

### 0.1. Section 2-1:

1.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid y \geq 2x - 1\}$ , *closed, connected, unbounded*
3.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid x \geq 0 \text{ and } y \geq 0\}$  *closed, connected, unbounded*
5.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid x \neq 0, y \neq 0, x^2 + y^2 < 1\}$  *open, connected, bounded*
7.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid x \neq 0, y > 0, x^2 + y^2 < 4\}$  *open, not connected, bounded*
9.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid y > 0\}$  *open, connected, unbounded*
11.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid x > 0 \text{ and } y < 1\}$  *open, connected, unbounded*
13.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid y \neq x, y \neq -x\}$  *open, not connected, unbounded*
15.  $\text{dom}(f) = \{(x, y) \mid -\pi/2 \leq x - y \leq \pi/2\}$  *closed, connected, unbounded*

### 0.2. Section 2-2:

1. 6
3. -2
5. 8
7. 0
9. 1
  
23. *cont for  $y \neq x$*
25. *cont for  $x > 0, y \neq n\pi/2, n$  odd*

### 0.3. Section 2-3:

1.  $f_x(x, y) = 2x, f_y(x, y) = 3y^2$
3.  $f_x(x, y) = 2x + 4y, f_y(x, y) = 4x + 8y$
5.  $f_x(x, y) = \sin(y), f_y(x, y) = x \cos(y)$
7.  $f_x(x, y) = -2x \exp(-x^2 - y^2), f_y(x, y) = -2y \exp(-x^2 - y^2)$
9.  $f_x(x, y) = \cos(xy) - xy \sin(xy), f_y(x, y) = -x^2 \sin(xy)$
11.  $f_x(x, y) = y^x \ln(y), f_y(x, y) = x y^{x-1}$
13.  $f_x(x, y) = \frac{y^2 - x^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, f_y(x, y) = \frac{-2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$

15.  $f_{xx} = 2, f_{yy} = 6y, f_{xy} = 0$
17.  $f_{xx} = 2, f_{yy} = 8, f_{xy} = 4$
19.  $f_{xx} = 0, f_{yy} = -x \sin(y), f_{xy} = \cos(y)$
21.  $f_{xx} = -y^3 \cos xy, f_{yy} = -2(\sin xy)x - y(\cos xy)x^2, f_{xy} = -2(\sin xy)y - y^2(\cos xy)x$
23.  $f_{xx} = y^x (\ln y)^2, f_{yy} = x(x-1)y^{x-2}, f_{xy} = xy^{x-1} \ln(y) + y^{x-1}$
25.  $f_{xxy} = 0$
27.  $f_{xyx} = 0$
29.  $f_{xxyy} = 0$
31.  $f_{xxxy} = 4y^3 \sin(xy) + xy^4 \cos(xy)$

#### 0.4. Section 2-4:

*No solutions necessary for 1-9*

11.  $u(x, t) = Pe^{k(x+t)}$
13.  $u(x, y) = Pe^{k(x-y)}$
15.  $u(x, y) = P \exp(x^2 \omega^2) \exp(-\omega^2 y)$
17.  $u(x, t) = Pe^{-\omega^2 x} e^{(1+\omega^2)t}$
19.  $u(x, y) = (A_1 \cos(\omega x) + B_1 \sin(\omega x))(A_2 \cosh(\omega x) + B_2 \sinh(\omega x))$
21.  $u(x, y) = Pe^{-\omega^2 t} [A \cos(x\sqrt{\omega^2 + 1}) + B \sin(x\sqrt{\omega^2 + 1})]$
23.  $u(x, t) = \left( \frac{k P e^{\omega k t} + 1}{\omega P e^{\omega k t} - 1} \right) (-\omega^2 x + C)$

#### 0.5. Section 2-5:

1.  $\Delta z = 0.23, dz = 0.22$
3.  $\Delta z = 0.04196, dz = 0.0414$
5.  $\Delta z = 0, dz = 0$
7.  $L(x, y) = 2x + 12y - 17$
9.  $L(x, y) = 3x$
11.  $L(x, y) = x + y - 2 + \ln 2$
13.  $L(x, y) = -\pi^2 y + \pi^3$
15.  $L(x, y) = 3x + 7y + 1$
17.  $L(x, y) = \pi x + y - 2\pi$
19.  $L(x, y) = 3y - 4$
21.  $Q(x, y) = -15 + 12y + 2(x-1) + (x-1)^2 + 6(y-2)$
23.  $Q(x, y) = x^2 + xy + 3x$
25.  $Q(x, y) = 3x - 2y + 1$
27.  $Q(x, y) = \ln(2) + (x-1) + (y-1) - (y-1)(x-1)$
29.  $Q(x, y) = x^2(y - \pi)$

