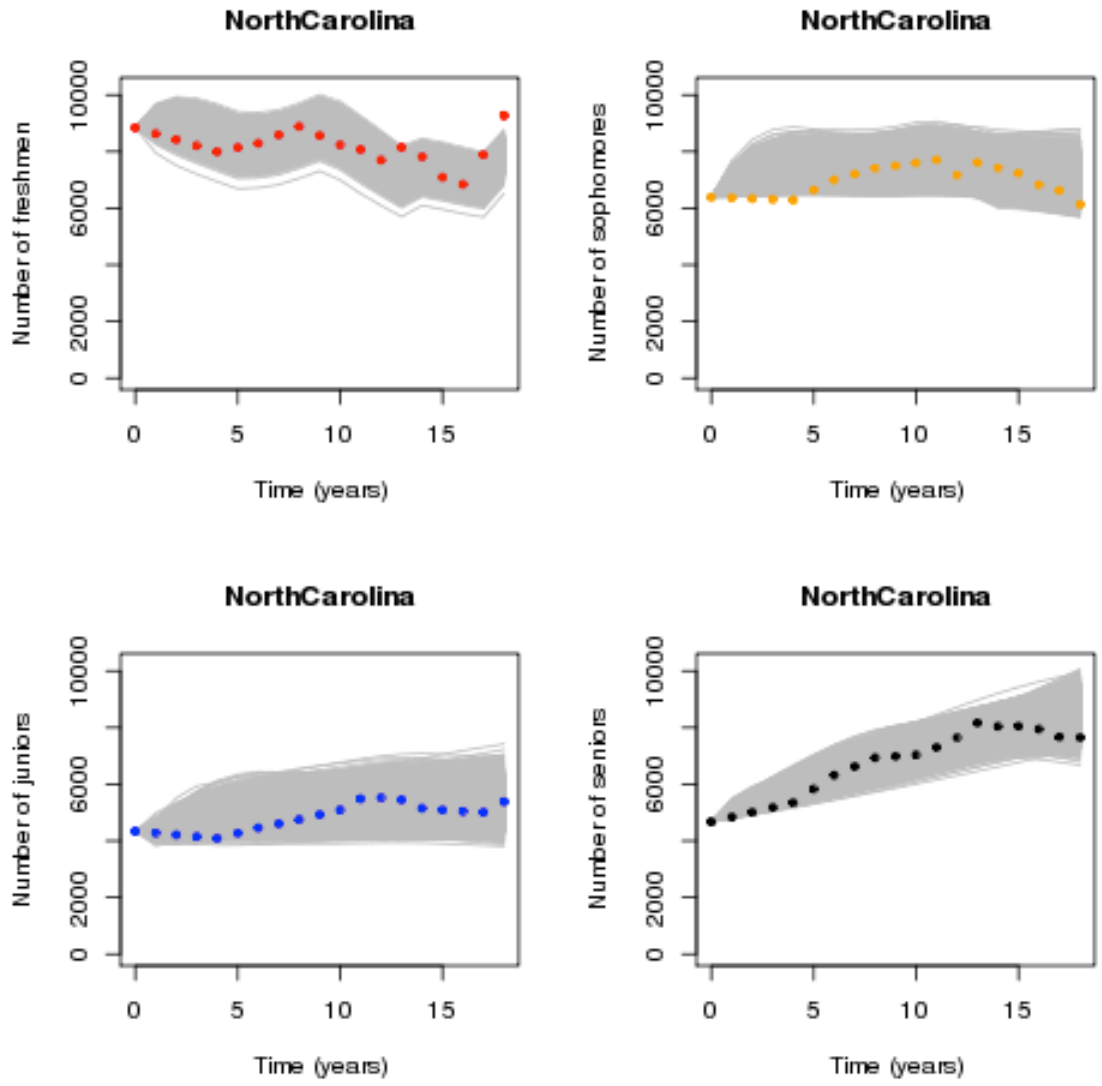
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.333	0.2524	0.1802	0.2503	0.5742	0.7371	0.8585
Standard Errors	0.2182	0.2035	0.1865	0.0277	0.2756	0.2342	0.1843

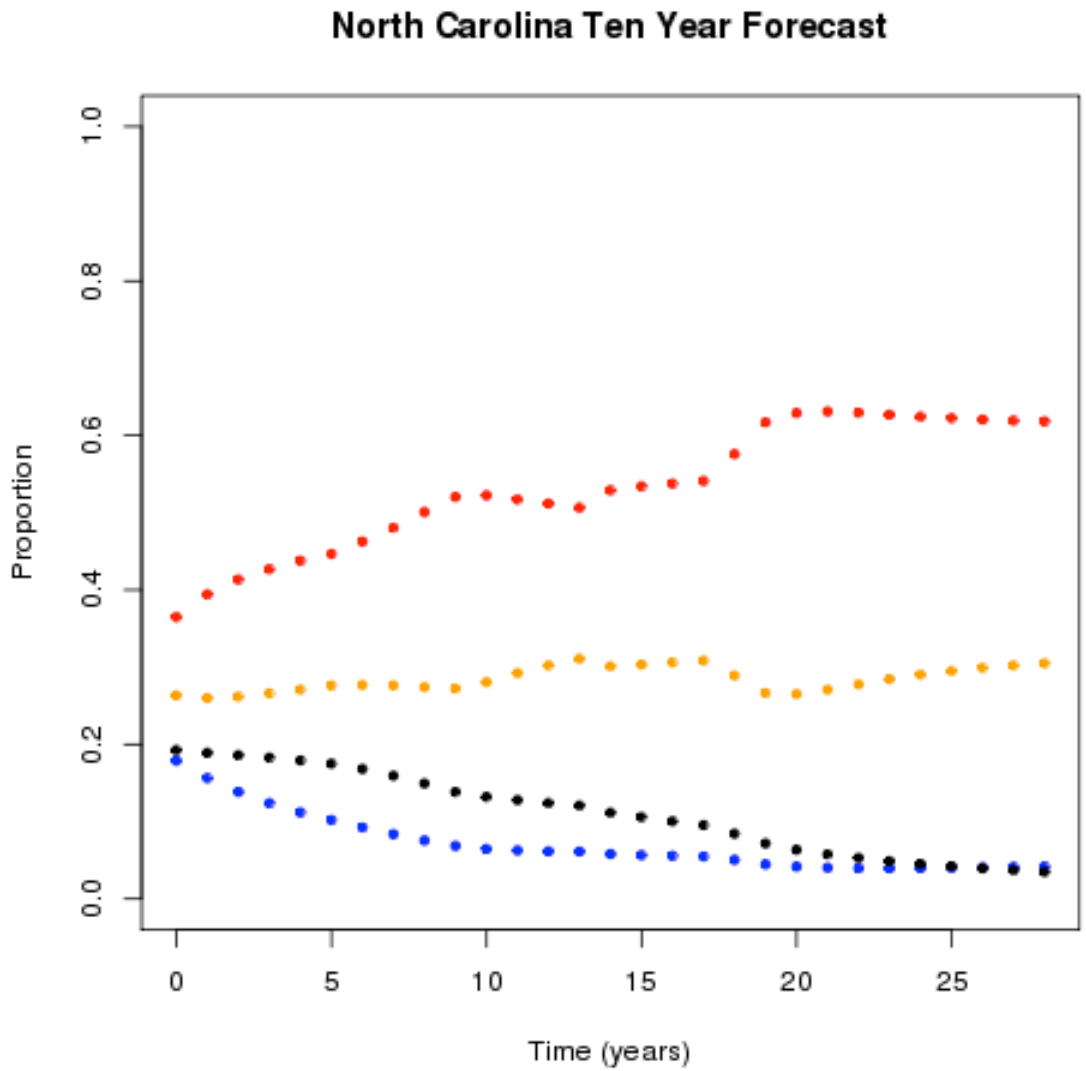

NewYork
Number of freshmen
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewYork
Number of sophomores
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewYork
Number of juniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NewYork
Number of seniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


New York Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

North Carolina

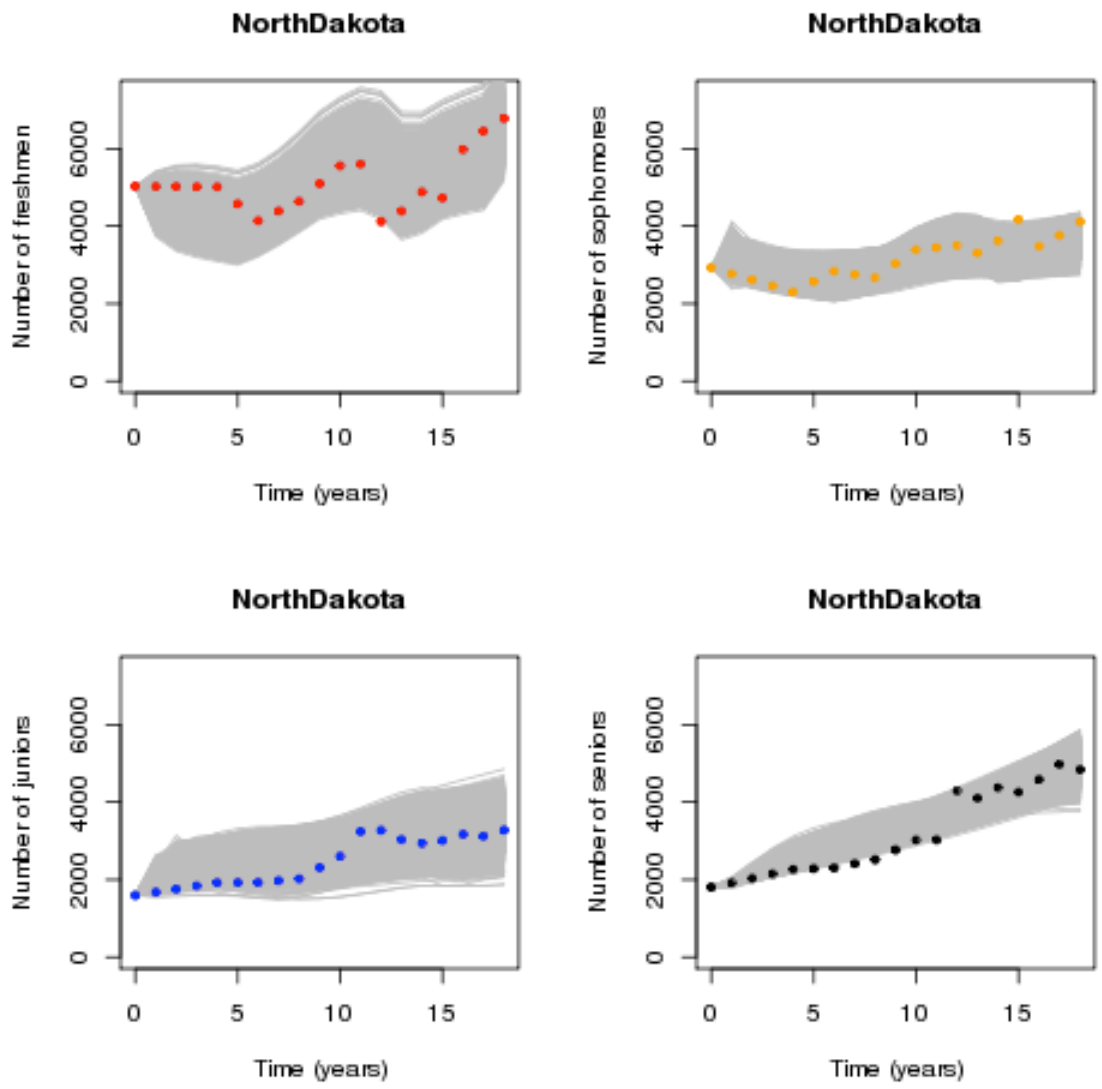
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1215	0.0738	0.0325	0.3149	0.8679	0.933	0.9752
Standard Errors	0.1285	0.0896	0.0357	0.0267	0.1479	0.0891	0.0416

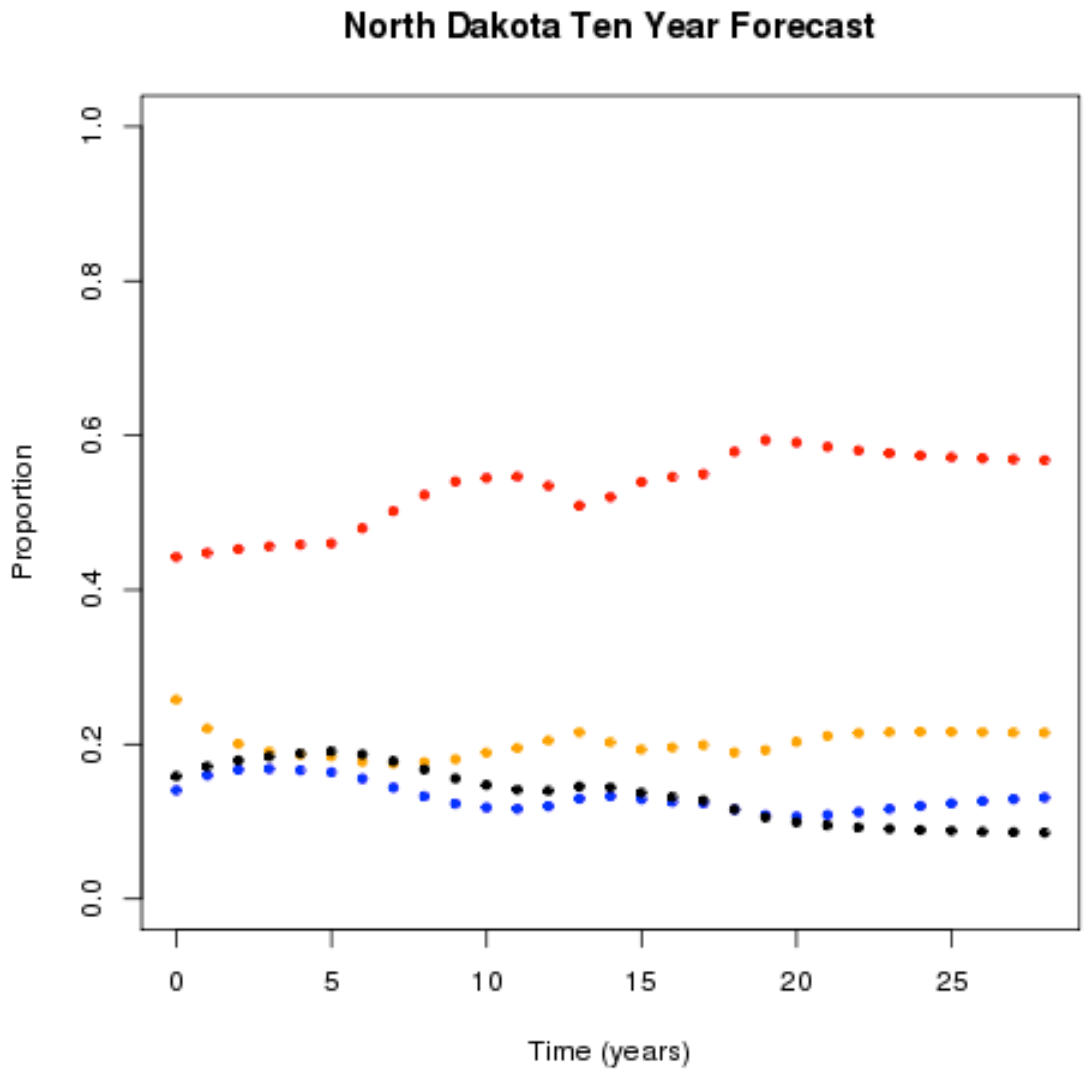

NorthCarolina
Number of freshmen
0
2000
6000
10000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NorthCarolina
Number of sophomores
0
2000
6000
10000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NorthCarolina
Number of juniors
0
2000
6000
10000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NorthCarolina
Number of seniors
0
2000
6000
10000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


North Carolina Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

North Dakota

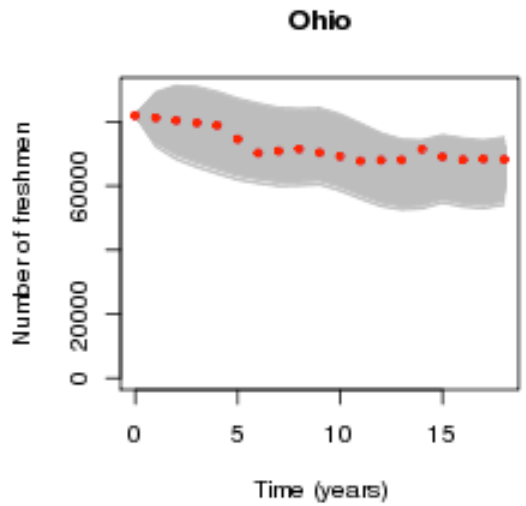
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1815	0.1546	0.168	0.4334	0.7998	0.789	0.9043
Standard Errors	0.0942	0.0824	0.0953	0.0212	0.1081	0.1198	0.0745

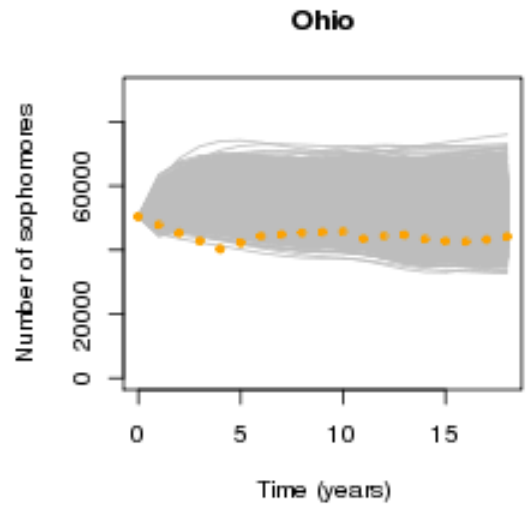

NorthDakota
Number of freshmen
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NorthDakota
Number of sophomores
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NorthDakota
Number of juniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
NorthDakota
Number of seniors
0
2000
4000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)

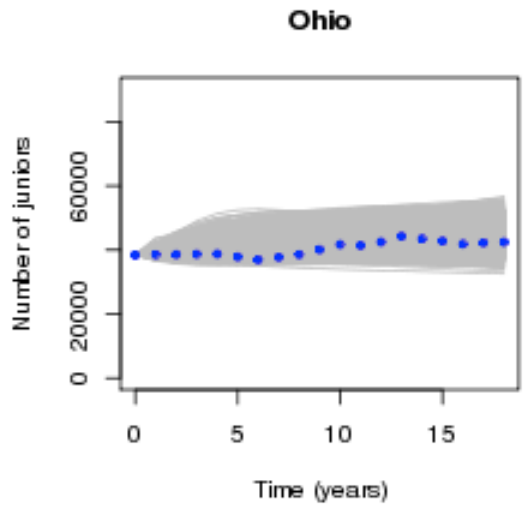

North Dakota Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

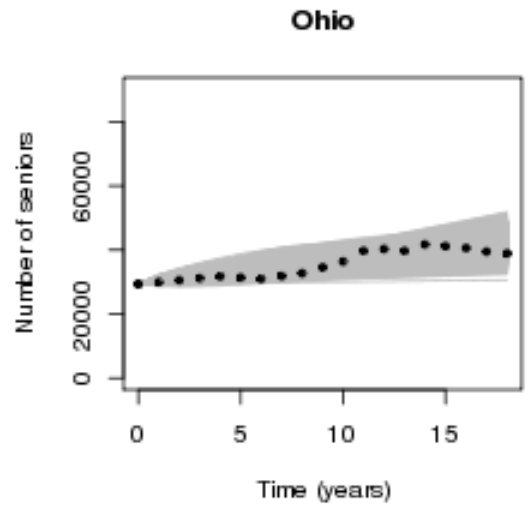
Ohio

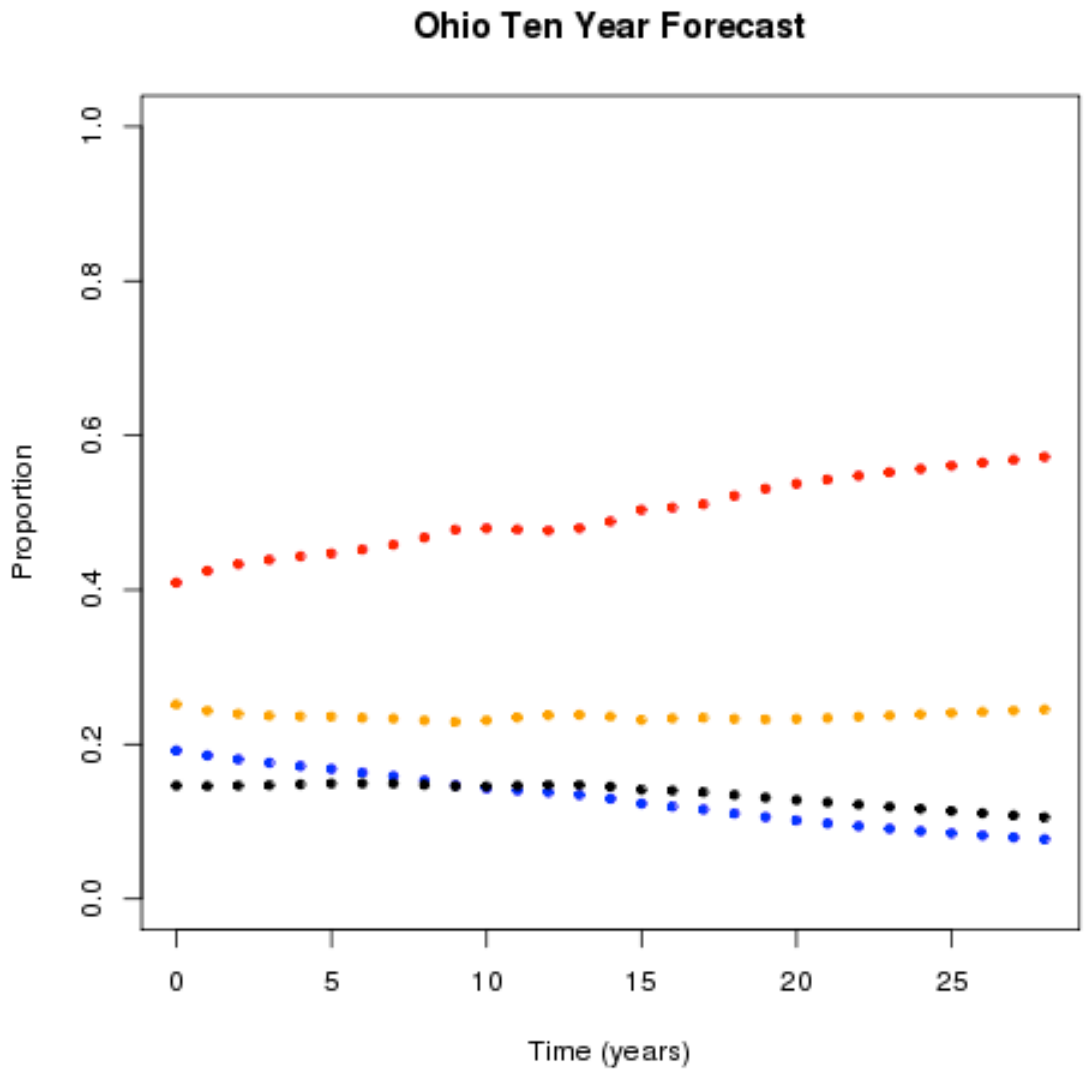
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.4123	0.1907	0.1083	0.42	0.3691	0.8167	0.9646
Standard Errors	0.1795	0.11	0.0649	0.0458	0.2795	0.1363	0.0577


