

# Introduction to Functional Analysis,

## MATH 5740, Summer 2017

### Homework 3, Chapter 2, Section 4

Due Friday, June 16 at 11:20

**Write in complete sentences!!!** *Explain* what you are doing and convince me that you understand what you are doing and why. Justify all steps by quoting relevant results from the textbook or hypotheses.

**2.13.** Let  $c_{00}$  denote the set of all sequences that have only finitely many nonzero entries. Define

$T : c_{00} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}$  as  $T(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} x(k)$ . Let  $c_{00}$  have the sup norm. Show that  $T$  is not bounded.

**2.16.** Define  $T : C[0, 2] \rightarrow C[0, 2]$  by  $T(f)(t) = \int_0^t f(s) ds$ . If the norm on  $C[0, 2]$  is the sup norm, what is  $\|T\|$ ?

**2.19.** Recall that  $c_0$  is the linear space of all sequences which converge to 0. Let  $T \in \mathcal{B}(c_0)$  be the left-shift operator:  $T(x(1), x(2), x(3), \dots) = (x(2), x(3), x(4), \dots)$ . Prove that for all  $x \in c_0$  the sequence of vectors  $(T^n x)$  converges to 0 under the sup norm (on  $c_0$ ), but  $(T^n)$  does not converge to 0 with respect to the norm on  $\mathcal{B}(c_0)$ . HINT: Use an  $\varepsilon$  argument to show  $(T^n x) \rightarrow 0$ . To show  $(T^n)$  does not converge to 0 in  $\mathcal{B}(c_0)$ , show that for all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\|T^n\| \geq 1$ .