

# Chapter 1. Linear Spaces and Operators

## Study Guide

The following is a brief list of topics covered in Chapter 1 of Promislow's *A First Course in Functional Analysis*. This list is not meant to be comprehensive, but only gives a list of several important topics. You should also carefully study the proofs given in class and the homework problems.

### Section 1.1. Introduction.

Where this class lies in a conventional analysis education; the informal ideas of a function, operator, and functional.

### Section 1.2. Linear Spaces.

Complex numbers and properties, definition of linear space,  $A + B$  and  $\alpha A$  where  $A$  and  $B$  are sets, subspace, finite linear combinations, span of a set, basis, finite dimensional linear space, linearly independent, our notation for vectors.

### Section 1.3. Linear Operators.

Definition of linear operator, null space/kernel, range/image, surjective (onto), injective (one to one), one to one as it relates to the null space, linearity of  $T^{-1}$  when it exists, the linear space of linear operators  $\mathcal{L}(X, Y)$ .

### Section 1.4. Passage from Finite- to Infinite-Dimensional Spaces.

Concerns over divergence.

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