Ohio
Number of freshmen
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Ohio
Number of sophomores
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)

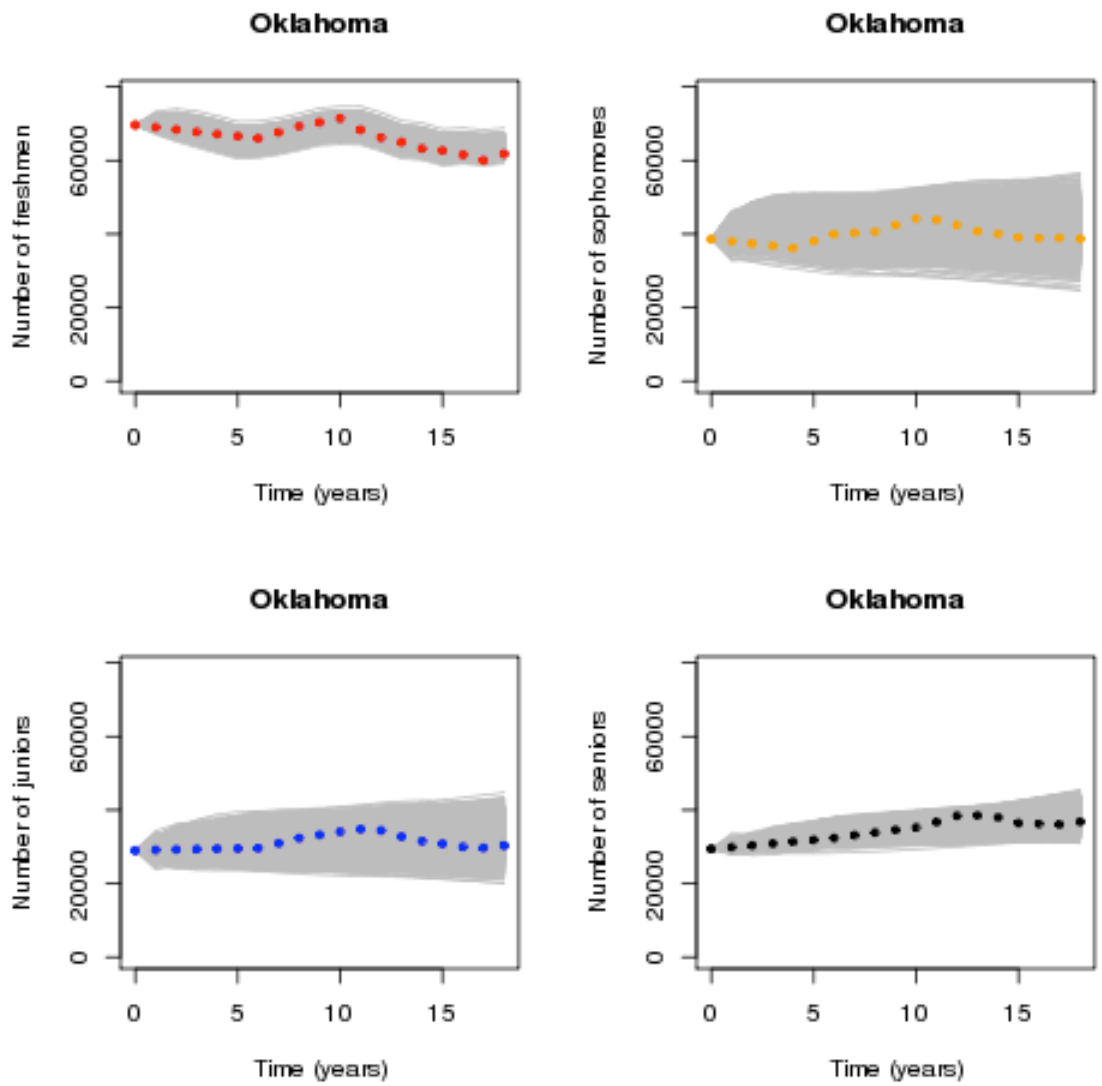

Ohio
Number of juniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)

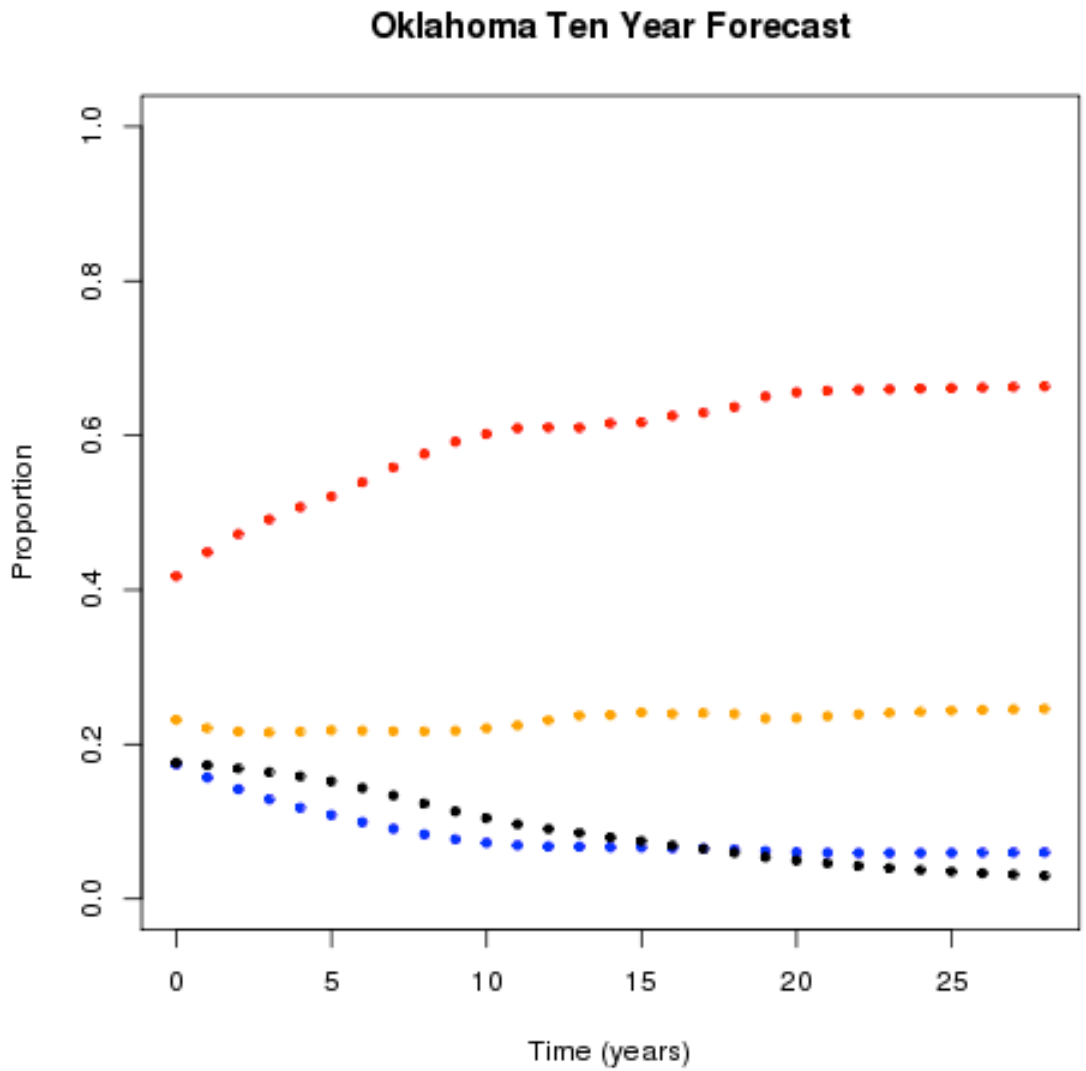

Ohio
Number of seniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Ohio Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Oklahoma

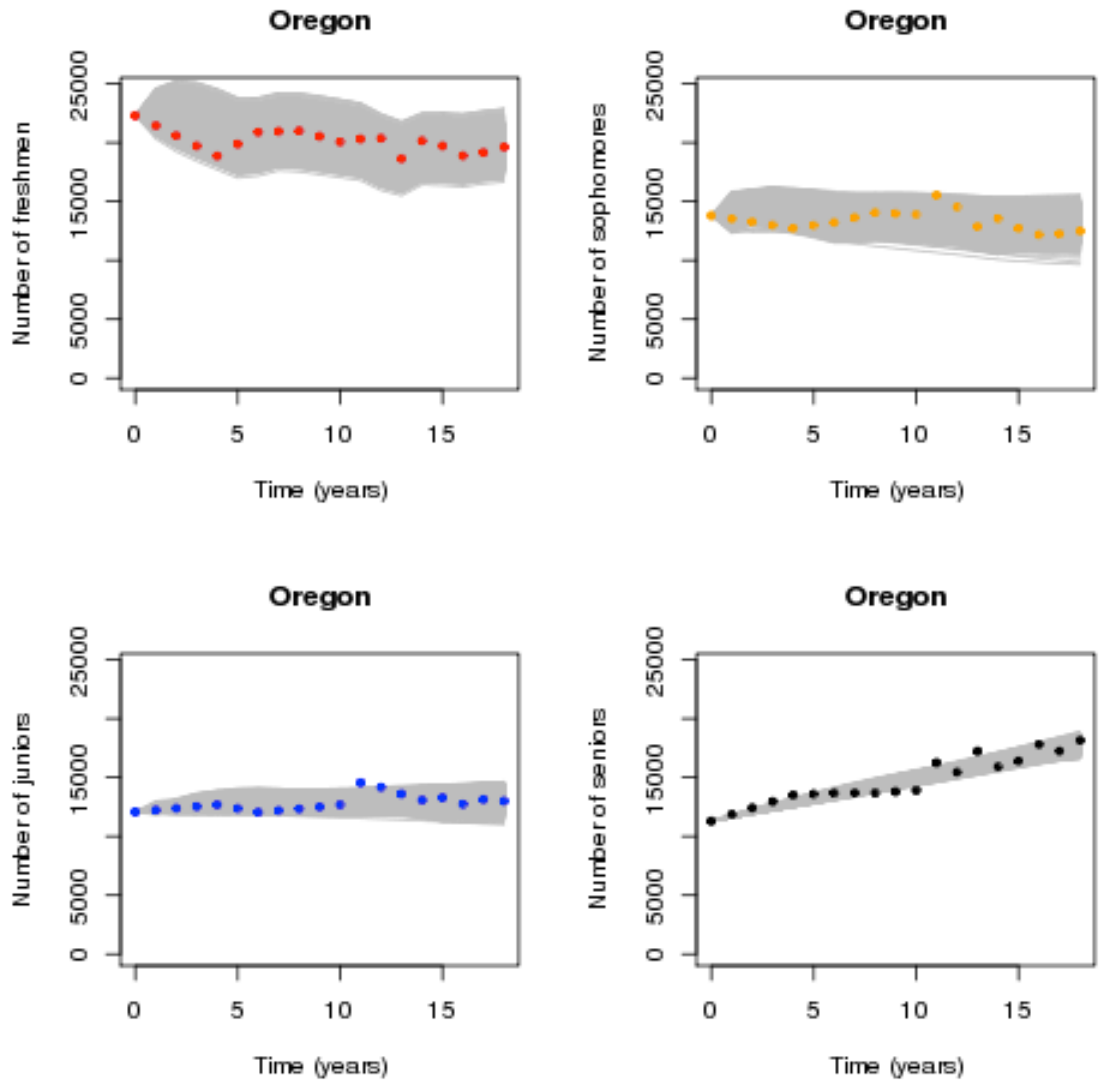
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1367	0.0679	0.045	0.4001	0.8084	0.9244	0.9663
Standard Errors	0.1495	0.0672	0.0516	0.0261	0.2188	0.0841	0.0625

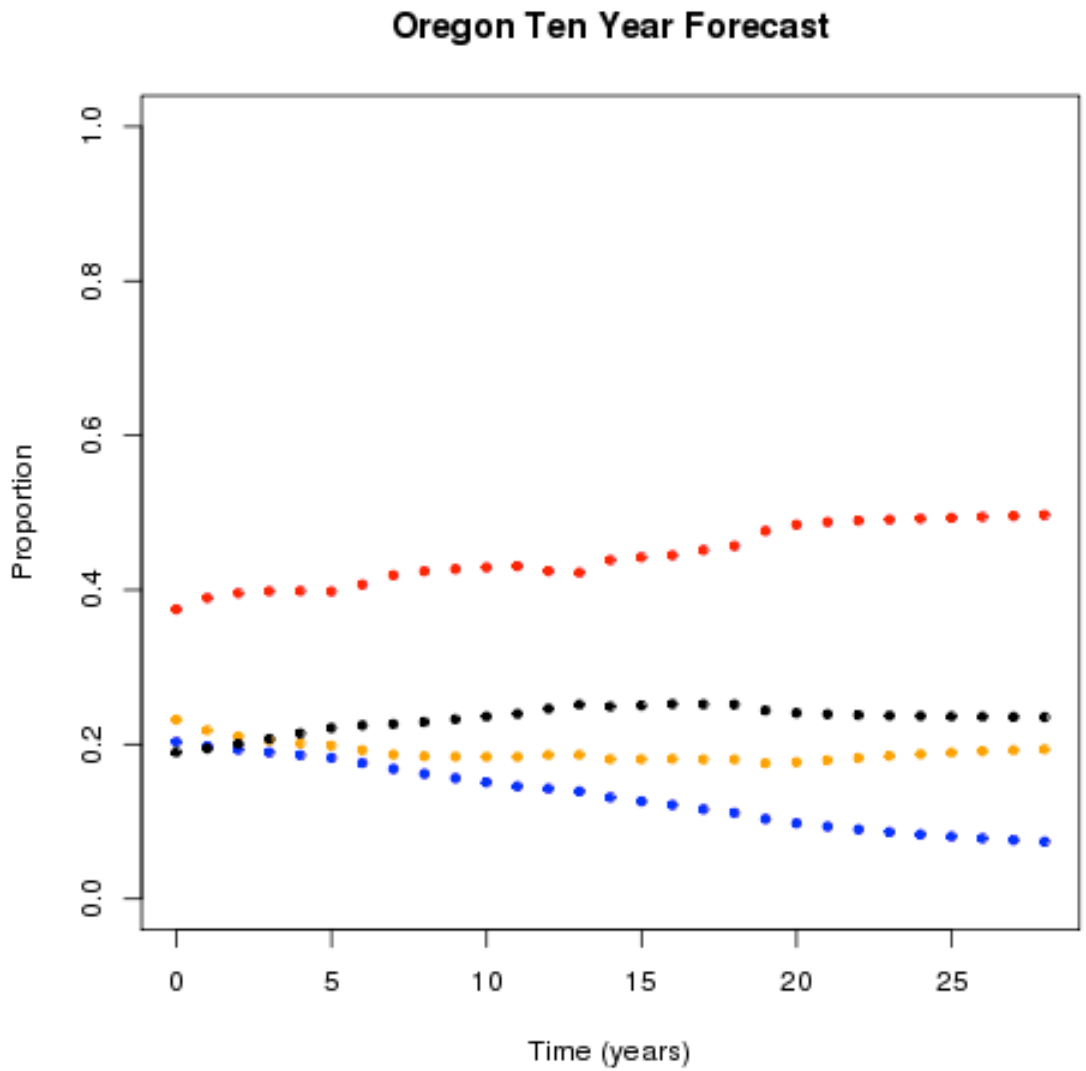

Oklahoma
Number of freshmen
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Oklahoma
Number of sophomores
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Oklahoma
Number of juniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Oklahoma
Number of seniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Oklahoma Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Oregon

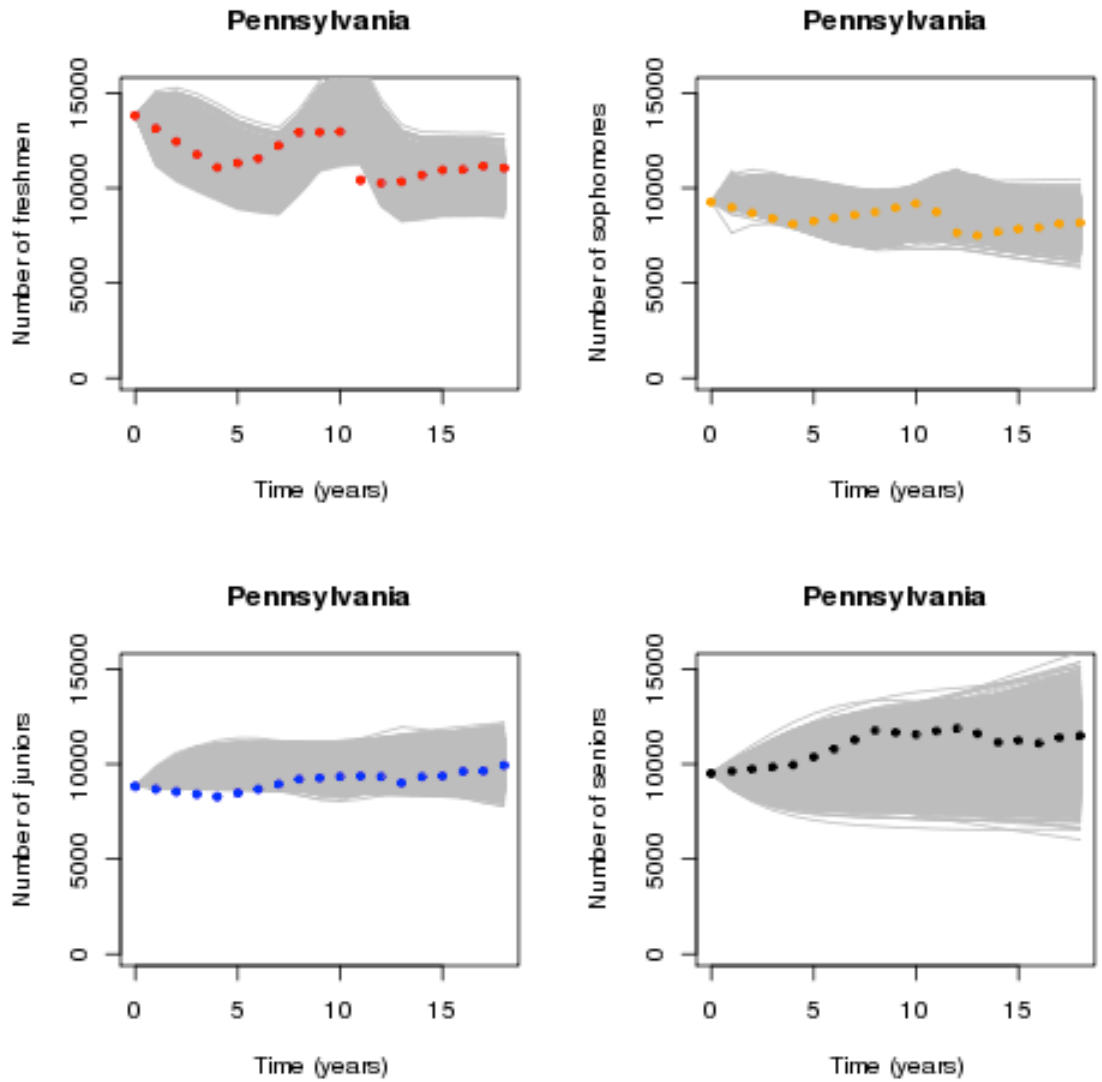
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.197	0.1793	0.1361	0.4025	0.6834	0.7709	0.8904
Standard Errors	0.1596	0.1643	0.1387	0.0115	0.2676	0.2169	0.1312

