

## Section 1.7. Completion of Normed Spaces

**Note.** In this section we define the completion of a normed space and the text argues that every normed space has a unique completion.

**Definition.** Let  $(E, \|\cdot\|)$  be a normed space. The *completion* of  $E$  is the space  $(\tilde{E}, \|\cdot\|_1)$  where

- (a)  $E$  is a subspace of  $E_1$ ,
- (b)  $\|x\| = \|x\|_1$  for all  $x \in E$ ,
- (c)  $E$  is dense in  $\tilde{E}$  (i.e.,  $\text{cl}(E) = \tilde{E}$ ), and
- (d)  $\tilde{E}$  is complete.

**Note.** It is shown on pages 28 and 29 of the text that the completion of a normed space  $E$  exists and is unique.

*Revised: 4/20/2019*