**0.6. Section 2-6:**

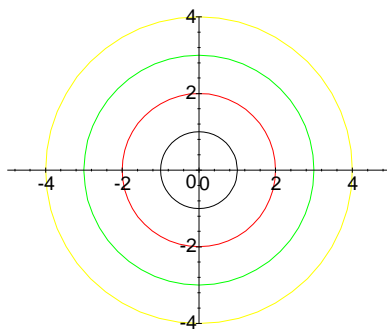
1.  $18t^{17}$
3. 0
5. 0
7.  $2 \cos(2t) - \sin(2t)$
9.  $-1$
11.  $\frac{\partial w}{\partial u} = 4u^3v^2 + 6(u+v)^5$ ,  $\frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = 2u^4v + 6(u+v)^5$
13.  $\frac{\partial w}{\partial u} = 0$ ,  $\frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = 0$
15.  $w_x = \frac{-x}{t^2}e^{-x^2/2t} - \frac{2x}{t^3}e^{-x^2/t}$ ,  $w_t = -\frac{1}{t^2}e^{-x^2/(2t)} + \frac{1}{2t^3}x^2e^{-x^2/(2t)} - \frac{2}{t^3}e^{-x^2/t} + \frac{1}{t^4}x^2e^{-x^2/t}$
17.  $\sin(t^3) + \int_0^t u^2 \cos(u^2t) du$
19. 0

21.  $\nabla f = \langle 2x, 3y^2 \rangle$   
 $df/dt = 4t^3 + 9t^8$
23.  $\nabla f = \langle 2x + 2y, 2x \rangle$   
 $df/dt = -\sin 2t + 2 \cos 2t$
25.  $\nabla f = \langle \cos(y), -x \sin(y) \rangle$   
 $df/dt = \cos(2t)$
27.  $\nabla f = \langle -\exp(-x^2), \exp(-y^2) \rangle$   
 $= e^{-\sin^2 t} \cos t + e^{-\cos^2 t} \sin t$

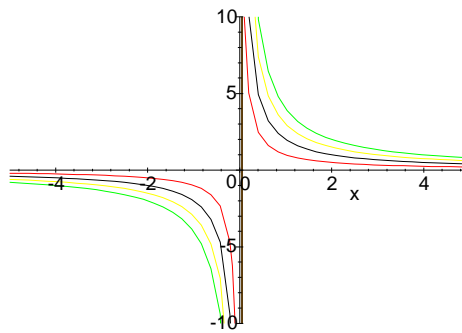
**0.7. Section 2-7:**

*Sketch the level curves of the following functions at the given levels.*

- 1.



3.



5.

- 7.  $\nabla f = \langle 3x^2 + 1, -1 \rangle$ ,  $\nabla f(1, 2) = \langle 4, -1 \rangle$
- 9.  $\nabla f = \langle 2x, 1 \rangle$ ,  $\nabla f(1, 1) = \langle 2, 1 \rangle$
- 11.  $\nabla f = \langle 1, -1 \rangle$ ,  $\nabla f(2, 1) = \langle 1, -1 \rangle$
- 13.  $\nabla f = \langle y, x \rangle$ ,  $\nabla f(1, 1) = \langle 1, 1 \rangle$
- 15.  $\nabla f = \langle \sin(y), x \cos(y) \rangle$ ,  $\nabla f(1, \pi) = \langle 0, -1 \rangle$
- 17.  $\nabla f = \langle 2e^x + ye^x, e^x - 2y \rangle$ ,  $\nabla f(0, 2) = \langle 4, -3 \rangle$

19.  $\frac{9}{5}\sqrt{5}$

21. 0

23.  $\sqrt{2}$

25.  $3\sqrt{2}$

27. 0

**0.8. Section 2-8:**

1. min at  $(0, 0)$
3. *saddle* at  $(-2, 1)$
5. *saddle* at  $(2, 1)$
7. min at  $(\frac{13}{12}, \frac{-3}{4})$
9. min at  $(2, 0)$ , saddle at  $(0, 0)$
11. *saddle* at  $(0, 0)$ , max at  $(-1, -1)$
13. *saddle* at  $(0, 0)$ , min at  $(1, 1)$  and  $(-1, -1)$
15. *saddles* at  $(0, n\pi)$  for any integer  $n$
17. *saddle* at  $(0, 0)$
19. min at  $(-1, 0)$ , max at  $(1, 0)$

21.  $y = x$
23.  $y = 74 + 2.4x$
25.  $y = 6.15 - .5x$
27.  $y = 37.15 - 0.01x$
29.  $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$ ,  $b = \frac{x_2y_1 - x_1y_2}{x_2 - x_1}$

**0.9. Section 2-9:**

1. min at  $(-\frac{3}{13}\sqrt{13}, -\frac{2}{13}\sqrt{13})$   
max at  $(\frac{3}{13}\sqrt{13}, \frac{2}{13}\sqrt{13})$
3. min at  $(-\sqrt{5}, 2\sqrt{5})$   
max at  $(\sqrt{5}, -2\sqrt{5})$
5. min at  $(1, 0)$ ,  $(-1, 0)$   
max at  $(0, 1)$ ,  $(0, -1)$
7. min at  $(\frac{\pm 1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{\pm 1}{\sqrt{2}})$ ,  $(\frac{\pm 1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{\mp 1}{\sqrt{2}})$   
max at  $(1, 0)$
9. min at  $(0, 1)$ ,  $(0, -1)$   
max at  $(1, 0)$ ,  $(-1, 0)$

*Find the point(s) on the given curve closest to the origin.*

11.  $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

13.  $(1, 1), (-1, -1)$

15.  $(-0.84629, 0.39388)$