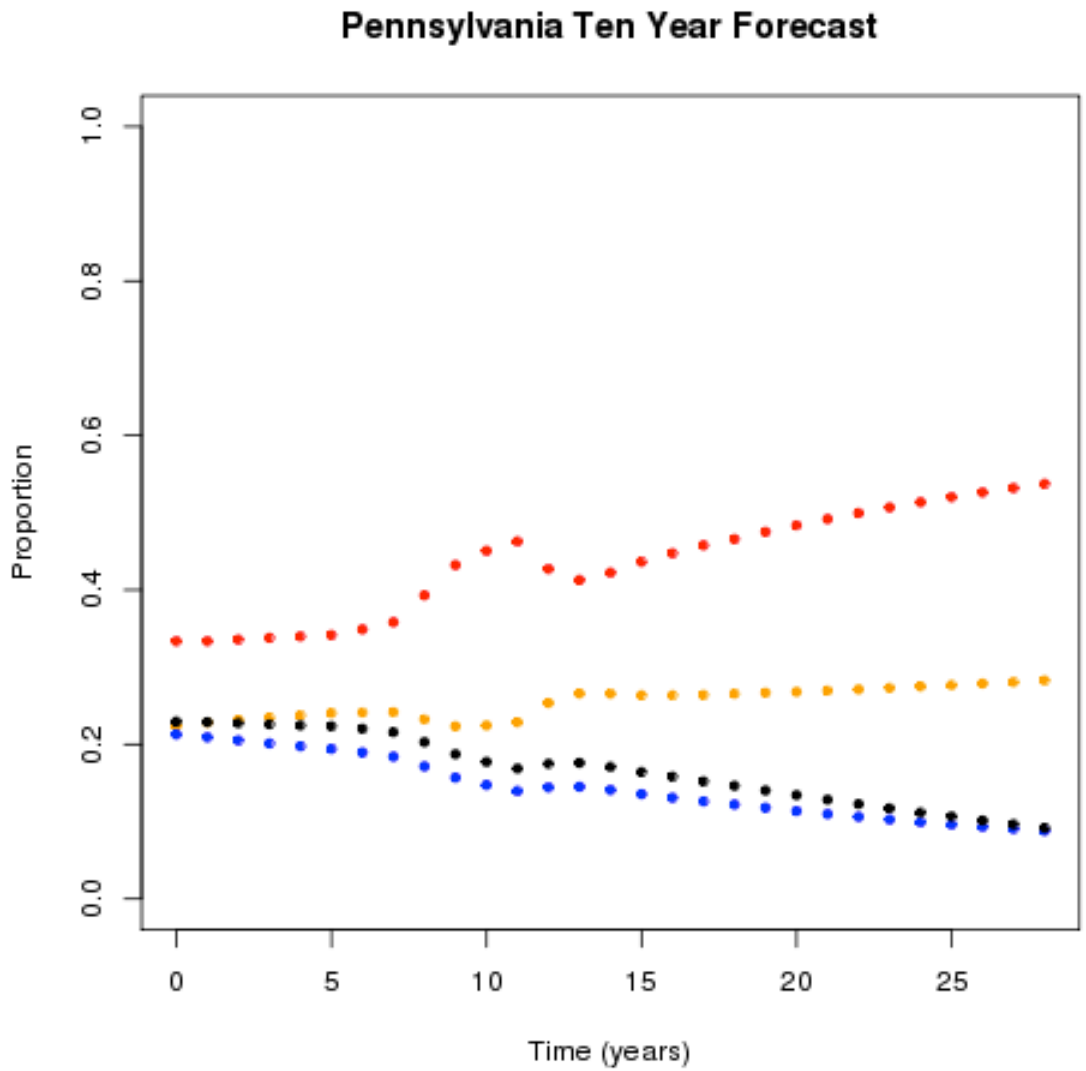

Oregon
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Oregon
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Oregon
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Oregon
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Oregon Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Pennsylvania

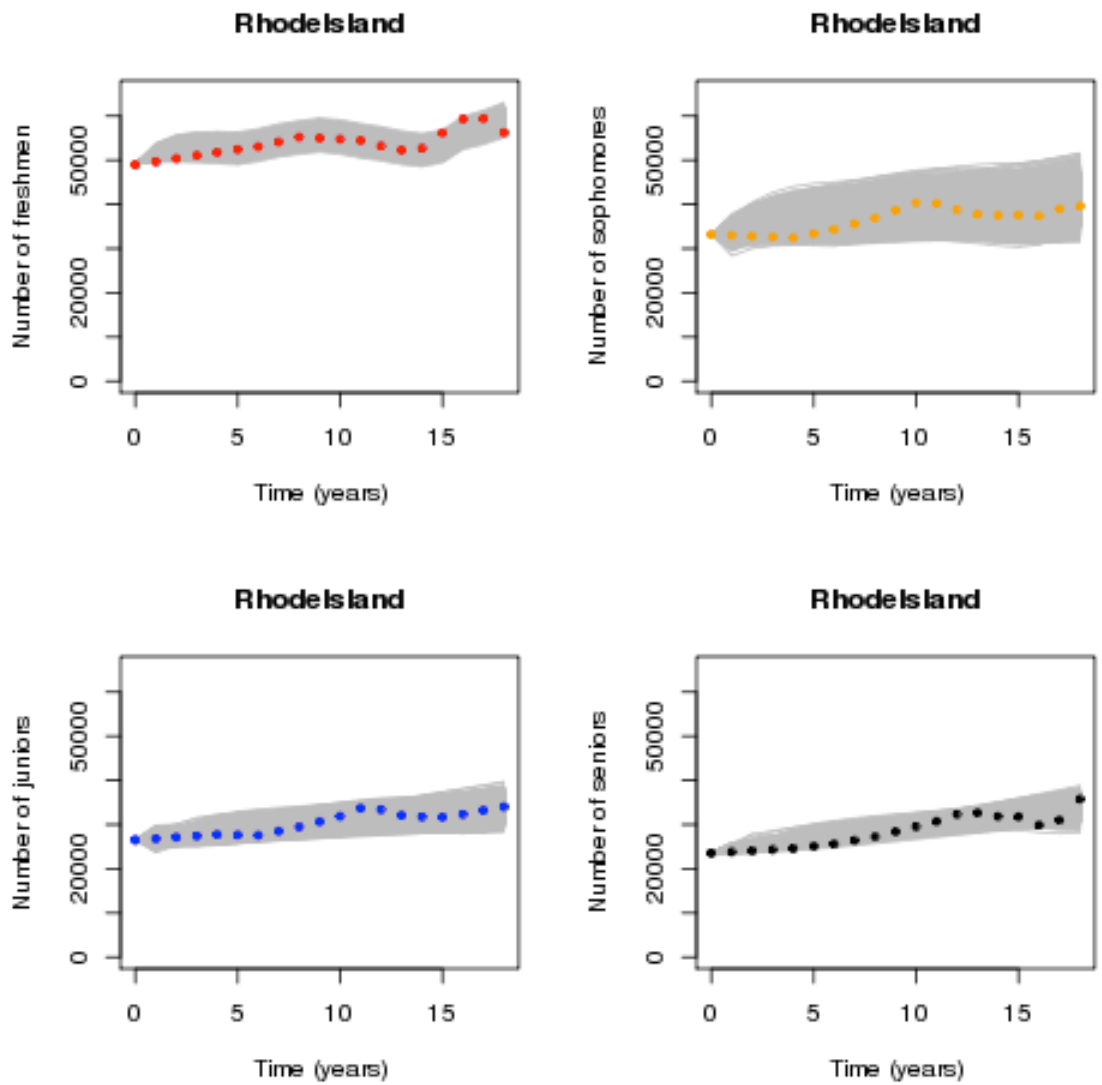
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1526	0.0702	0.0333	0.4089	0.7716	0.9296	0.9953
Standard Errors	0.1466	0.059	0.0133	0.026	0.2233	0.0648	0.0125

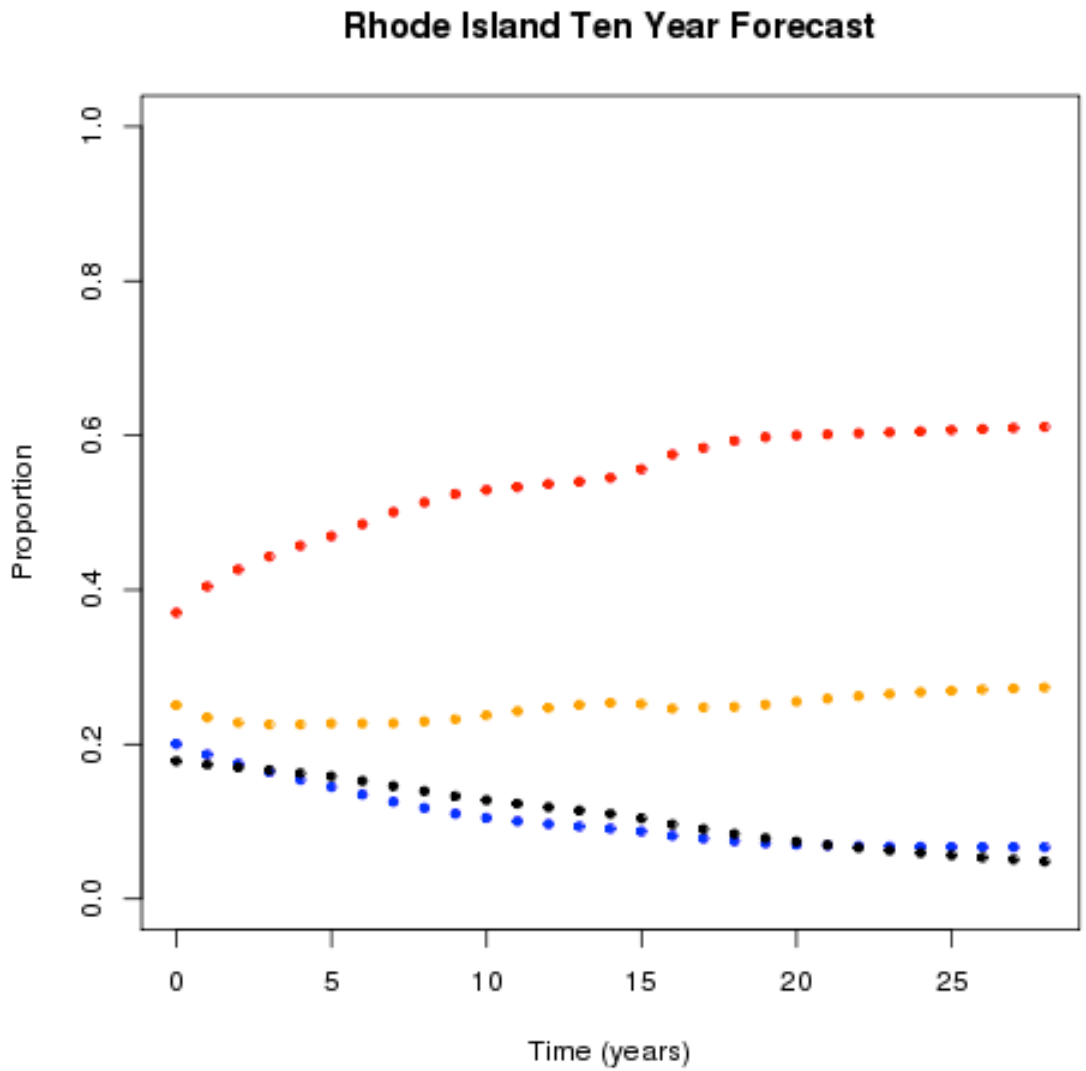

Pennsylvania
Number of freshmen
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Pennsylvania
Number of sophomores
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Pennsylvania
Number of juniors
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Pennsylvania
Number of seniors
0
5000
10000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Pennsylvania Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Rhode Island

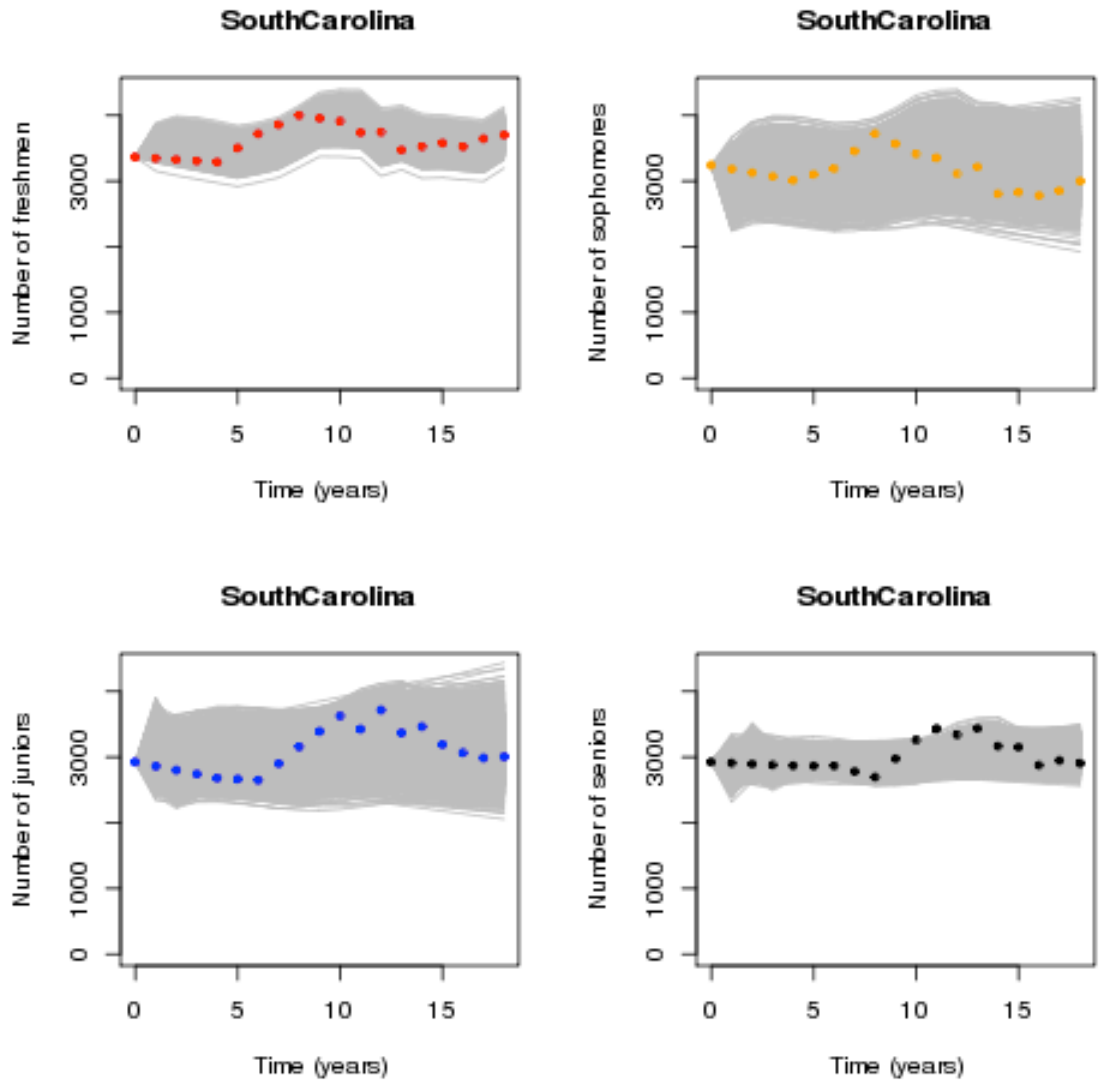
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1175	0.1048	0.0736	0.2976	0.8402	0.9104	0.9353
Standard Errors	0.097	0.0915	0.084	0.0407	0.1293	0.0861	0.0812

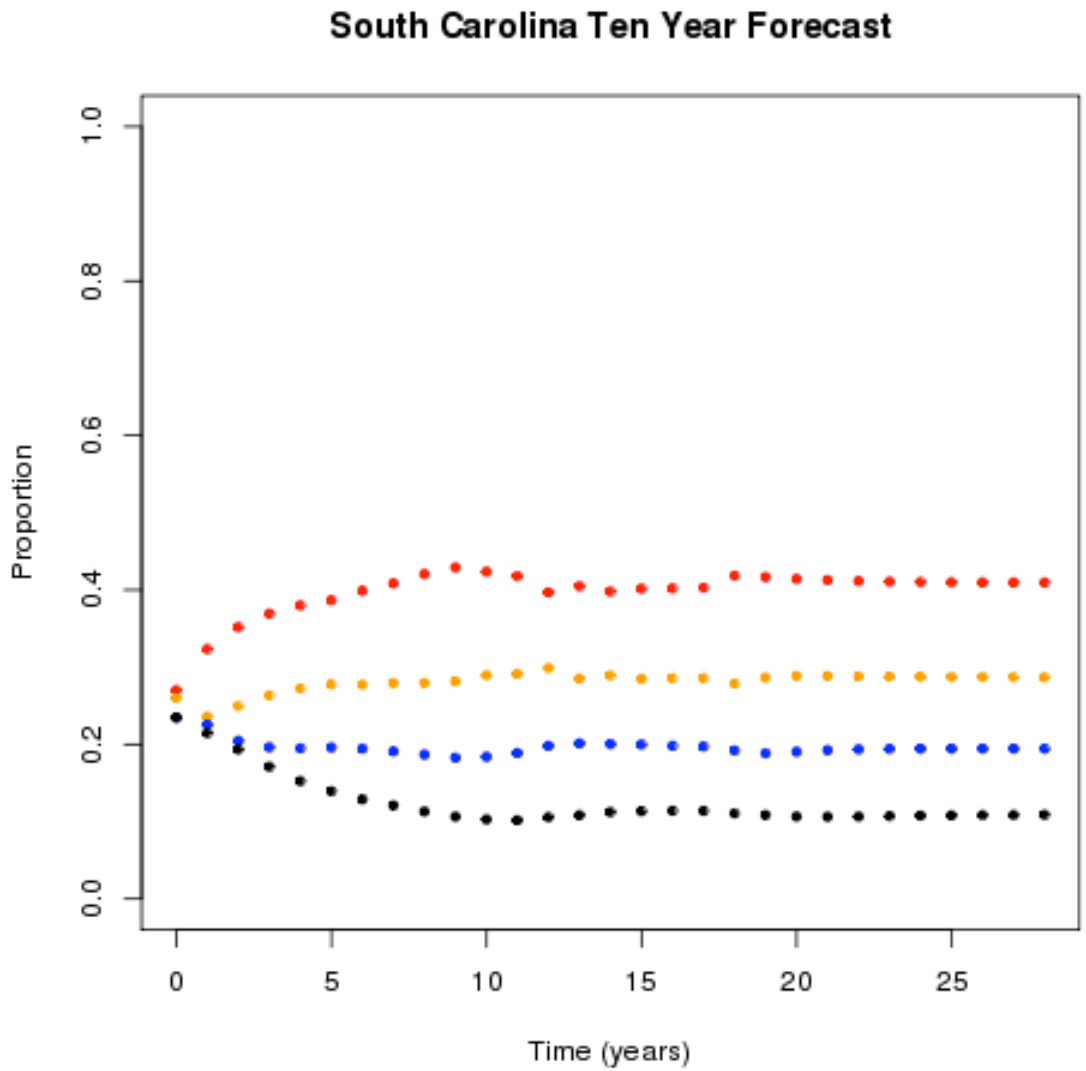

Rhodelsland
Number of freshmen
0
20000
50000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Rhodelsland
Number of sophomores
0
20000
50000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Rhodelsland
Number of juniors
0
20000
50000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Rhodelsland
Number of seniors
0
20000
50000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Rhode Island Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

South Carolina

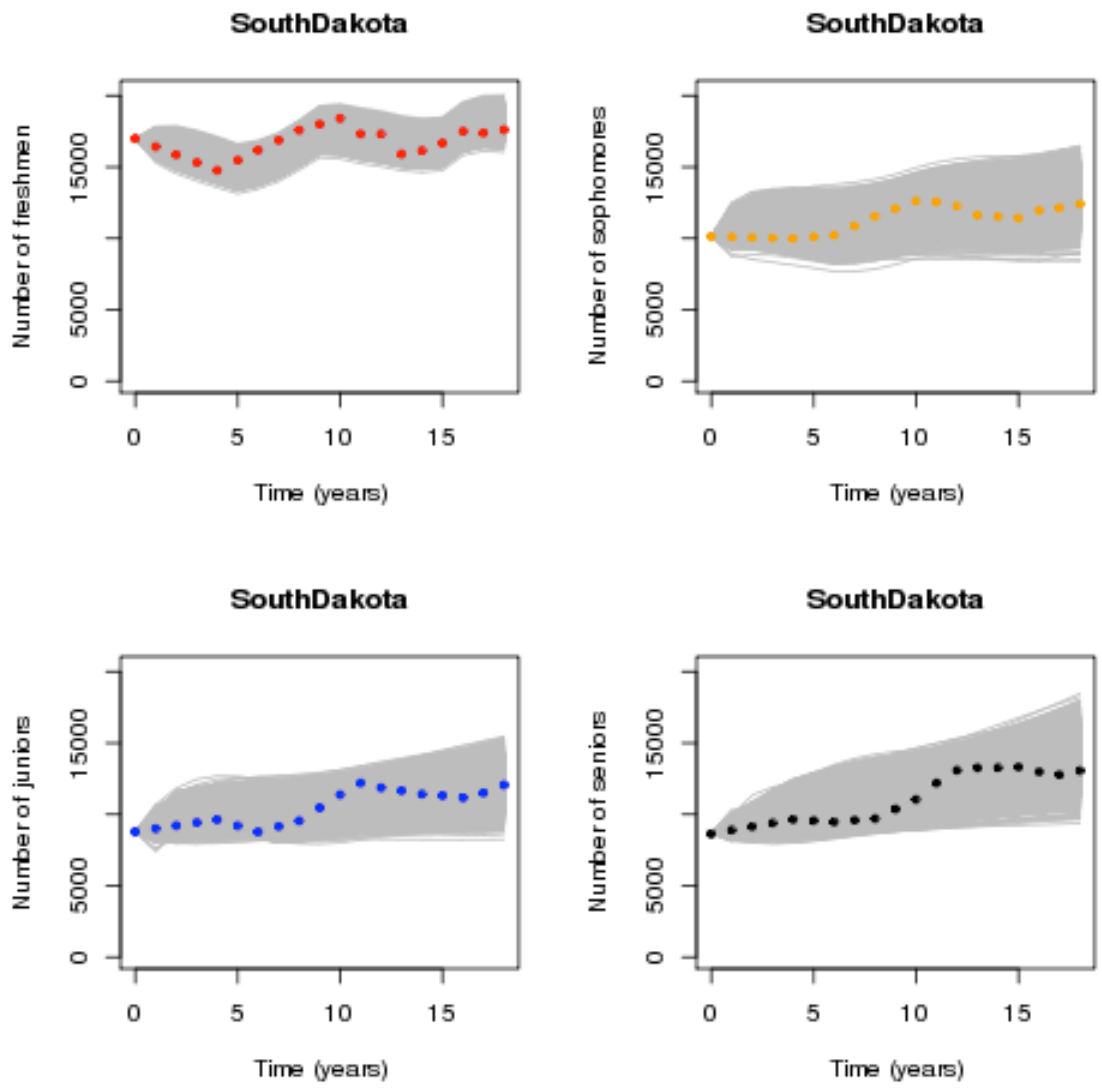
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.2006	0.1203	0.0808	0.3884	0.7272	0.8638	0.9343
Standard Errors	0.1713	0.1203	0.0919	0.0109	0.2465	0.1513	0.0989

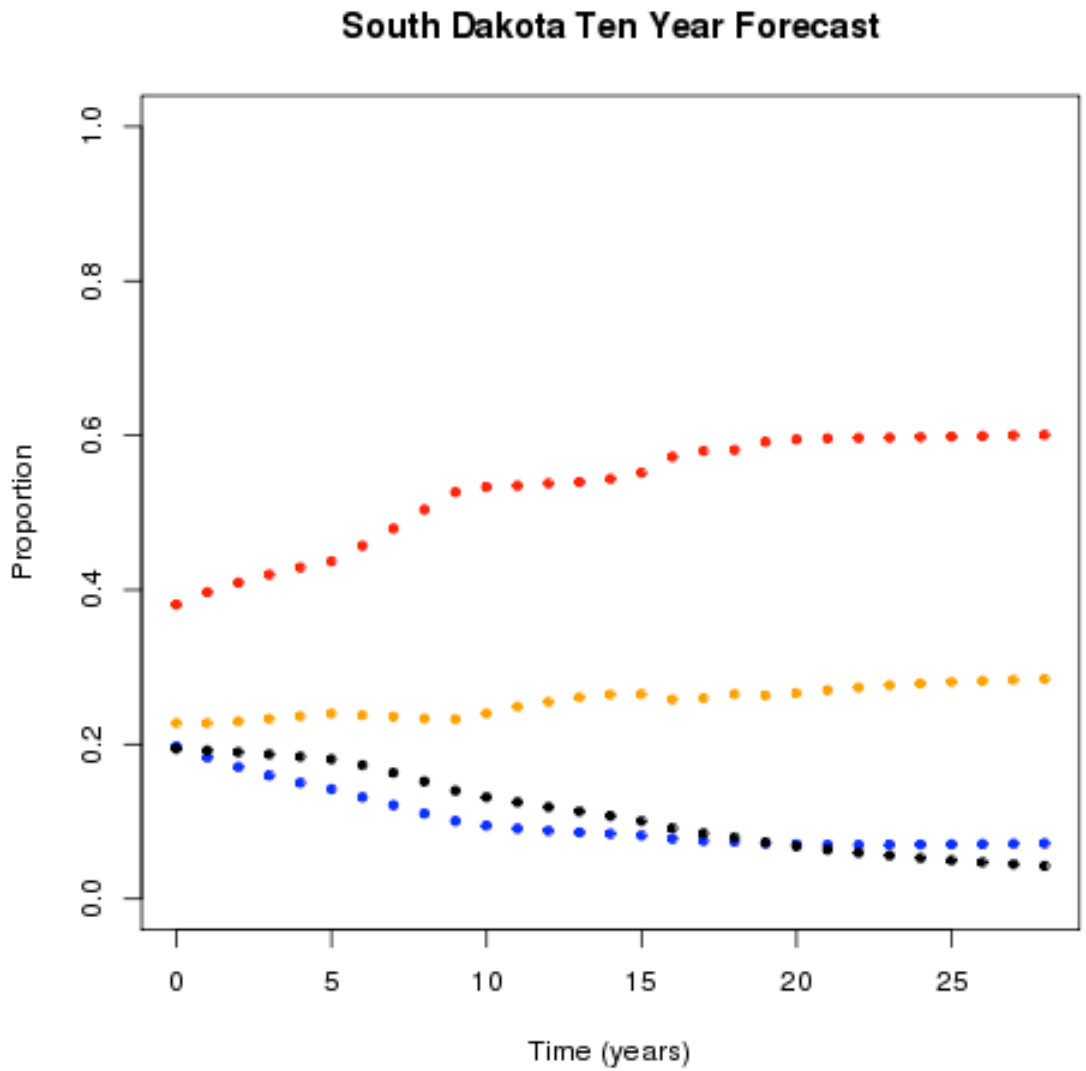

SouthCarolina
Number of freshmen
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
SouthCarolina
Number of sophomores
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
SouthCarolina
Number of juniors
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
SouthCarolina
Number of seniors
0
1000
3000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


South Carolina Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

South Dakota

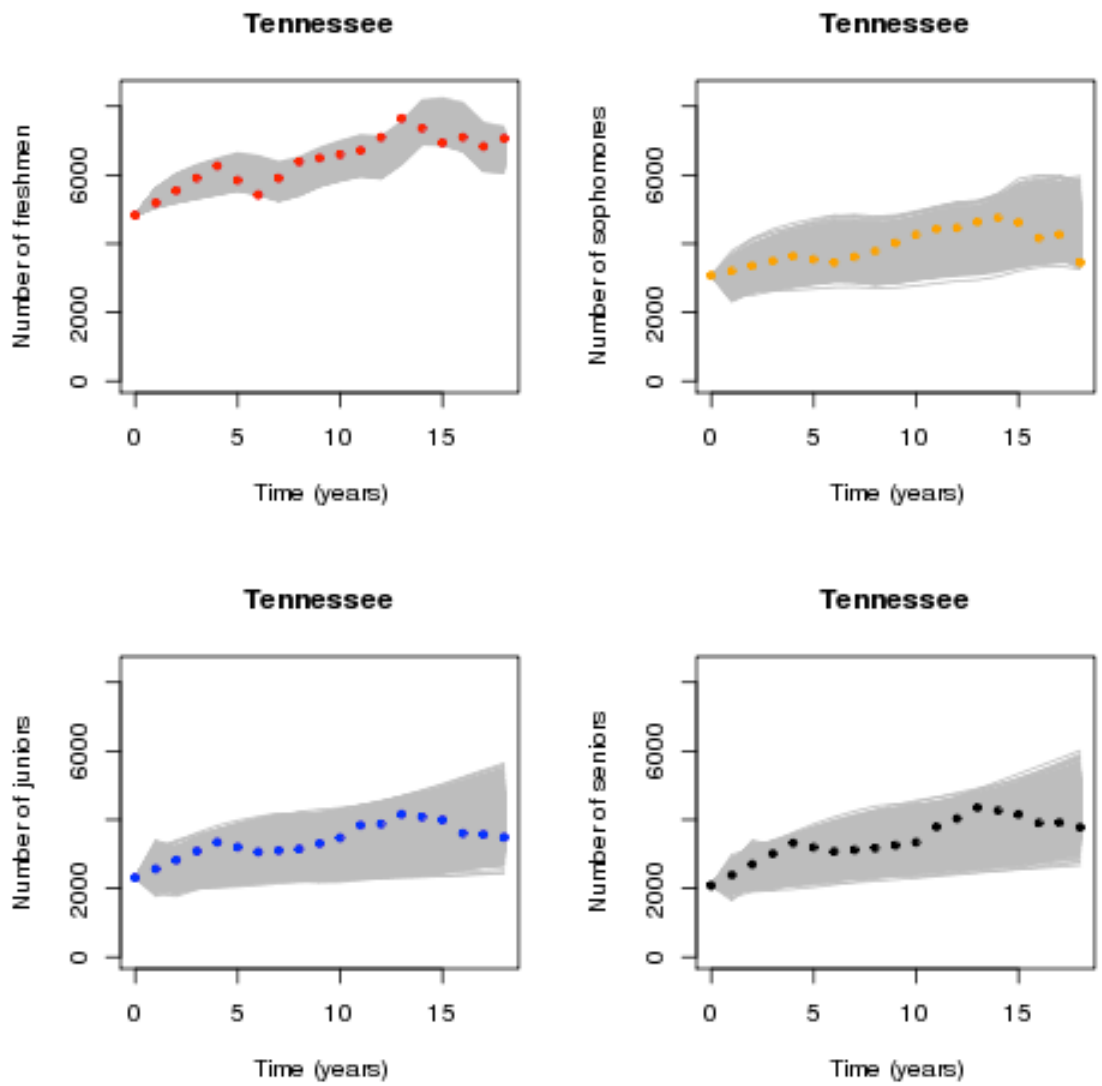
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.6214	0.5542	0.4093	0.211	0.3001	0.4275	0.5819
Standard Errors	0.2537	0.3454	0.3581	0.0251	0.2862	0.3593	0.3687

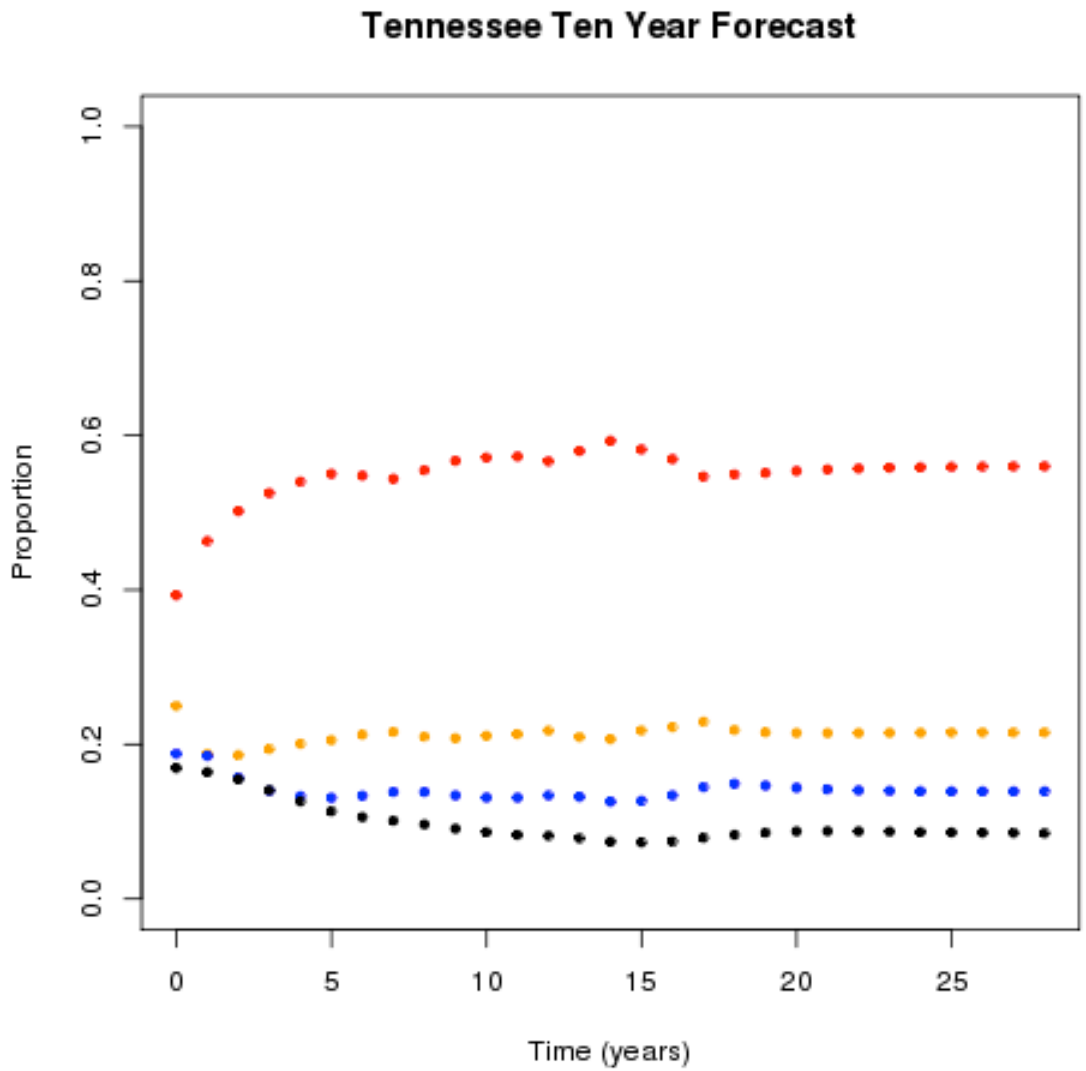

SouthDakota
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
SouthDakota
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
SouthDakota
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
SouthDakota
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


South Dakota Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Tennessee

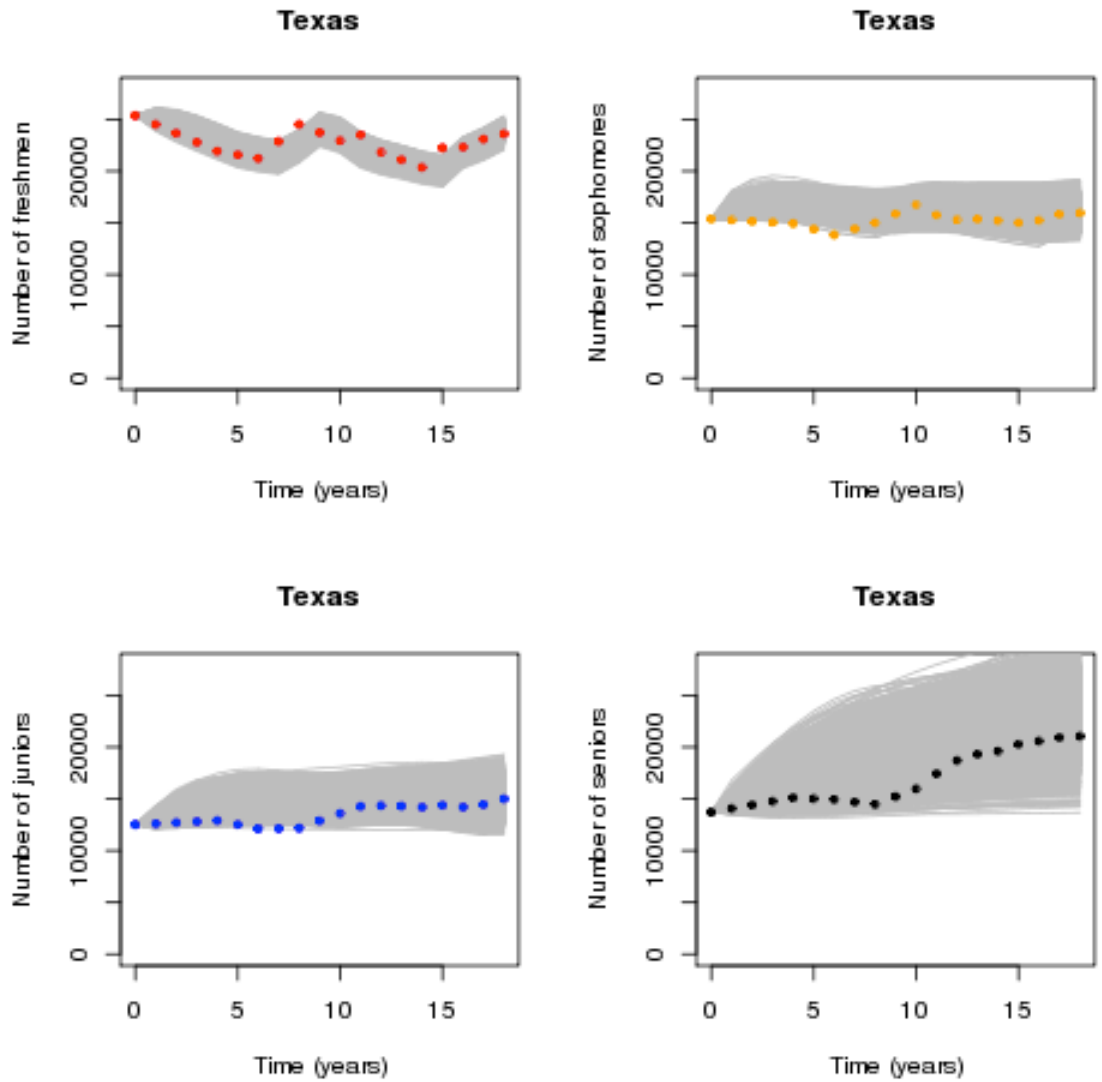
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1893	0.1704	0.1183	0.3462	0.7404	0.8283	0.9166
Standard Errors	0.1432	0.1517	0.1372	0.02	0.2196	0.1682	0.1287

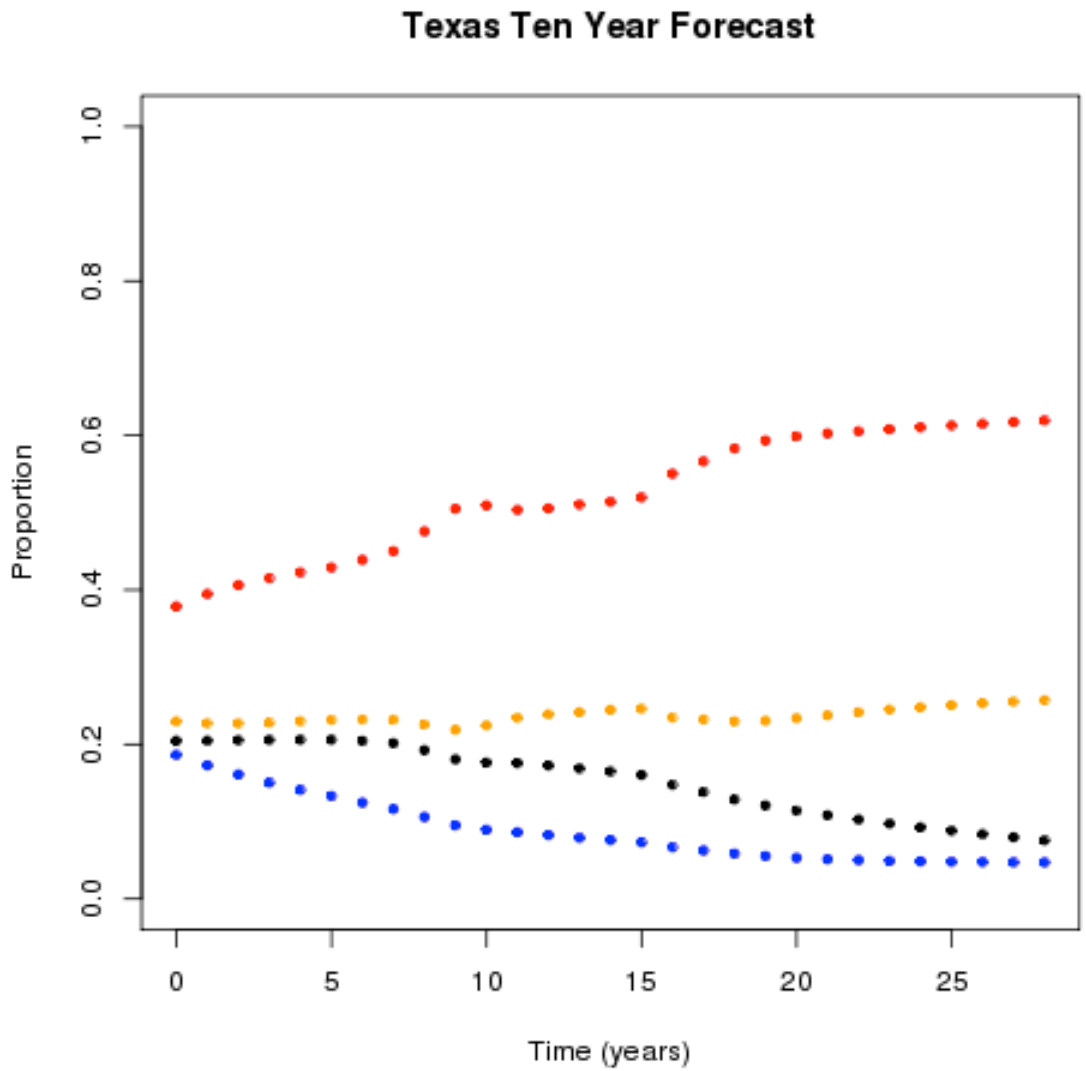

Tennessee
Number of freshmen
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Tennessee
Number of sophomores
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Tennessee
Number of juniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Tennessee
Number of seniors
0
2000
6000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Tennessee Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Texas

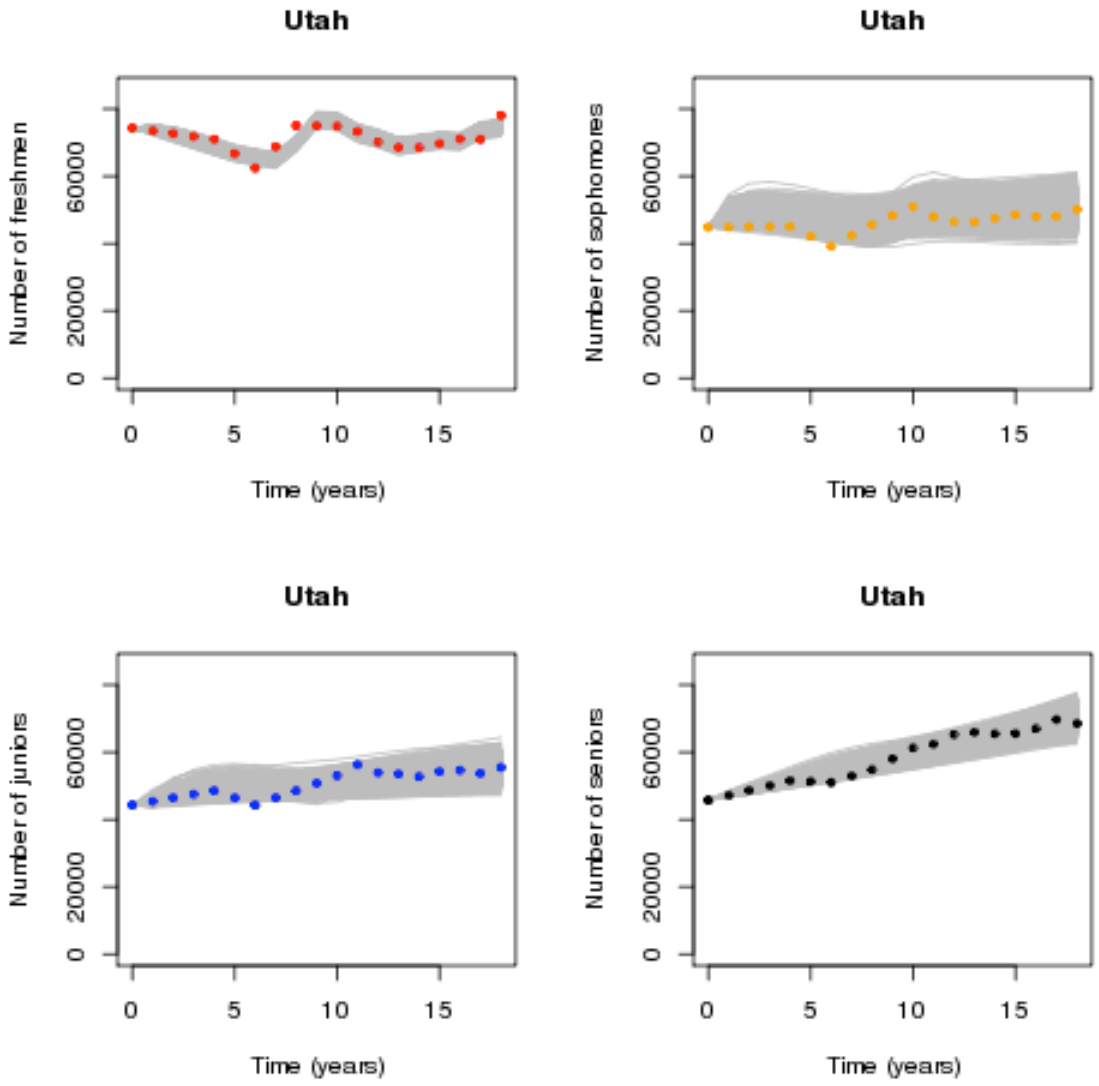
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.4592	0.4459	0.3162	0.3754	0.2547	0.4851	0.7315
Standard Errors	0.1715	0.2624	0.2794	0.017	0.2819	0.3209	0.2761

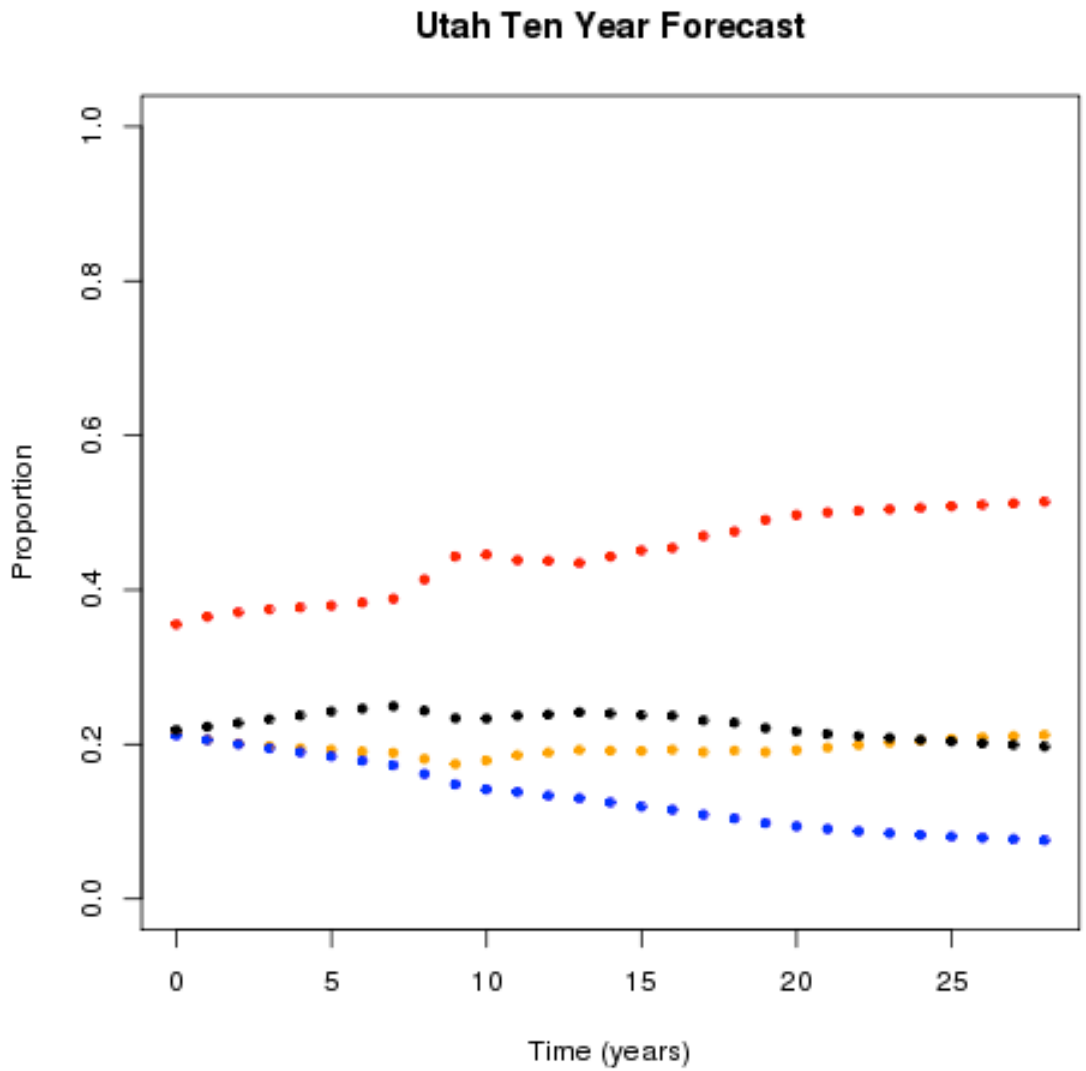

Texas
Number of freshmen
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Texas
Number of sophomores
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Texas
Number of juniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Texas
Number of seniors
0
10000
20000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Texas Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Utah

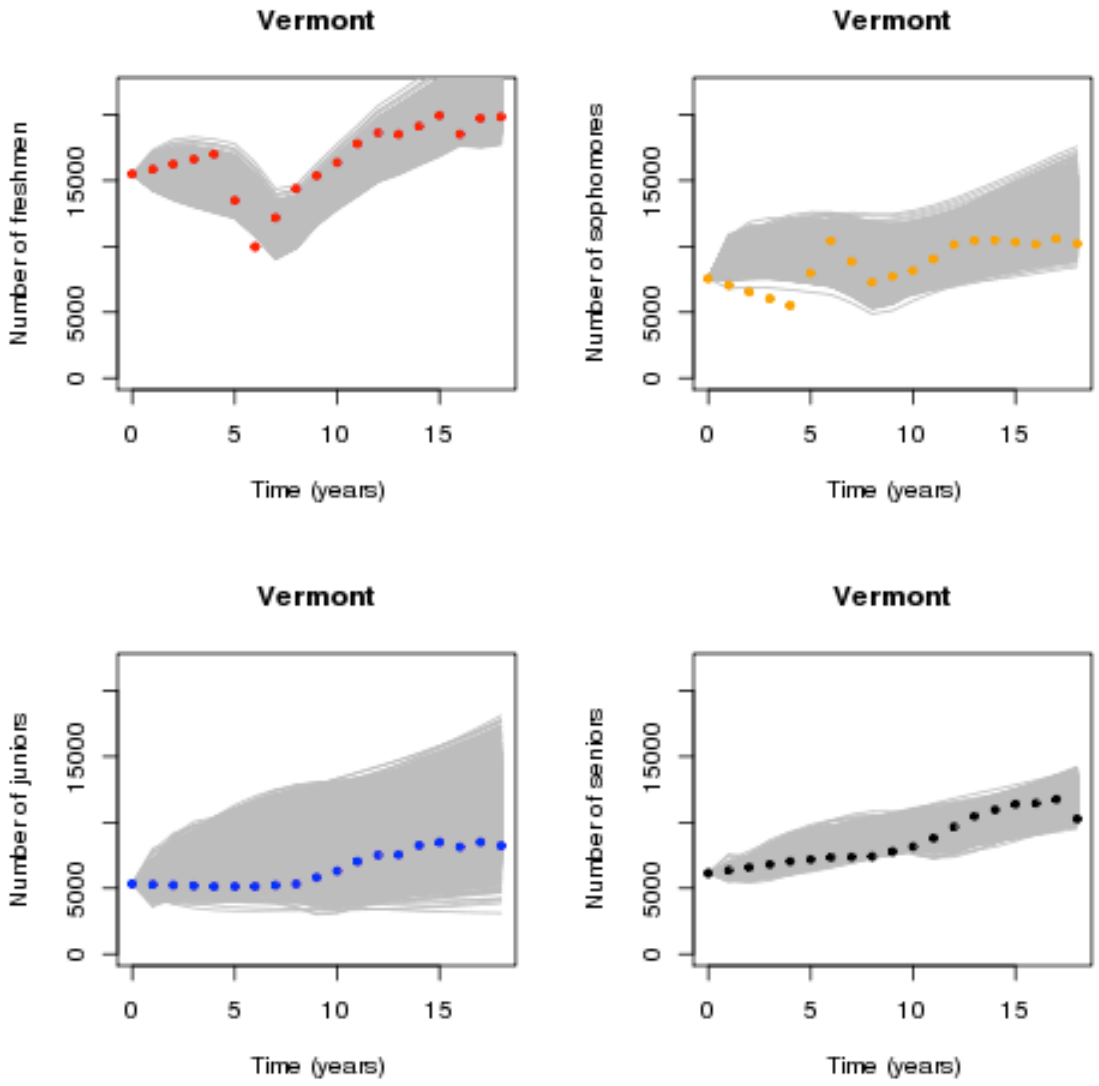
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1342	0.1409	0.1176	0.4113	0.8127	0.8508	0.938
Standard Errors	0.0897	0.1064	0.1155	0.011	0.1277	0.1214	0.0876

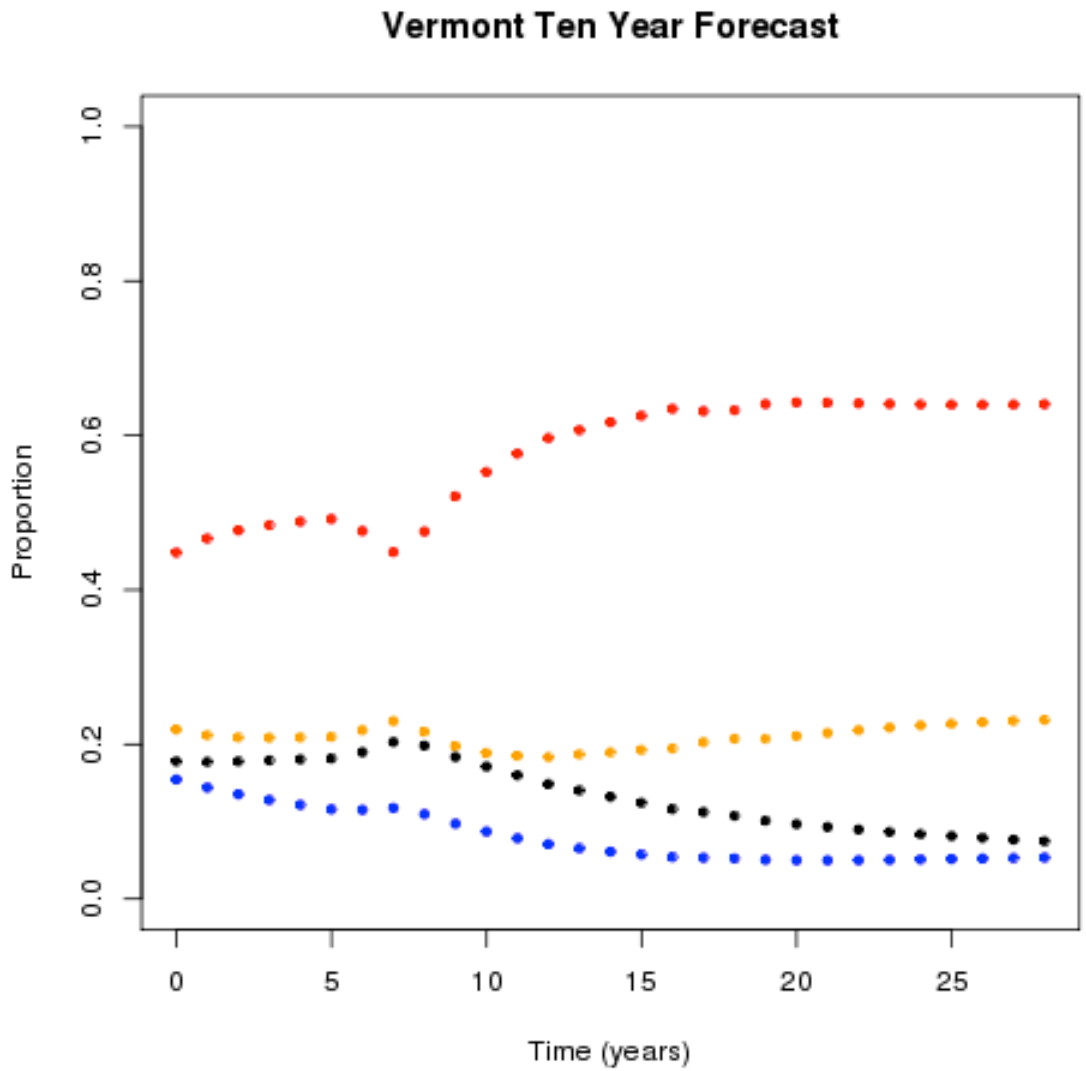

Utah
Number of freshmen
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Utah
Number of sophomores
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Utah
Number of juniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Utah
Number of seniors
0
20000
60000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Utah Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Vermont

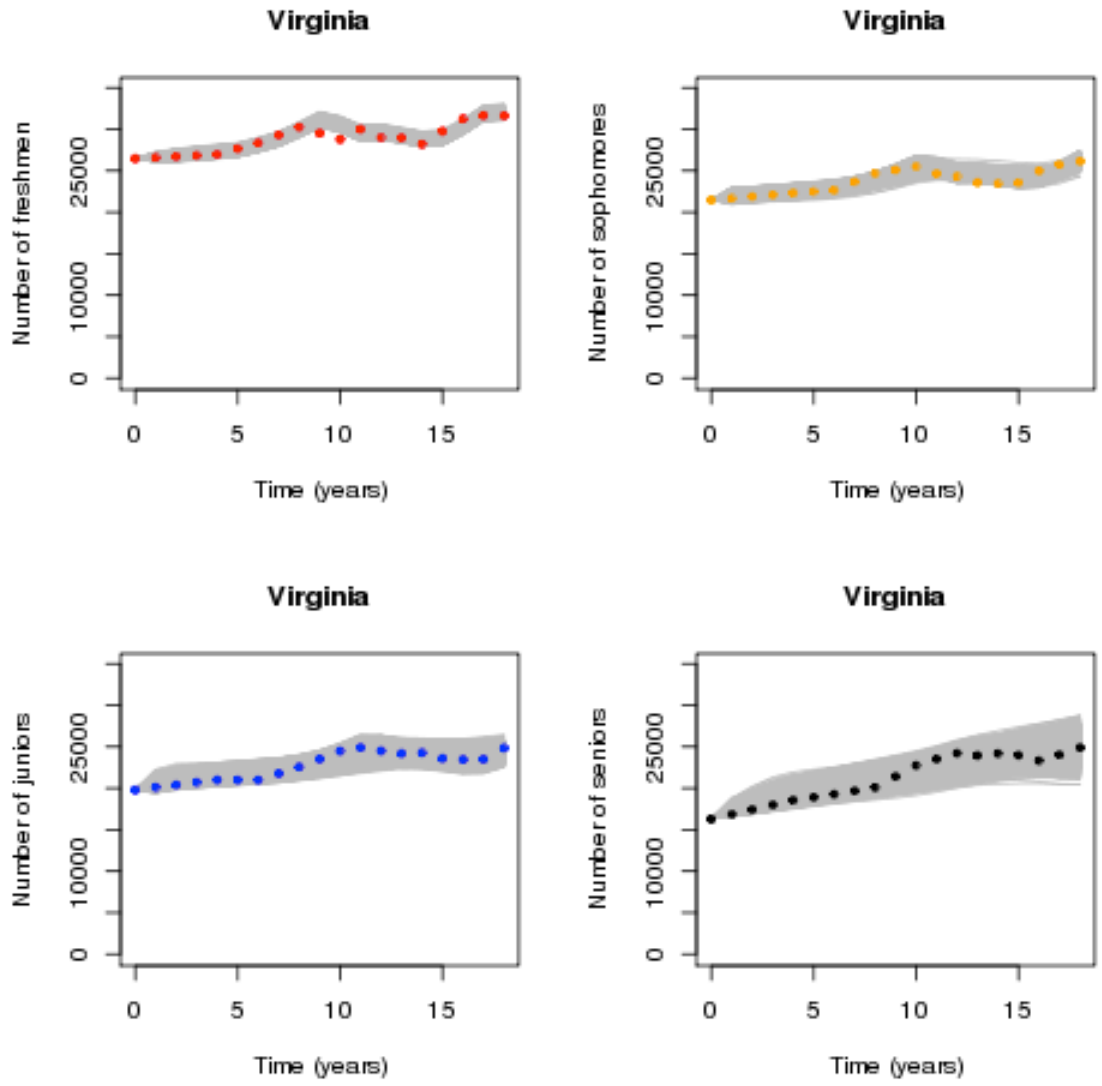
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1533	0.0974	0.0457	0.394	0.7779	0.9191	0.9841
Standard Errors	0.1292	0.0766	0.0362	0.0055	0.1926	0.0738	0.0323

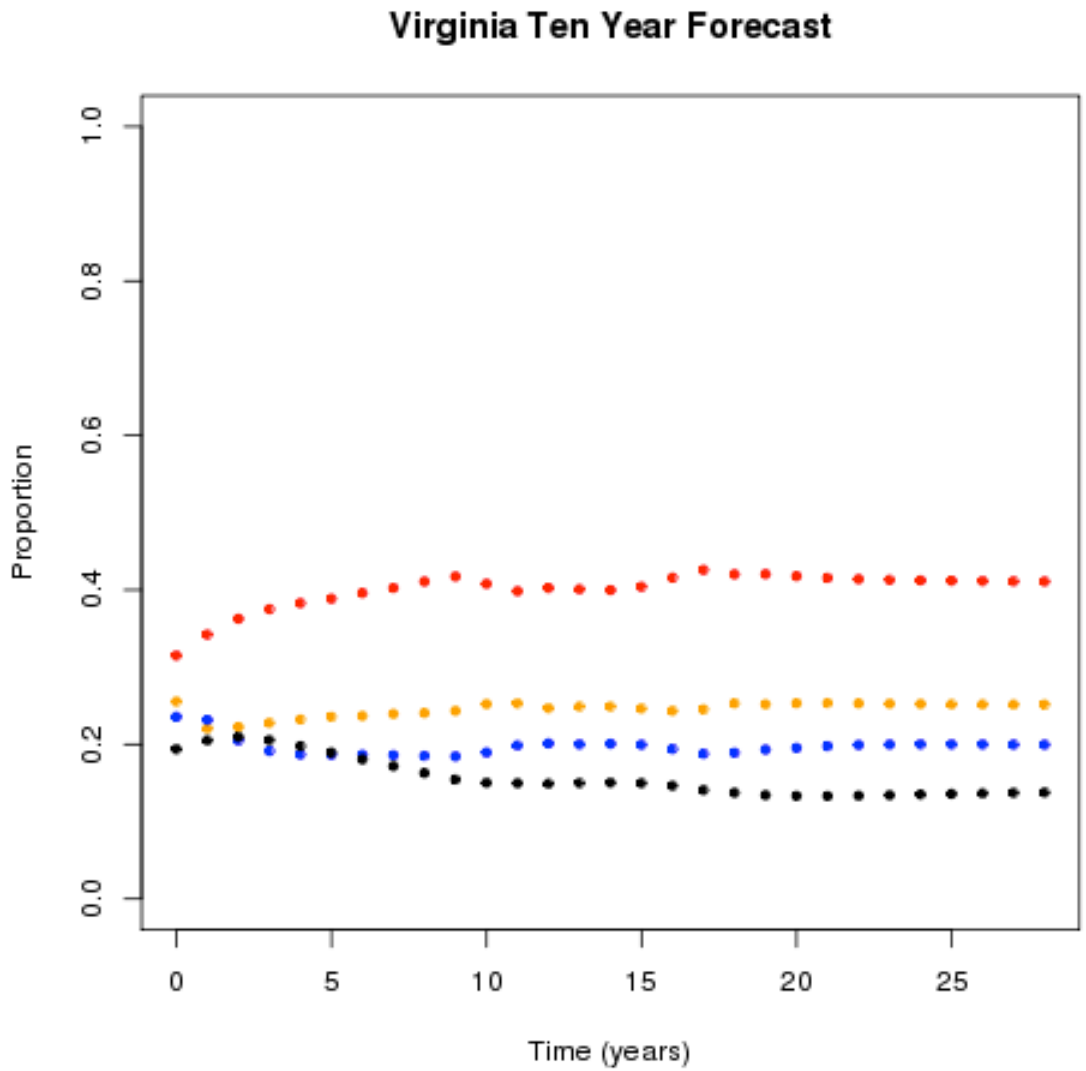

Vermont
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Vermont
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Vermont
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Vermont
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Vermont Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Virginia

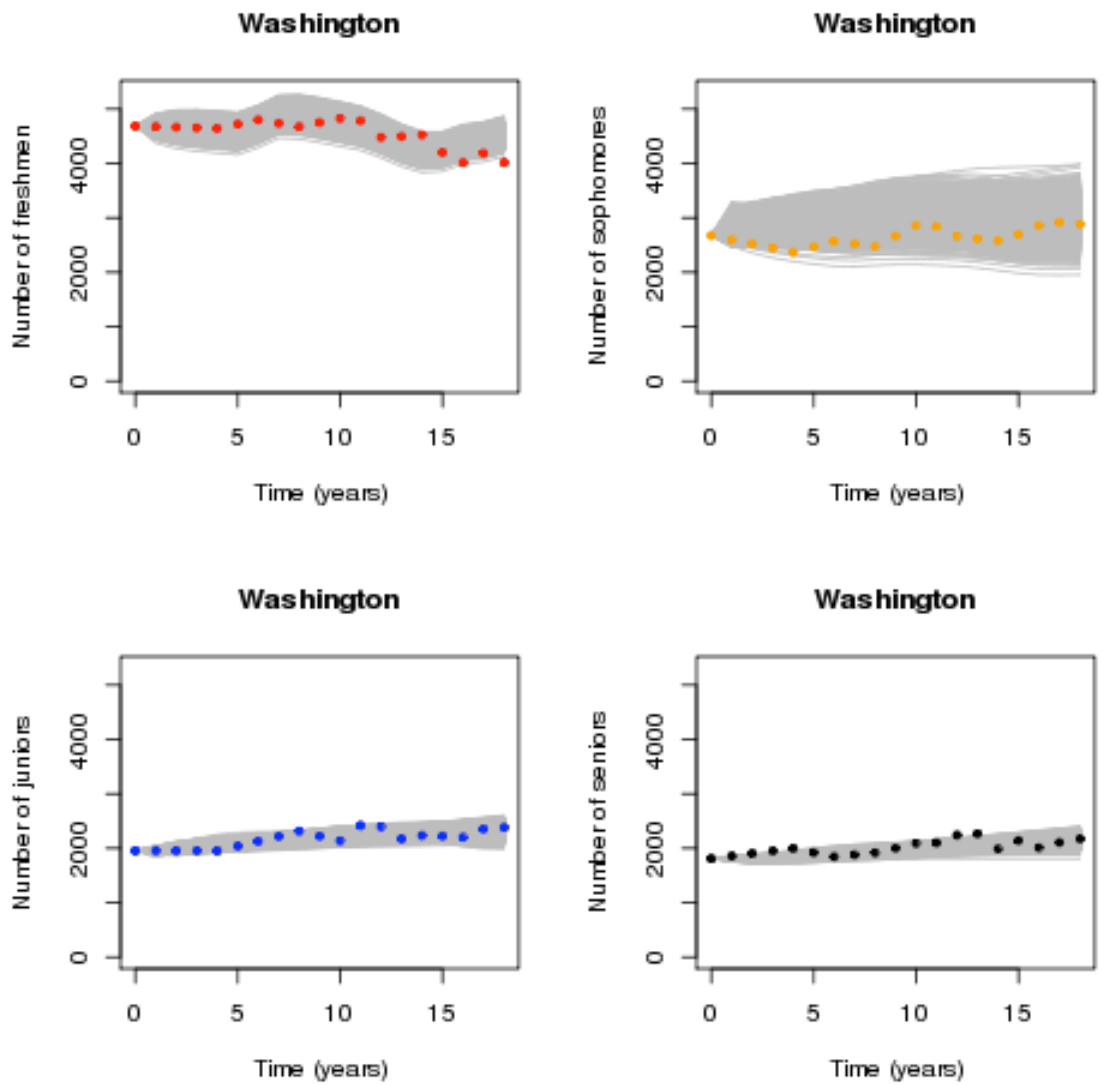
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1565	0.151	0.0784	0.4588	0.7697	0.8595	0.9634
Standard Errors	0.1219	0.1165	0.0793	0.028	0.2072	0.1495	0.0737

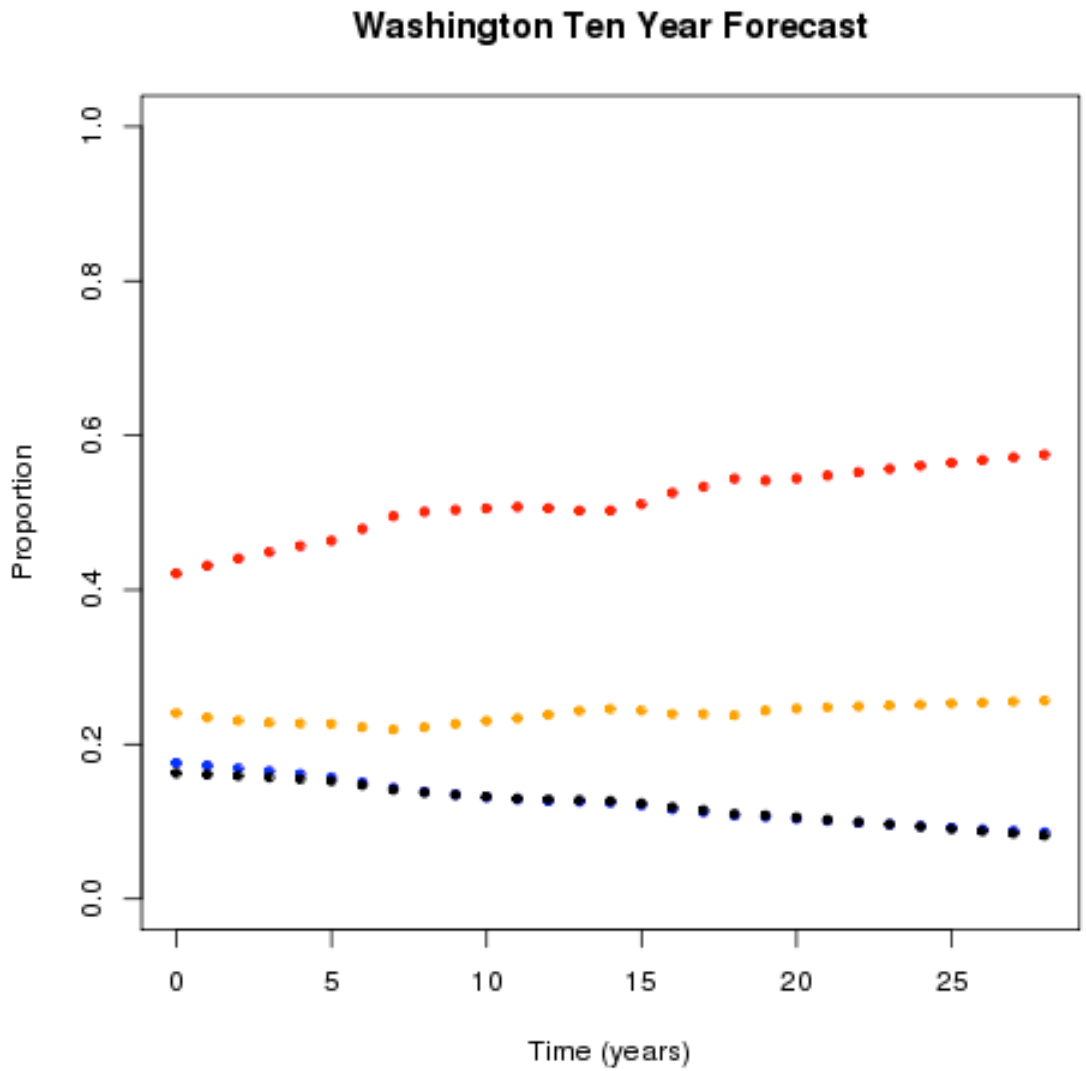

Virginia
Number of freshmen
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Virginia
Number of sophomores
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Virginia
Number of juniors
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Virginia
Number of seniors
0
10000
25000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Virginia Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Washington

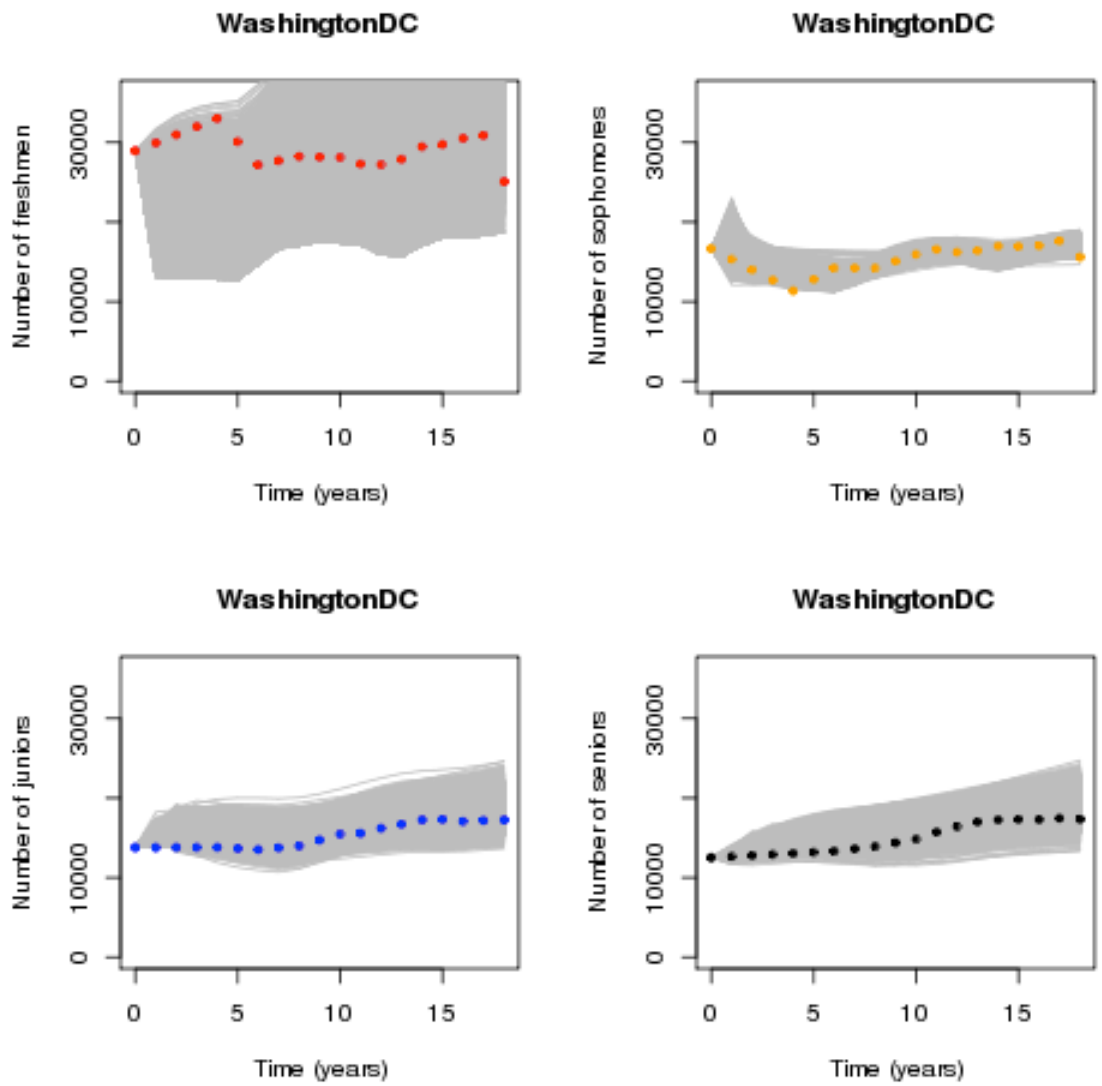
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.6836	0.6344	0.1597	0.2681	0.1825	0.3467	0.8527
Standard Errors	0.0996	0.2234	0.1207	0.0064	0.1206	0.2343	0.1308

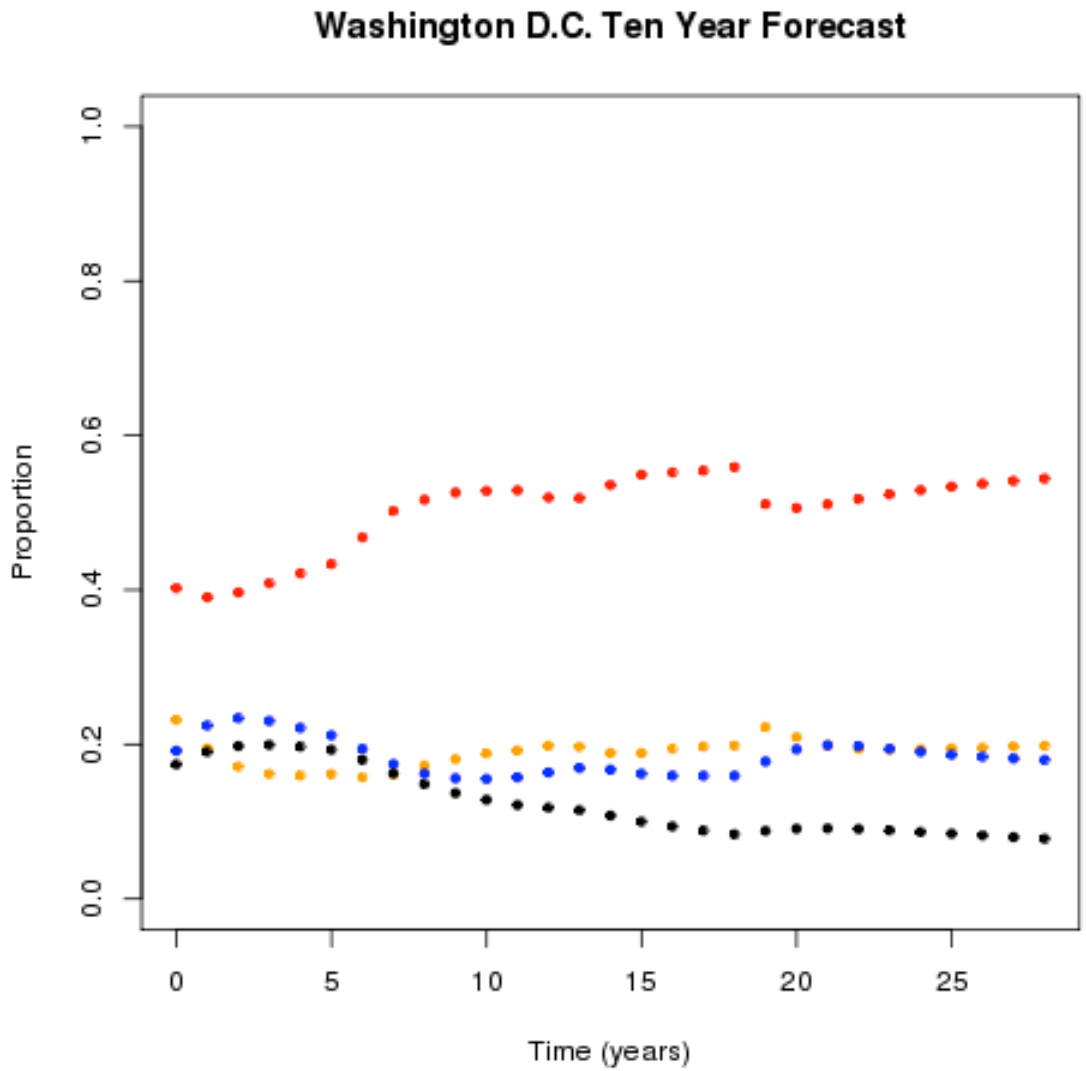

Washington
Number of freshmen
0
2000
4000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Washington
Number of sophomores
0
2000
4000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Washington
Number of juniors
0
2000
4000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Washington
Number of seniors
0
2000
4000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Washington Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Washington D.C.

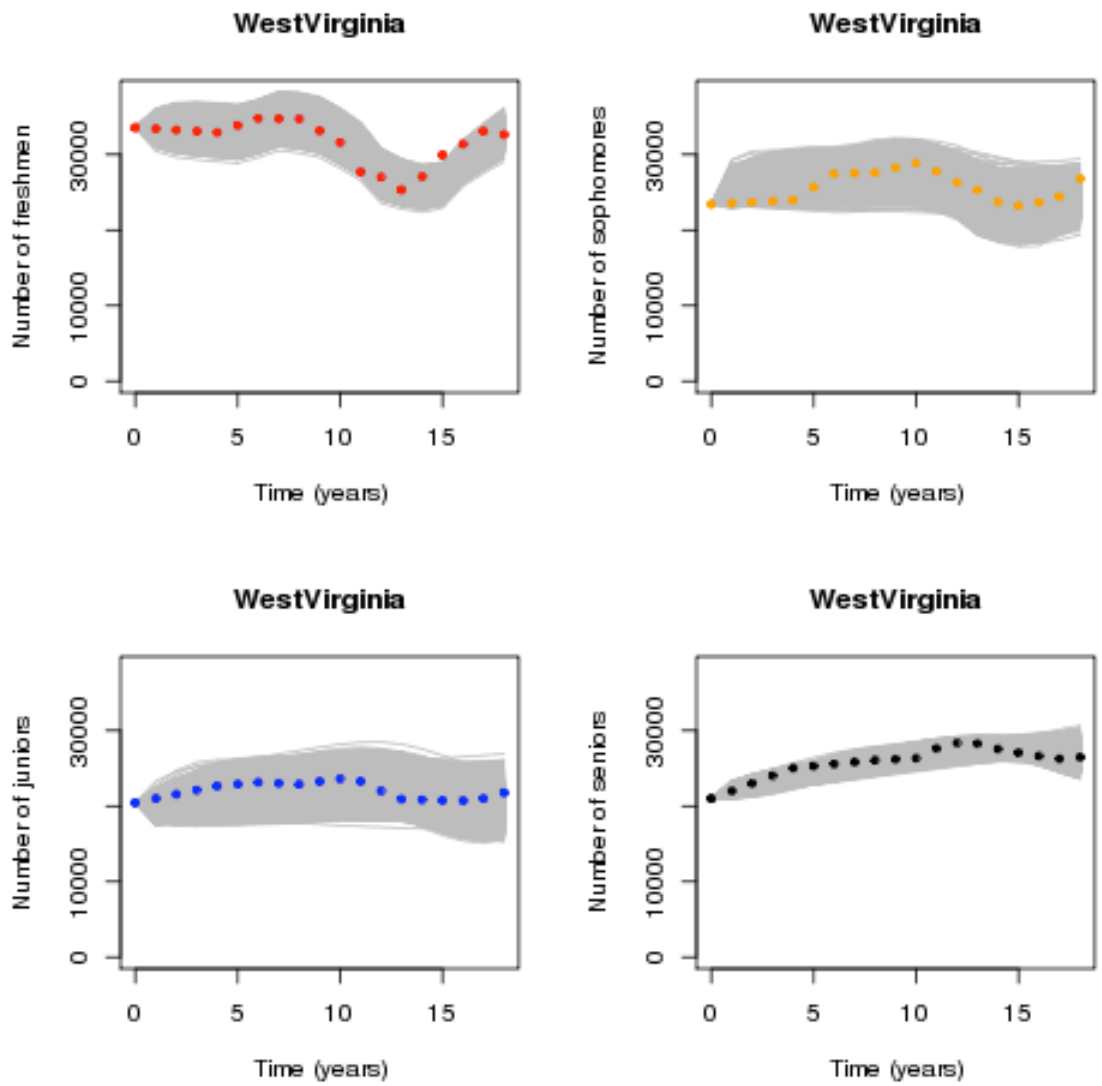
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.1554	0.054	0.0456	0.3238	0.764	0.9359	0.9595
Standard Errors	0.1779	0.0565	0.0622	0.0144	0.2831	0.0802	0.0692

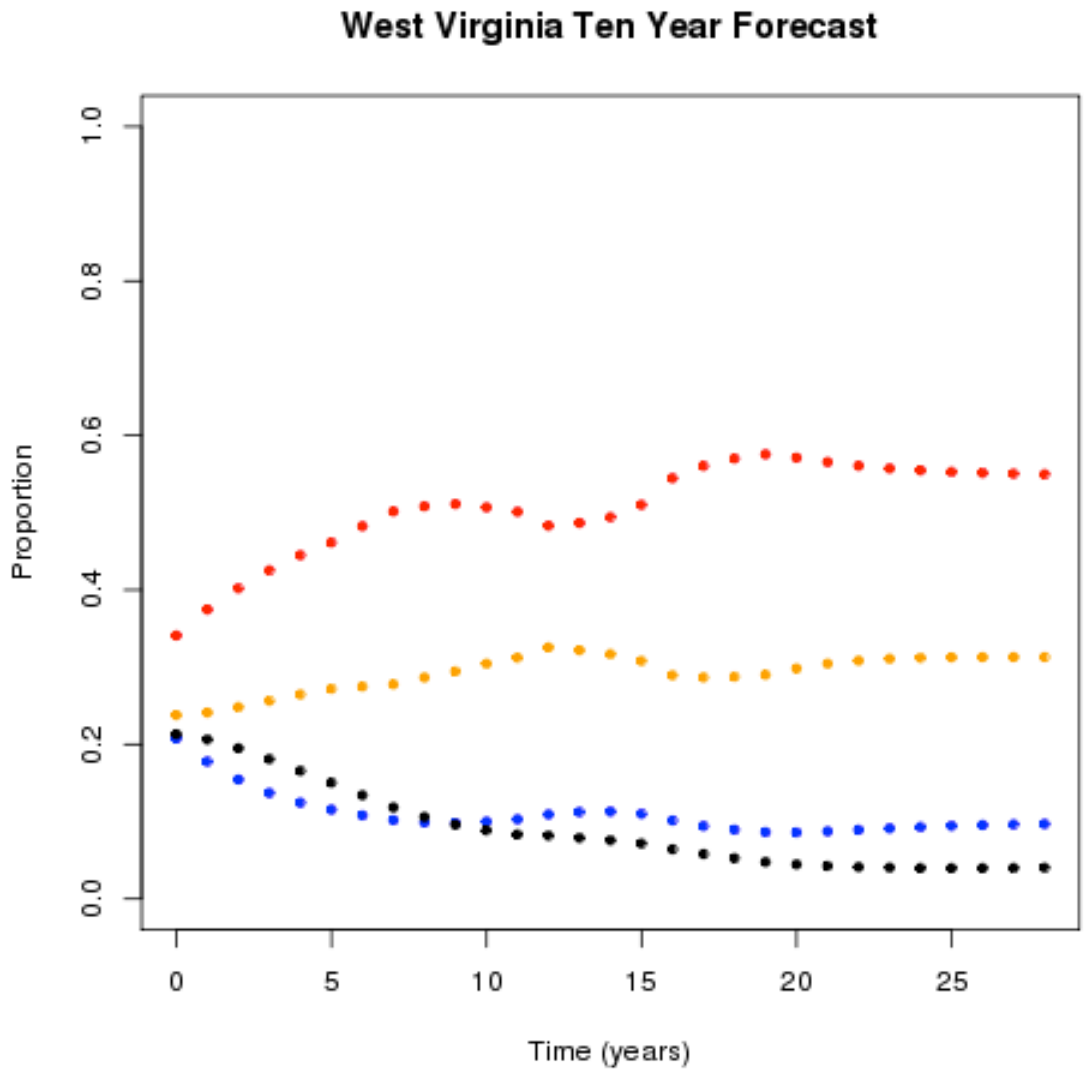

WashingtonDC
Number of freshmen
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
WashingtonDC
Number of sophomores
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
WashingtonDC
Number of juniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
WashingtonDC
Number of seniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Washington D.C. Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

West Virginia

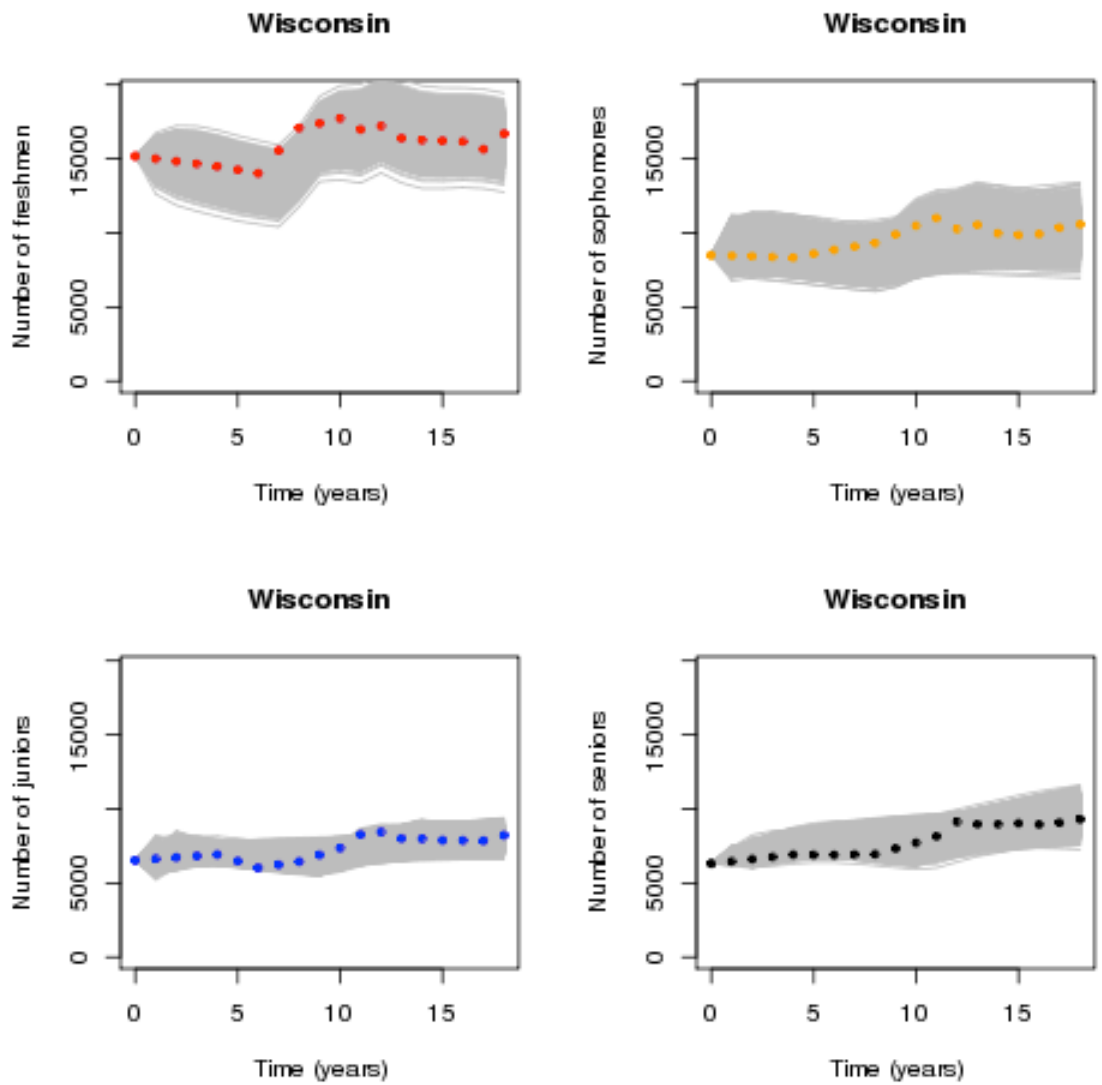
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.4436	0.2433	0.1076	0.3816	0.2471	0.7861	0.9147
Standard Errors	0.1367	0.1472	0.0936	0.1203	0.2266	0.1428	0.0982

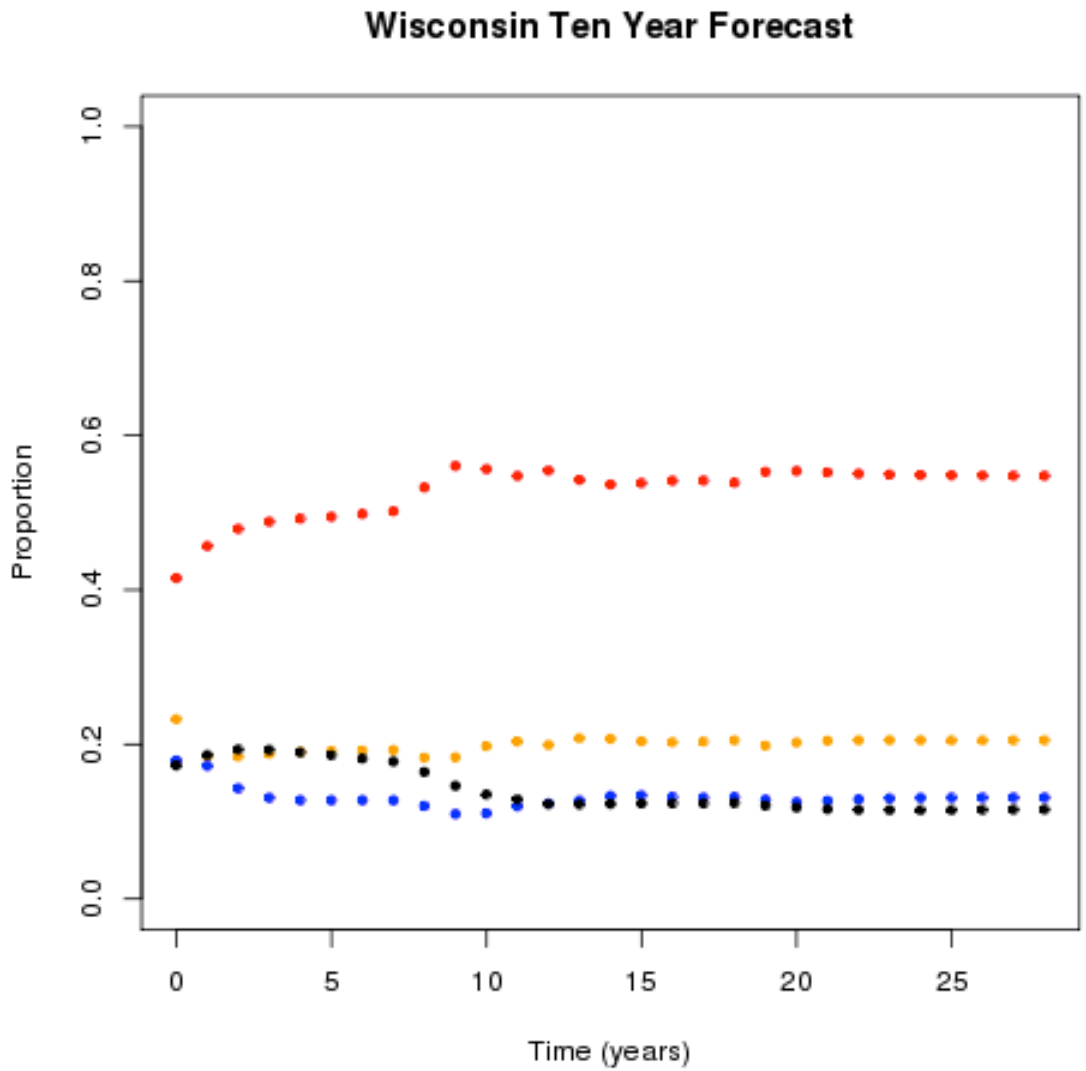

WestVirginia
Number of freshmen
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
WestVirginia
Number of sophomores
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
WestVirginia
Number of juniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
WestVirginia
Number of seniors
0
10000
30000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


West Virginia Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Wisconsin

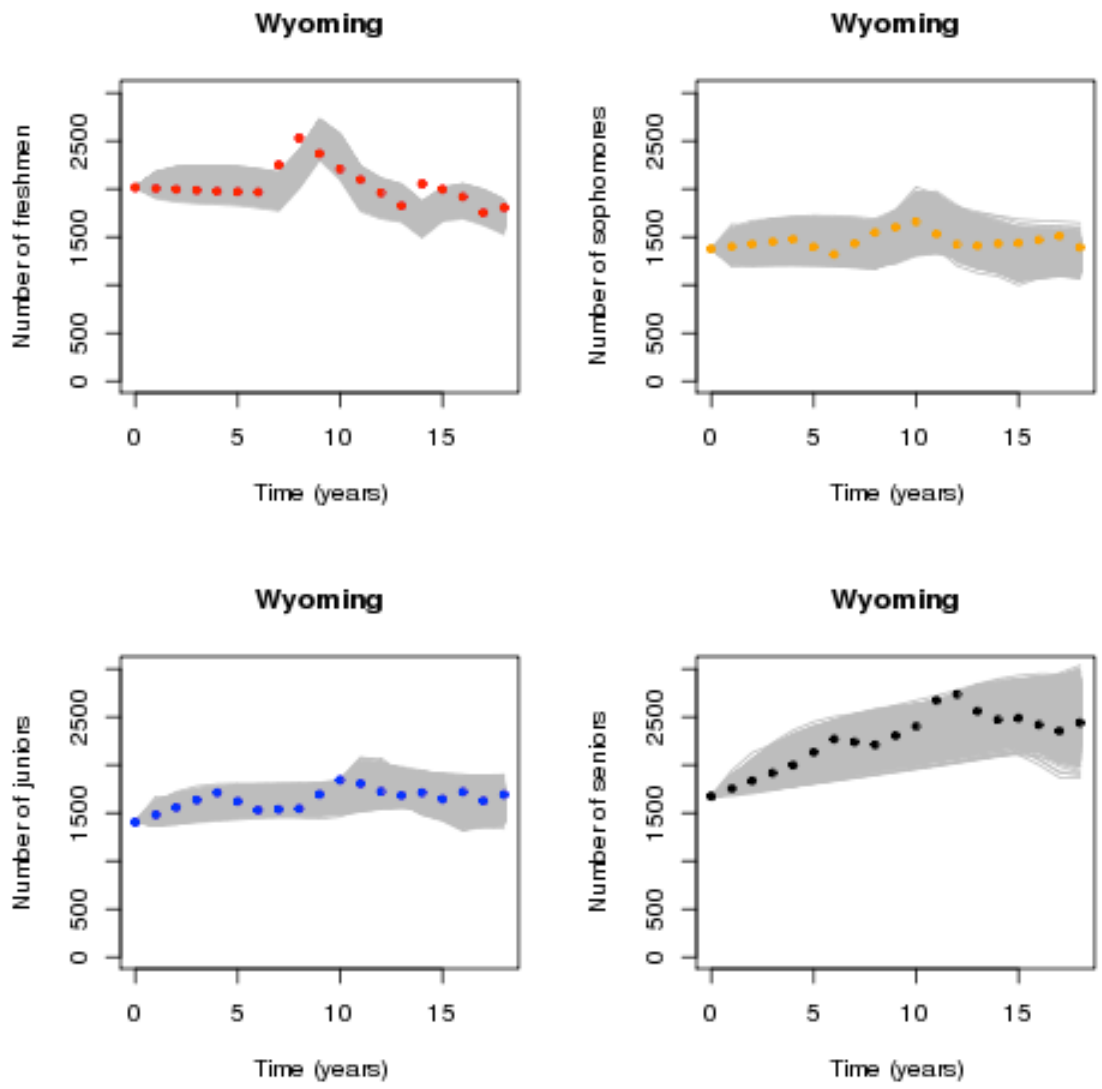
	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.3126	0.276	0.2466	0.3	0.6165	0.6638	0.8069
Standard Errors	0.1376	0.1246	0.0838	0.021	0.1732	0.1491	0.0734

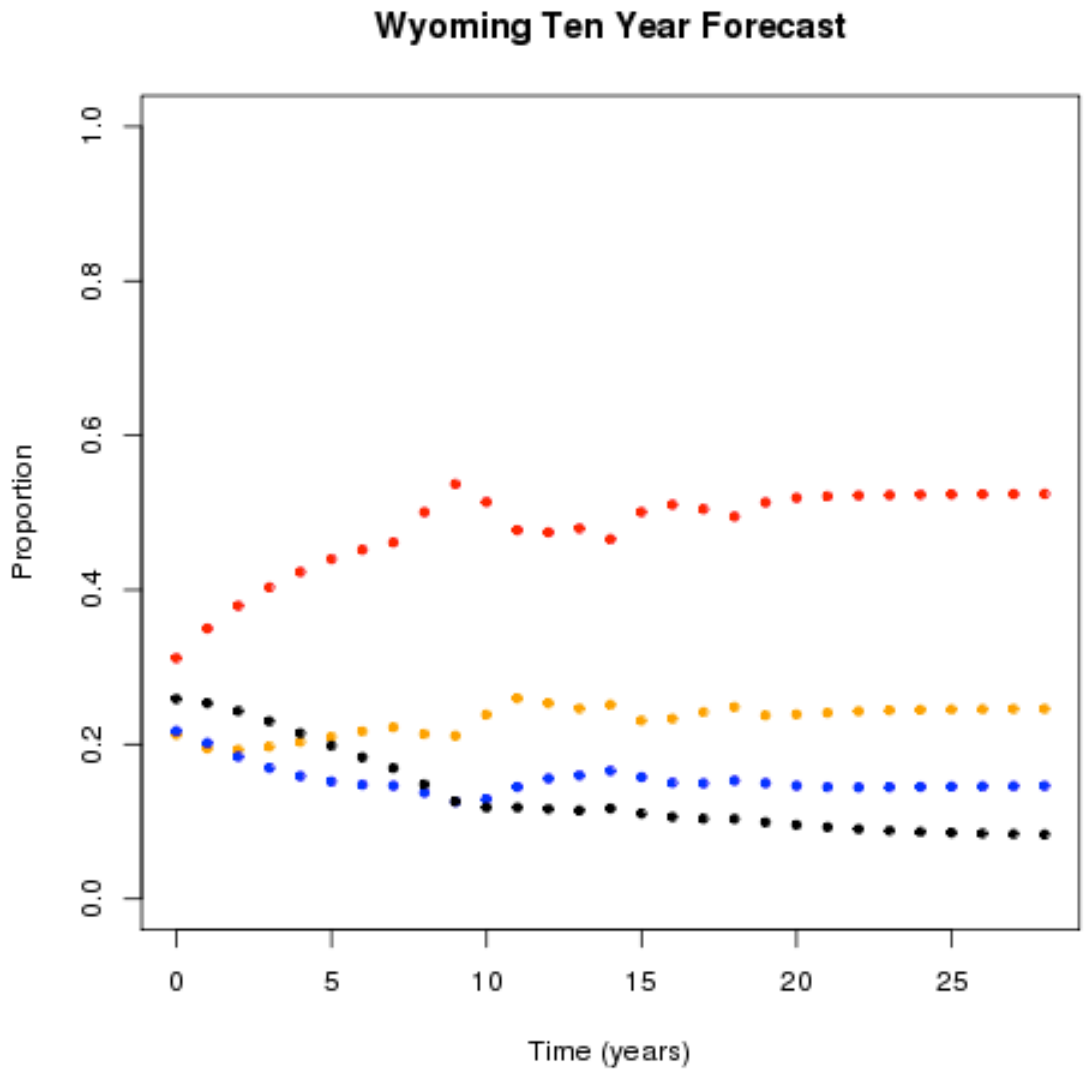

Wisconsin
Number of freshmen
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Wisconsin
Number of sophomores
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Wisconsin
Number of juniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Wisconsin
Number of seniors
0
5000
15000
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Wisconsin Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

Wyoming

	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.4917	0.5403	0.1656	0.3769	0.182	0.3085	0.8722
Standard Errors	0.1508	0.245	0.1876	0.0311	0.2483	0.3177	0.1768


Wyoming
Number of freshmen
0
500
1500
2500
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Wyoming
Number of sophomores
0
500
1500
2500
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Wyoming
Number of juniors
0
500
1500
2500
0
5
10
15
Time (years)
Wyoming
Number of seniors
0
500
1500
2500
0
5
10
15
Time (years)


Wyoming Ten Year Forecast
Proportion
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
5
10
15
20
25
Time (years)

	p12	p23	p34	p11	p22	p33	p44
Means	0.3611	0.4161	0.299	0.3285	0.4832	0.6391	0.8052
Standard Errors	0.1143	0.1273	0.1374	0.0185	0.1633	0.1143	0.1016

Alabama

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7242.0169	5792.5624	3683.0645
Life expectancy	5.8956	4.9948	4.5308	4.852
Year death prob	0.121	0.146	0.2519	0.2061
Group death prob	0.2758	0.2001	0.3642	1
Avg yrs in group	2.2784	1.3708	1.4458	4.852
# dying in group	2757.9831	1449.4545	2109.4978	3683.0645
Yrs lived in group	22784.0655	9927.1157	8374.7542	17870.3814

Alaska

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	6466.6786	2092.0166	952.3607
Life expectancy	5.7246	6.1866	14.0208	18.5115
Year death prob	0.205	0.4098	0.0974	0.054
Group death prob	0.3533	0.6765	0.5448	1
Avg yrs in group	1.724	1.6508	5.5937	18.5115
# dying in group	3533.3214	4374.662	1139.6559	952.3607
Yrs lived in group	17239.7606	10675.0301	11702.0543	17629.5924

Arizona

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	5149.7565	1843.7237	1496.2909
Life expectancy	4.8083	5.9245	11.5105	8.5361
Year death prob	0.276	0.356	0.0411	0.1172
Group death prob	0.485	0.642	0.1884	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7573	1.8035	4.583	8.5361
# dying in group	4850.2435	3306.0328	347.4328	1496.2909
Yrs lived in group	17573.0815	9287.4925	8449.7025	12772.4168

Arkansas

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	6501.2956	4503.7631	3293.5487
Life expectancy	7.0347	8.6684	9.5458	7.974
Year death prob	0.2501	0.1495	0.0723	0.1254
Group death prob	0.3499	0.3073	0.2687	1
Avg yrs in group	1.3991	2.0556	3.7145	7.974
# dying in group	3498.7044	1997.5325	1210.2144	3293.5487
Yrs lived in group	13991.3484	13363.8552	16729.0493	26262.8026

California

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7294.2127	4166.212	2574.61
Life expectancy	7.9191	8.6055	12.1402	11.5331
Year death prob	0.1648	0.2566	0.0762	0.0867
Group death prob	0.2706	0.4288	0.382	1
Avg yrs in group	1.642	1.6715	5.013	11.5331
# dying in group	2705.7873	3128.0006	1591.602	2574.61
Yrs lived in group	16420.4812	12191.9712	20885.321	29693.3287

Colorado

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2484.9131	1636.1616	662.1416
Life expectancy	7.726	24.3679	28.6054	47.951
Year death prob	0.4498	0.0617	0.0647	0.0209
Group death prob	0.7515	0.3416	0.5953	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6708	5.533	9.2001	47.951
# dying in group	7515.0869	848.7515	974.02	662.1416
Yrs lived in group	16707.6249	13748.9619	15052.769	31750.3308

Connecticut

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	5208.2982	4203.6012	2869.9406
Life expectancy	4.5483	5.7376	4.7631	3.4913
Year death prob	0.3072	0.1019	0.1333	0.2864
Group death prob	0.4792	0.1929	0.3173	1
Avg yrs in group	1.56	1.8934	2.3795	3.4913
# dying in group	4791.7018	1004.6969	1333.6606	2869.9406
Yrs lived in group	15600.0675	9861.1431	10002.2677	10019.7198

Delaware

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	1877.6396	1232.3768	964.0486
Life expectancy	3.2127	7.1628	6.7032	5.2664
Year death prob	0.4349	0.1244	0.0843	0.1899
Group death prob	0.8122	0.3437	0.2177	1
Avg yrs in group	1.8678	2.7632	2.5835	5.2664
# dying in group	8122.3604	645.2627	268.3282	964.0486
Yrs lived in group	18677.6386	5188.2961	3183.8271	5077.0636

Florida

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3857.7332	1829.708	1092.5689
Life expectancy	4.101	7.2534	9.6019	7.7754
Year death prob	0.4714	0.1948	0.0812	0.1286
Group death prob	0.6142	0.5257	0.4029	1
Avg yrs in group	1.3029	2.6993	4.9589	7.7754
# dying in group	6142.2668	2028.0252	737.1391	1092.5689
Yrs lived in group	13028.6249	10413.0064	9073.3757	8495.2148

Georgia

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4762.3729	1637.0467	783.472
Life expectancy	8.2327	12.7888	23.7421	32.9521
Year death prob	0.2445	0.1418	0.0654	0.0303
Group death prob	0.5238	0.6563	0.5214	1
Avg yrs in group	2.1422	4.6276	7.9716	32.9521
# dying in group	5237.6271	3125.3261	853.5747	783.472
Yrs lived in group	21422.0211	22038.3459	13049.8923	25817.0322

Hawaii

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7453.0481	4779.7536	3268.8996
Life expectancy	4.6135	3.848	3.8188	3.0985
Year death prob	0.1459	0.2564	0.186	0.3227
Group death prob	0.2547	0.3587	0.3161	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7455	1.399	1.6997	3.0985
# dying in group	2546.9519	2673.2945	1510.854	3268.8996
Yrs lived in group	17455.1946	10426.6234	8124.2365	10128.6204

Idaho

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2203.4478	1512.7597	891.5085
Life expectancy	5.4855	18.375	19.1724	19.1465
Year death prob	0.5427	0.0601	0.0521	0.0522
Group death prob	0.7797	0.3135	0.4107	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4366	5.2123	7.8889	19.1465
# dying in group	7796.5522	690.6882	621.2511	891.5085
Yrs lived in group	14366.1946	11485.0578	11933.993	17069.2972

Illinois

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	9016.0347	6209.941	2270.6874
Life expectancy	5.1053	4.0294	4.0846	5.8504
Year death prob	0.0668	0.2559	0.3261	0.1709
Group death prob	0.0984	0.3112	0.6343	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4724	1.216	1.9454	5.8504
# dying in group	983.9653	2806.0937	3939.2536	2270.6874
Yrs lived in group	14724.2457	10963.8571	12080.8135	13284.4302

Indiana

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4130.0708	2742.1988	2032.8808
Life expectancy	7.7027	14.2225	15.3892	13.4926
Year death prob	0.321	0.0839	0.048	0.0741
Group death prob	0.587	0.336	0.2587	1
Avg yrs in group	1.8287	4.0047	5.3867	13.4926
# dying in group	5869.9292	1387.872	709.318	2032.8808
Yrs lived in group	18287.1564	16539.7131	14771.3094	27428.9273

Iowa

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3895.1695	1547.7956	748.0797
Life expectancy	5.4172	10.0861	18.62	22.1401
Year death prob	0.4101	0.2243	0.0652	0.0452
Group death prob	0.6105	0.6026	0.5167	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4885	2.6872	7.9193	22.1401
# dying in group	6104.8305	2347.3739	799.7159	748.0797
Yrs lived in group	14884.7259	10467.095	12257.5036	16562.5249

Kansas

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3701.1709	2406.9627	1744.5204
Life expectancy	4.7932	8.8449	8.4105	6.3938
Year death prob	0.4145	0.1036	0.0729	0.1564
Group death prob	0.6299	0.3497	0.2752	1
Avg yrs in group	1.5195	3.3754	3.7763	6.3938
# dying in group	6298.8291	1294.2082	662.4423	1744.5204
Yrs lived in group	15195.122	12492.9072	9089.4833	11154.182

Kentucky

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3199.7668	1590.2717	882.8977
Life expectancy	5.5844	12.4227	17.9851	19.5624
Year death prob	0.4225	0.1444	0.0624	0.0511
Group death prob	0.68	0.503	0.4448	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6094	3.4842	7.1243	19.5624
# dying in group	6800.2332	1609.4951	707.374	882.8977
Yrs lived in group	16093.833	11148.5933	11329.5239	17271.5929

Louisiana

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2321.0693	1599.8875	1262.0454
Life expectancy	5.6465	17.3501	18.1465	14.858
Year death prob	0.4742	0.0642	0.0329	0.0673
Group death prob	0.7679	0.3107	0.2112	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6194	4.8419	6.426	14.858
# dying in group	7678.9307	721.1818	337.8421	1262.0454
Yrs lived in group	16194.0036	11238.4581	10280.8263	18751.4851

Maine

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	667.0085	474.7905	369.6594
Life expectancy	130.9883	1937.753	2700.6921	3441.0831
Year death prob	0.5368	0.0188	0.0103	3e-04
Group death prob	0.9333	0.2882	0.2214	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7385	15.3442	21.555	3441.0831
# dying in group	9332.9915	192.218	105.1311	369.6594
Yrs lived in group	17385.1757	10234.6792	10234.1275	1272028.8636

Maryland

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3063.1786	2003.371	1025.6871
Life expectancy	4.0336	8.9897	8.6883	7.7735
Year death prob	0.542	0.1046	0.1036	0.1286
Group death prob	0.6937	0.346	0.488	1
Avg yrs in group	1.2799	3.3074	4.7084	7.7735
# dying in group	6936.8214	1059.8075	977.684	1025.6871
Yrs lived in group	12798.6432	10131.0948	9432.7607	7973.1423

Massachusetts

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	1118.4321	539.0025	390.3822
Life expectancy	13.6067	107.6678	199.8502	231.1828
Year death prob	0.5676	0.0456	0.0085	0.0043
Group death prob	0.8882	0.5181	0.2757	1
Avg yrs in group	1.5648	11.3546	32.4119	231.1828
# dying in group	8881.5679	579.4296	148.6203	390.3822
Yrs lived in group	15647.6298	12699.3927	17470.0878	90249.6749

Michigan

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2128.5265	1252.557	616.7719
Life expectancy	3.951	11.7148	12.3913	13.4043
Year death prob	0.5401	0.093	0.0877	0.0746
Group death prob	0.7871	0.4115	0.5076	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4575	4.423	5.7909	13.4043
# dying in group	7871.4735	875.9695	635.7851	616.7719
Yrs lived in group	14574.621	9414.5477	7253.3793	8267.4098

Minnesota

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4214.4644	1510.7812	659.8878
Life expectancy	5.069	8.6906	16.9022	21.6438
Year death prob	0.4114	0.2438	0.0756	0.0462
Group death prob	0.5786	0.6415	0.5632	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4063	2.6316	7.4485	21.6438
# dying in group	5785.5356	2703.6832	850.8934	659.8878
Yrs lived in group	14063.3657	11090.8326	11253.0323	14282.4523

Mississippi

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3237.4936	1753.4289	1321.8084
Life expectancy	5.2521	10.9167	13.5499	9.9774
Year death prob	0.3937	0.1281	0.0408	0.1002
Group death prob	0.6763	0.4584	0.2462	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7179	3.578	6.0285	9.9774
# dying in group	6762.5064	1484.0647	431.6205	1321.8084
Yrs lived in group	17178.6325	11583.8127	10570.6216	13188.1796

Montana

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	1843.6398	750.2522	415.5813
Life expectancy	5.0095	19.0988	34.2869	39.7467
Year death prob	0.548	0.1152	0.0364	0.0252
Group death prob	0.8156	0.5931	0.4461	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4884	5.146	12.2703	39.7467
# dying in group	8156.3602	1093.3877	334.6709	415.5813
Yrs lived in group	14883.7367	9487.4019	9205.8503	16517.9919

Nebraska

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4495.4387	3269.4795	1957.0928
Life expectancy	5.6612	9.3454	9.6177	9.1292
Year death prob	0.377	0.116	0.0967	0.1095
Group death prob	0.5505	0.2727	0.4014	1
Avg yrs in group	1.46	2.3506	4.153	9.1292
# dying in group	5504.5613	1225.9592	1312.3867	1957.0928
Yrs lived in group	14600.1416	10566.8012	13578.2664	17866.735

Nevada

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4675.294	1280.8788	758.61
Life expectancy	5.6018	8.2064	22.4451	23.7504
Year death prob	0.3017	0.3529	0.0487	0.0421
Group death prob	0.5325	0.726	0.4077	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7651	2.0572	8.3788	23.7504
# dying in group	5324.706	3394.4152	522.2688	758.61
Yrs lived in group	17650.5483	9617.9636	10732.2162	18017.2912

New Hampshire

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3683.1659	2379.3544	1401.5008
Life expectancy	5.4525	10.9412	11.8941	11.5025
Year death prob	0.444	0.1087	0.0803	0.0869
Group death prob	0.6317	0.354	0.411	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4227	3.2575	5.1188	11.5025
# dying in group	6316.8341	1303.8115	977.8536	1401.5008
Yrs lived in group	14227.2913	11997.7734	12179.5347	16120.8075

New Jersey

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	1947.2226	935.6084	640.4644
Life expectancy	4.8915	17.85	24.2871	22.7802
Year death prob	0.5688	0.0841	0.0363	0.0439
Group death prob	0.8053	0.5195	0.3155	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4157	6.1805	8.693	22.7802
# dying in group	8052.7774	1011.6142	295.144	640.4644
Yrs lived in group	14157.0438	12034.8274	8133.2753	14589.893

New Mexico

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3360.9893	2133.2998	1185.4288
Life expectancy	4.9772	10.2826	11.3558	11.2985
Year death prob	0.4364	0.1188	0.0875	0.0885
Group death prob	0.6639	0.3653	0.4443	1
Avg yrs in group	1.5212	3.0748	5.0774	11.2985
# dying in group	6639.0107	1227.6895	947.871	1185.4288
Yrs lived in group	15212.3405	10334.4145	10831.6738	13393.6095

New York

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4442.03	2632.5294	1803.9661
Life expectancy	4.6531	7.4724	8.6459	7.0667
Year death prob	0.4167	0.1735	0.0828	0.1415
Group death prob	0.5558	0.4074	0.3147	1
Avg yrs in group	1.3339	2.3484	3.8034	7.0667
# dying in group	5557.97	1809.5006	828.5633	1803.9661
Yrs lived in group	13338.9361	10431.8821	10012.4651	12748.119

North Carolina

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	1773.8966	990.7703	480.7489
Life expectancy	6.2216	26.8449	34.5108	40.3587
Year death prob	0.5636	0.0583	0.0345	0.0248
Group death prob	0.8226	0.4415	0.5148	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4596	7.5697	14.9276	40.3587
# dying in group	8226.1034	783.1262	510.0214	480.7489
Yrs lived in group	14596.1877	13427.9187	14789.822	19402.4078

North Dakota

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3203.0138	2474.1044	1970.2429
Life expectancy	6.5963	15.0843	13.062	10.4517
Year death prob	0.3851	0.0456	0.043	0.0957
Group death prob	0.6797	0.2276	0.2037	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7648	4.9948	4.7389	10.4517
# dying in group	6796.9862	728.9094	503.8615	1970.2429
Yrs lived in group	17647.7913	15998.3792	11724.514	20592.3172

Ohio

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7108.2389	2148.316	1268.5411
Life expectancy	7.6068	8.2757	22.1379	28.254
Year death prob	0.1677	0.4402	0.0751	0.0354
Group death prob	0.2892	0.6978	0.4095	1
Avg yrs in group	1.7242	1.585	5.4545	28.254
# dying in group	2891.7611	4959.9229	879.7749	1268.5411
Yrs lived in group	17242.3786	11266.6684	11717.8968	35841.4054

Oklahoma

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2278.1199	807.5047	480.1158
Life expectancy	5.3465	16.1519	30.8427	29.6331
Year death prob	0.4632	0.1237	0.0307	0.0337
Group death prob	0.7722	0.6455	0.4054	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6669	5.2193	13.2239	29.6331
# dying in group	7721.8801	1470.6152	327.389	480.1158
Yrs lived in group	16669.3286	11890.2505	10678.3308	14227.307

Oregon

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3296.8211	1867.8336	1109.6838
Life expectancy	4.5432	8.7042	9.7877	9.1274
Year death prob	0.4005	0.1372	0.093	0.1096
Group death prob	0.6703	0.4334	0.4059	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6736	3.159	4.3651	9.1274
# dying in group	6703.1789	1428.9875	758.1498	1109.6838
Yrs lived in group	16735.7666	10414.5165	8153.3346	10128.4835

Pennsylvania

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2580.7136	792.9312	375.1889
Life expectancy	11.9303	39.6737	114.8713	212.7444
Year death prob	0.4386	0.1582	0.0371	0.0047
Group death prob	0.7419	0.6927	0.5268	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6916	4.3792	14.2076	212.7444
# dying in group	7419.2864	1787.7824	417.7423	375.1889
Yrs lived in group	16916.2426	11301.4118	11265.6525	79819.3459

Rhode Island

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	1673.3668	1097.8731	901.9369
Life expectancy	5.0904	21.9118	23.857	15.4517
Year death prob	0.5848	0.0549	0.016	0.0647
Group death prob	0.8327	0.3439	0.1785	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4238	6.2596	11.1629	15.4517
# dying in group	8326.6332	575.4937	195.9361	901.9369
Yrs lived in group	14237.5347	10474.5478	12255.4907	13936.4433

South Carolina

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	3279.871	1445.6134	857.9549
Life expectancy	5.2052	10.8851	16.3811	15.2274
Year death prob	0.411	0.1526	0.0554	0.0657
Group death prob	0.672	0.5592	0.4065	1
Avg yrs in group	1.635	3.6651	7.3438	15.2274
# dying in group	6720.129	1834.2576	587.6585	857.9549
Yrs lived in group	16349.9424	12021.0775	10616.2758	13064.4597

South Dakota

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7875.65	6236.2947	4458.8295
Life expectancy	4.5485	4.1661	3.4569	2.392
Year death prob	0.1676	0.1457	0.1632	0.4181
Group death prob	0.2124	0.2082	0.285	1
Avg yrs in group	1.2674	1.4288	1.7467	2.392
# dying in group	2124.35	1639.3553	1777.4652	4458.8295
Yrs lived in group	12673.5394	11252.5835	10892.9985	10665.4556

Tennessee

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2895.517	1901.085	1310.0273
Life expectancy	5.3231	13.1017	14.0874	11.9897
Year death prob	0.4645	0.0891	0.0534	0.0834
Group death prob	0.7104	0.3434	0.3109	1
Avg yrs in group	1.5295	3.8525	5.8254	11.9897
# dying in group	7104.483	994.432	591.0577	1310.0273
Yrs lived in group	15295.0904	11154.8876	11074.5224	15706.8836

Texas

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7350.9144	4398.0631	2700.8121
Life expectancy	4.4473	3.8722	4.2294	3.7244
Year death prob	0.1655	0.2994	0.1987	0.2685
Group death prob	0.2649	0.4017	0.3859	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6009	1.3417	1.9423	3.7244
# dying in group	2649.0856	2952.8513	1697.251	2700.8121
Yrs lived in group	16008.9656	9862.7198	8542.4114	10058.8732

Utah

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2279.6809	1715.603	1352.3581
Life expectancy	6.2476	19.9542	19.4193	16.1338
Year death prob	0.4545	0.0463	0.0316	0.062
Group death prob	0.772	0.2474	0.2117	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6987	5.34	6.7015	16.1338
# dying in group	7720.3191	564.0779	363.245	1352.3581
Yrs lived in group	16986.7922	12173.4417	11497.1681	21818.62

Vermont

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2529.7668	1109.4351	626.2135
Life expectancy	8.0882	25.4494	47.7641	62.7322
Year death prob	0.4527	0.1247	0.0353	0.0159
Group death prob	0.747	0.5614	0.4356	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6501	4.5023	12.3554	62.7322
# dying in group	7470.2332	1420.3317	483.2216	626.2135
Yrs lived in group	16500.6153	11389.7418	13707.4728	39283.7514

Virginia

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2891.367	1895.9432	1057.2589
Life expectancy	7.339	18.9917	22.3404	27.3002
Year death prob	0.3847	0.0793	0.0622	0.0366
Group death prob	0.7109	0.3443	0.4424	1
Avg yrs in group	1.8478	4.3426	7.1167	27.3002
# dying in group	7108.633	995.4238	838.6843	1057.2589
Yrs lived in group	18478.2469	12555.9364	13492.7766	28863.3623

Washington

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	9340.0455	7247.703	1771.9792
Life expectancy	4.821	3.6987	3.1902	6.7879
Year death prob	0.0483	0.1831	0.4936	0.1473
Group death prob	0.066	0.224	0.7555	1
Avg yrs in group	1.3663	1.2232	1.5307	6.7879
# dying in group	659.9545	2092.3425	5475.7238	1771.9792
Yrs lived in group	13663.0686	11424.7075	11093.8222	12027.9602

Washington D.C.

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	2297.7355	525.5216	373.7276
Life expectancy	4.1947	11.82	33.156	24.6761
Year death prob	0.5209	0.182	0.0185	0.0405
Group death prob	0.7702	0.7713	0.2888	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4787	4.2368	15.6075	24.6761
# dying in group	7702.2645	1772.2139	151.794	373.7276
Yrs lived in group	14787.4479	9735.0594	8202.0811	9222.1245

West Virginia

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7173.2746	2318.3568	1166.0291
Life expectancy	5.0207	4.7447	10.571	11.7242
Year death prob	0.1748	0.5096	0.1063	0.0853
Group death prob	0.2827	0.6768	0.497	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6172	1.3282	4.6743	11.7242
# dying in group	2826.7254	4854.9178	1152.3277	1166.0291
Yrs lived in group	16171.9607	9527.5932	10836.6234	13670.7532

Wisconsin

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	4464.98	3213.4067	2356.5347
Life expectancy	4.7689	7.4812	6.7717	5.1784
Year death prob	0.3875	0.1075	0.0897	0.1931
Group death prob	0.5535	0.2803	0.2667	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4285	2.6077	2.9741	5.1784
# dying in group	5535.02	1251.5733	856.872	2356.5347
Yrs lived in group	14285.423	11643.3833	9556.9661	12203.1534

Wyoming

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	7890.1982	5211.3753	1247.7434
Life expectancy	4.2993	3.415	3.3196	7.8244
Year death prob	0.1315	0.2777	0.5259	0.1278
Group death prob	0.211	0.3395	0.7606	1
Avg yrs in group	1.6048	1.2225	1.4462	7.8244
# dying in group	2109.8018	2678.8229	3963.632	1247.7434
Yrs lived in group	16047.6495	9645.7838	7536.7314	9762.8113

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4+
# living in group	10000	5376.8127	4328.9006	3585.9577
Life expectancy	5.5699	7.5895	7.0232	5.1336
Year death prob	0.3104	0.1007	0.0619	0.1948
Group death prob	0.4623	0.1949	0.1716	1
Avg yrs in group	1.4892	1.9351	2.7706	5.1336
# dying in group	4623.1873	1047.9121	742.9429	3585.9577
Yrs lived in group	14891.9383	10404.5969	11993.8463	18408.7078